

**NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
OF SRI LANKA
1975 - 1984**

Part 1

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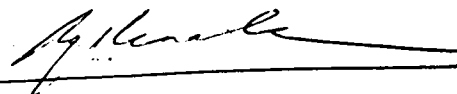
FOREWORD.
FORWARD

The present publication which is the 9th in the series is more comprehensive than those published previously in that it contains in addition to the "quick" estimates prepared for the year 1984 a detail set of very important Accounts/Tables prepared for the first time for the period 1975-1983. Most of the Tables that are included in the publication are in conformity with the definitions given by the New System of National Accounts (SNA). The "quick" estimates prepared for 1984 have been based on provisional data and are hence subject to limitations.

The Department regrets for not been able to publish in 1984, Part II of the publication which normally contains actual data for the period 1975-1983 due to the additional work that had to be undertaken to introduce the new Accounts/Tables. During the past few months the Department as the authoritative official source on national accounts has undertaken many detailed studies on very important topics such as the cost components of Gross Domestic Product, the Household Sector Income and Outlay Accounts, a sectoral disaggregation of National Savings and detailed classification of foreign aid and grants. The results of these important work have been included in this publication. In spite of severe data limitations work on the improvement of these new subject areas will be continued.

Since this publication contains many important new tables for the first time, data included in these table will be of much importance to planners and policy makers. The Department while expecting that this publication will continue to provide a useful guide to planners and policy makers, as it is the most comprehensive work available on this important field, welcomes any suggestions that may be made by users for its improvement.

The present estimates were prepared with the advice and guidance of Mrs. D.S.L. Weeratunga, Assistant Director and under the direction of Statisticians Mrs. G.N. Perera, Messers. D. Amarasinghe and J.A. William by the National Accounts Division of this Department.



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26 April, 1985

C O N T E N T S

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Economic Performance 1984

Economic ^{REVIEW} ~~Performance~~ 1983

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PERFORMANCE
ECONOMIC REVIEW 1984

The "quick" GDP estimates compiled by the Department of Census & Statistics for 1984 at current market prices was Rs. 147,515.5 (million) as against the 1983 figure of Rs. 119,201.5 (million) and in percentage terms it was 22.2 as against the 23.8 recorded for 1983. In constant 1975=100 prices the GDP rose from Rs. 41,061.8 (million) in 1983 to Rs. 43,132.6 (million) in 1984, thus indicating a rate of growth of 5.0% compared with a 4.8% growth, recorded for 1983. This rate of growth which was achieved amidst the current disturbances in the Northern part of the country is indeed praise worthy.

As the GDP implicit deflator indicated, the inflationary rate which was 17.8% for 1984 was slightly higher than the rate observed for 1983 which was 16.7%. In current prices the per capita GDP was Rs. 7,527.1 in 1983, and in 1984 it was Rs. 9,241.0 or, a 22.8% more than what was estimated for 1983. The per capita GDP in constant prices rose from Rs. 2,594.7 in 1983 to Rs. 2,697.4 in 1984. This was a significant increase compared with 1983 and in percentage terms it was a rise from 2.5% in 1983 to 4% in 1984. In dollar terms the per capita GDP in current market prices surpassed the previous year's level by reaching \$ 370 up by 23% from \$ 301.

While the Receipts from exports represented a record 40% increase in 1984 due mainly to improved tea prices, imports registered only a 5.3% more than the previous year's level thus improving Sri Lanka's balance of payments position.

Main Features of Sectoral Growth:

Agricultural Sector:

The performance of the agricultural sector in 1984 at both current and constant prices was not very encouraging due mainly to disturbing weather and unsettled conditions that prevailed in certain parts of the country.

In current prices the contribution by this sector to GDP rose from Rs. 30,467.6 (million) to Rs. 35,873.8 (million) or by 17.7%, as against 20.6% experience in 1983. In constant 1975 prices it declined from the 1983 figure of Rs. 10,994.4 (million) to Rs. 10,126.3 (million) in 1984 or in percentage terms it was a negative 8.0% compared with the positive 6% growth observed for 1983. However the enhanced tea production together with high prices experienced during the period saved the agricultural sector from a further decline.

The contribution by tea to the agricultural sector in current prices which was Rs. 3,338.3 (million) in 1983 rose to Rs. 5,634.5 (million) in 1984 or by 68.8%. The Colombo Market price of a Kilo of black tea its worth mentioning which was Rs. 43.27 in 1983 reached the highest level of Rs. 77.20 in 1984. Favourable prices that prevailed

during this period helped also to increase the revenues received from coconuts and other food crops eventhough the physical quantities produced of these two sub-sectors declined by 9% and 20% respectively. In the livestock sector a notable increase was observed due mainly to improved milk production from 168.8 million litres in 1983 to 195.3 million litres in 1984. The highest contribution to the agricultural sector in current prices was 25.2% came from other food crops sector, viz. vegetables, fruits and highland crops, followed by paddy and tea, whose contributions were 18.6% and 15.7% respectively as shown below:

The Percentage Contribution by Selected Sub-Sectors
to Agricultural Sector in Current Prices 1982-1984

	<u>1982</u>	<u>1983</u>	<u>1984</u>
	%	%	%
1. Tea	8.2	11.0	15.7
2. Rubber	3.3	4.5	4.8
3. Coconuts	11.0	12.5	3.0
4. Minor export crops	5.2	4.0	3.1
5. Paddy	21.4	20.7	18.6
6. Other food crops	30.8	29.2	25.2
7. Livestocks	5.0	4.2	3.9
8. Firewood & forestry	4.3	4.1	3.7
9. Fisheries	6.3	5.7	3.9
10. Plantation Development	1.1	1.0	0.9

In constant terms, i.e. after making allowances for price increases, except tea, livestock and firewood and forestry all other sub-sectors showed disappointing performance. In percentage terms tea, livestock, firewood and forestry improved by 14.8%, 17.3% and 7.6% respectively over the previous year. While production of paddy and minor export crops indicated a decline, there were significant short falls in production of coconuts, other food crops and fisheries. The rates of decline was in the order of 15, 20 and 24 respectively for these sub-sectors as shown below.

Rates of Growth of a few selected crops in the
Agricultural Sector

	<u>1982</u>	<u>1983</u>	<u>1984</u>
1. Tea	89.4	95.4	114.8
2. Rubber	100.3	112.4	101.4
3. Coconuts	112.3	92.8	85.2
4. Minor export crops	120.0	95.7	98.0
5. Paddy	97.4	115.0	97.2
6. Other food crops	103.8	103.1	80.4
7. Livestock	103.8	104.3	117.3
8. Firewood & forestry	113.8	117.4	107.6
9. Fisheries	107.0	102.5	66.0
10. Plantation development	161.8	109.8	93.0

The decline by 24% in the fisheries sector was mainly due to the disturbances that prevailed in the Northern and Eastern regions of the country. The enforcement of a strict surveillance zone restricted the fishing activities in these regions. The drop was felt most in coastal deep sea and off shore catches.

The performance by the other food crops sector i.e. mainly the high-land crops sector was affected by the poor weather conditions that prevailed during this period. According to the statistics collected by the Department and by the Ministry of Agriculture production of Kurakkan, Menarie, Pulses, Oil seeds, root crops such as Manioc and Sweet Potatoes, Red Onions, Cinnamon Sugar cane, Cocoa, Cardamom, Pepper, Arecanuts, Coffee declined during the period under review.

Minning & Quarrying

A salient feature of this sectors, contribution is a decline in value added in current prices eventhough the quantity of precious stones increased during the period. It fell from its previous year's level of Rs. 1,420.2 (million) to Rs. 1,289.8 (million) during the period under consideration. The receipts from exports of precious stones which constitutes well over 50% of this sector's contribution declined from Rs. 940.3 (million) in 1983 to Rs. 616.5 (million) in 1984. However, in constant value terms the value added showed an improvement when its value for 1984 rose to Rs. 605.0 (million) from the 1983 level of Rs. 575.2 (million). Though physical production had increased significantly these precious stones failed to reach the best quality standard that was exported previously thus resulting at current prices, a decline in contribution by this sector to the Gross Domestic Product.

Manufacturing

Manufacturing sector recorded an unprecedented growth in 1984. In current prices it rose from Rs. 17,932.8 (million) to Rs. 24,377.9 (million) or in percentage terms from 22.5 in 1983 to 35.9 in 1984. The registered factory industries which was Rs. 10,638.0 (million) in 1983 recorded Rs. 14,487.0 (million) in 1984 or 36.0% more compared with the 21.3% observed for 1983.

A notable increase to this sector came from petroleum refinery which in quantity terms this industry produced 1,696,818 metric tons in 1984 as against 1,345,427 metric tons in 1983 and in index terms it was 126.0 compared with an index of 75.1 in 1983. Thus the petroleum refinery value added figure for 1983 in constant prices which was Rs. 559.3 (million) rose to Rs. 704.7 (million) in 1984.

In constant 1975 prices the entire manufacturing sector indicated a positive growth of 16% compared with the negative growth of 3% observed for 1983. The organised sector showed a significant increase from Rs. 3,649.8 (million) in 1983 to Rs. 4,580.7 (million) in 1984. This organised sector in manufacturing, which declined by 5% in 1983 at 1975 prices shot up by as much as 25.5% in 1984 which is rather commendable. The major increases in production were observed in food, beverages and tobacco and in the manufacture of petroleum products.

Construction

The construction industry in current prices was Rs. 11,621.1 (million) in 1984 but in 1983 it was Rs. 9,902.1 (million) or in percentage terms from 14.5% in 1983 it shot up to 17.4% in 1984. In constant prices, value added in construction activity rose from Rs. 2,171.6 (million) to Rs. 2,198.5 (million) or from 0.7% in 1983 to 1.2% in 1984. Total availability of building materials i.e. imported and local, in 1984 was Rs. 8,421.8 (million) but in 1983 the figure was Rs. 7,188.7 (million). The value added in private construction activity moved up from Rs. 7,010.8 (million) to Rs. 8,498.4 (million) or by 21.2%, government construction too indicated a rise from Rs. 2,370.9 (million) to Rs. 2,442.0 (million). It is important to note in this connection that the rate of increase in the cost index was lower in 1984 than that experienced in 1983.

Electricity, Gas and Water

The value added of this sector in current prices improved much in 1984. From the 1983 figure of Rs. 1,610.8 (million) it shot up to Rs. 2,344.9 (million) and in percentage terms it was a rise from 4.4% in 1983 to 45.6% in 1984. In constant prices it was estimated as Rs. 242.2 (million) in 1984 as against Rs. 226.4 (million) for 1983 or in percentage terms it was 7.0% in 1984 as against 2.1% in 1983. In this connection it may be noted that in quantity terms the production of electricity rose from 2114 G.W.H. to 2260.6 G.W.H. in 1984.

Transport and Communication

During the period under review this sector showed a considerable improvement in both current and constant terms. In current prices its contribution for 1984 was Rs. 15,526.5 (million) as against Rs. 11,635.3 (million) for 1983 or in percentage terms it reached a level of 33.4% in 1984, from the 19.4% experienced in 1983. In constant prices it rose from the 1983 level of Rs. 4,042.6 (million) to Rs. 4,618.5 (million) in 1984 which meant a 14.2 percent increase.

A detail analysis of this sector reveals the following vital information. The 1973 gross income from passenger transport of the Sri Lanka Transport Board rose from Rs. 2,196 (million) to Rs. 2,587.0 in 1984. The passenger incomes of private bus transport too indicated a considerable improvement. The total number of buses registered during the year was 3972 and it was a 16% increase over the year 1983. The gross income from air travel shot up from Rs. 2,034.3 (million) to Rs. 2,919.3 (million) in 1984. Income received from Lorry transport too recorded a 22% increase when the gross income increased from Rs. 11,846.0 (million) to Rs. 14,472.6 (million). Income from shipping too registered Rs. 1,451.4 (million) as against Rs. 2,074.7 (million) in 1983. The estimated gross income from goods transport was Rs. 17,354.9 (million) up by Rs. 3,425.1 (million) from Rs. 13,929.8 (million) or by 25% and the estimated income from passenger transport rose from Rs. 8,873.0 (million) to Rs. 13,338.6 (million) or by 50% during the period under review.

In constant terms value added in the transport sector was up from Rs. 4,042.6 (million) to Rs. 4,618.5 (million) and in percentage terms it was a 14.3% increase. The increased number of private buses and lorries put on the roads mainly contributed to this enhanced revenue. It is also interesting to note that according to the estimates, value of material inputs used in operation by this sector also increased by as much as 33% compared with the year 1983.

Wholesale and Retail Trade

According to the estimates prepared, the gross income from this sector which was Rs. 27,397.9 (million) in 1983 recorded Rs. 32,984.0 (million) in 1984, of which the value added element at current prices was Rs. 23,288.2 (million) for 1983 and Rs. 28,036.4 (million) for 1984. Income from Tourism during the period under review declined by 23%. At constant 1975 prices this sector showed an increase of 8.4% when it went up from the 1983 level of Rs. 10,161.7 (million) to Rs. 11,020.2 (million) in 1984 and the highest contribution to this sector had been recorded from imports of goods and services.

Private Services

The private services at current prices was Rs. 3,881.6 (million) in 1984 as against Rs. 3,277.2 (million) in 1983 and in percentage terms it was an increase of 18.4.

The value of laundry services at current market prices rose from Rs. 276.0 (million) to Rs. 329.5 (million) which was a result of a rise by 6% in laundry charges during the year. Expenditure on entertainment continued the same upward movement from Rs. 227.7 (million) to Rs. 283.7 (million) in 1984. With the increase in activities in the economy the repairs and maintenance services were also enhanced thus accruing an income of Rs. 740.9 (million) in 1984, which was an increase from the Rs. 643.5 (million) estimated for 1983.

The expenditure on private services worked at 1975 prices for 1984 was Rs. 1,491.4 (million), a rise of 6.3% from its 1983 level of Rs. 1,491.4 (million).

Gross Domestic Expenditure

Gross Domestic Expenditure which is the sum of private and Public Consumption expenditure and Gross Capital Formation rose from Rs. 137,639.1 (million) in 1983 to Rs. 155,860.5 (million) in 1984 thus indicating a 13% increase.

The estimated total consumption expenditure in 1983 was Rs. 105,801.8 (million) in 1983 and it rose to Rs. 119,900.9 (million) in 1984 thus indicating a 13% increase in 1984. Gross Domestic Capital Formation which was estimated at Rs. 31,837.3 (million) in 1983 registered a Rs. 36,059.6 (million) in 1984. Exports of goods and non-factor services brought in Rs. 44,582.0 (million) indicating a 40% jump from the earnings obtained in 1983 which stood at Rs. 31,830.0 (million). Imports moved up by 5.3% from its previous year level and it was an increase from Rs. 50,267.6 (million) in 1983 to Rs. 52,927.0 (million) in 1984.

REVIEW
ECONOMIC PERFORMANCE IN 1983

Economic performance in 1983 was influenced by many adverse factors such as the drought and the July ethnic disturbances. These unforeseeable events reduced the annual rate of growth to 4.7%. The Gross Domestic Product (G.D.P.) at current market prices rose from Rs. 97,527.5 (million) in 1982 to Rs. 119,201.5 (million) in 1983, thus showing a 22.2% increase. In constant 1975 prices, G.D.P in 1983 was Rs. 41,061.8 (million) as against Rs. 39,198.8 (million) in 1982, indicating a 4.7% increase. Per capita G.N.P. at current prices rose from Rs. 6,287 in 1982 to Rs. 7,527 in 1983, which meant a 20% increase over the period. In dollar terms it rose from U.S.\$ 302 to \$ 319 between these two years. The G.N.P. deflator which is one index of the inflationary situation in the country was 248.8 in 1982 and it rose to the figure of 290.3 in 1983. In percentage terms this represented a rise in the level of prices from an annual 9.7 in 1982 to an annual 16.7 in 1983. Among the contributory factors for this increase were, an upward revision of customs duty and BTT, the exchange adjustments in July 1983, and higher costs of fertiliser. The cost components of G.D.P for 1983 which were worked as a test exercise indicates that the wages and salaries segment for 1983 was Rs. 53,728.9 (million) or 45% operating surplus which covered interests, profits, dividends etc. was Rs. 50,262.2 (million) or 42%, and the indirect tax element accounted for Rs. 16,937.1 (million) or 13% of G.D.P.

During the period under review Gross Savings rose significantly from Rs. 12,876 (million) in 1982 to Rs. 16,172 (million) in 1983 thus showing a 26% increase. This sharp increase in savings is partly attributed to very favourable prices received from Tea in the export market.

Gross Savings is the sum of savings of General Government, Corporate, Public and Private Institutions and Households. In 1983 general government contributed Rs. 1,297 (M), the Corporate Sector, both Public and Private Rs. 7,144 (M) and Households Rs. 7,731 (M). It is also important to note that during the year 1983 the households savings increased by 20% from the previous year level of 3% Gross Capital Formation rose by 11% from Rs. 28,174 (M) in 1982 to Rs. 31,374 (M) in 1983. Domestic sources contributed Rs. 16,172 (M) and foreign sources Rs. 15,202 (M) towards the financing of Gross Capital Formation.

Sectoral Contribution

In spite of a physical drop in production of tea and coconuts, the contribution by the Agricultural Sector at current prices to G.D.P. increased tremendously due mainly to improved prices in the world market for tea and a notable escalation in domestic prices of coconuts. A kilo of tea fetched as much as Rs. 43.27 in 1983 against Rs. 23.62 in 1982 and the average price per 1000 coconuts was increased to Rs. 1,670 from Rs. 1,125 in 1982. Eventhough there were declines in quantities produced of certain items coming under minor exports and other food crops,

favourable prices which prevailed during the period provided a windfall to the producers of these products. These price increases were therefore reflected in the total contribution of the agricultural sector to G.D.P which rose from the 1982 figure of Rs. 25,257.9 (million) to Rs. 30,467.6 (M) in 1983 or by 21% compared to the 11% increase in 1982.

In constant 1975 prices, the agricultural sector's contribution was significant. Thus 1983 figure of Rs. 10,994.4 (M) represented a striking 6% increase, compared to the 3% increase which occurred in 1982. The accelerated Mahaweli and other development projects have helped immensely to increase the production of paddy, whose contribution at constant prices, rose to an all time record level. Compared to the 3% decline in output in 1982, total paddy production increased by as much as 15% in 1983. Rubber too played an important role in increasing the contribution of the agricultural sector. Rubber production in 1983 estimated at 140 million kgs. indicated a considerable increase of 13% over the previous year. This increase was attributed to intensive tapping coupled with systematic manuring of the trees.

Significant decreases in production however were observed in tea, coconuts and in some important items among minor export crops and in the output of coastal and deep sea and offshore fishing. The year 1983 proved to be a poor one for tea production. Prolonged drought coupled with the unsettled conditions due to ethnic disturbances, during the second half of the year contributed to the overall decline in this production of its industry. Thus tea production dropped to 179 million kgs. in 1983 from 188 million kgs. in 1982 indicating a 5% decline. Coconut production too declined from 2,510 million nuts in 1982 to 2,313 million nuts in 1983. This shortfall of 8% has been attributed to the drought conditions which had prevailed in major coconut producing areas and the decline in the application of fertiliser.

The year 1983 was very favourable for the Gem Industry. The export of precious stones increased from 970,142 carot in 1982 to 1,520,989 carot in 1983. It was mainly this increase which had a significant impact on the successful performance of the Mining & Quarrying Sector which in constant 1975 prices increased to Rs. 573.2 (M) from a decline of Rs. 478.8(M) experienced in 1982. In percentage terms the 4% annual decline experienced in 1982 was in sharp contrast to the significant 20% increase which occurred in 1983, at constant 1975 prices. It may be noted that the corresponding increase at current prices was 23% as against the 8% increase experienced in 1982.

As regards the Manufacturing Sector, at current producers' prices, its contribution to G.D.P. rose from the 1982 figure of Rs. 14,643.8 (M) to Rs. 17,932.8 (M) in 1983. In percentage terms this represented an increase of 22% compared to the marginal increase of 4% experienced in 1982. Export processing increased in 1983 by 32% compared to the significant annual decline experienced in 1982. This notable increase was attributed mainly to the increase in prices experienced for tea in the world market as reflected in the Colombo Market Price where the average annual price of 1 Kg. rose from Rs. 23.62 in 1982 to Rs. 43.27 in 1983. Rubber processing too increased considerably during the period under consideration. For coconut processing a notable increase was recorded in receipts from coconut oil exports, which rose to Rs. 541.8 (M) in 1983 from Rs. 364.2 (M) in 1982.

The overall decline in value added of the registered factory industries sector, which occurred in 1983 was primarily a result of the decline in output in state-owned industries. Considerable decreases in output were experienced in cement, petroleum and fertiliser. In value terms the contribution by petroleum refineries dropped to Rs. 8,308.0 (M) in 1983 from the 1982 level of Rs. 11,153.8 (M) or by 26%.

In constant 1975 prices, i.e. after setting off of the price increases, the total contribution by manufacturing sector was only Rs. 7,063.5 (M) against the Rs. 7,281.1 (M) shown for 1982. The 3% decline by this sector was attributed mainly to the disappointing performance of the state owned industries during the period.

Construction value added at current prices rose sharply to Rs. 9,902.1 (M) in 1983 from the 1982 level of Rs. 8,650.6(M). A marked increase in values of private sector construction activity has been noted during the year which could be attributed mainly to increase in prices of building materials such as M.S. Steel Bars, Metal Paints, Hardware Nails and higher costs incurred on labour inputs.

In constant terms, that is after setting off price increases the value of construction activity had a marginal decline from Rs. 2,157.3 (M) in 1982 to Rs. 2,171.6 (M) in 1983.

The Transport & Communication Sector was Rs. 11,635.3 (M) in 1983 compared to the Rs. 9,748.0 (M) in 1982, which meant a 19% increase in current prices. The share of goods transport to the total gross transport figure for 1983 was 61%, and the balance was accounted for by passenger transport. It is important to note that the private lorry transport accounted for about 50% of the total contribution. There was a marginal decline in 1983 in the contribution by the railway compared with that in the year 1982, while the passenger receipts of the Sri Lanka Transport Board rose to Rs. 1,812.6(M) from the 1982 figure of Rs. 1,662.5(M). In 1975 constant prices, the value added contribution by this sector was Rs. 4,042.6(M) as against Rs. 3,657.8(M) in 1982, indicating an 11% increase. The total number of lorries and private buses that were registered with the Registrar of motor vehicles in 1983 rose by 28% and 48% respectively during this period.

The Wholesale & Retail Trade Sector during the year under review contributed Rs. 23,900.6 (M) compared to Rs. 19,731 .6 (M) in 1982. A detailed study of this sector revealed that the ethnic disturbances had a downward impact on receipts of Hotels and Restaurants and on Tourism. In constant 1975 prices, value added of the trade sector increased from Rs. 9,408.4 (M) in 1982 to Rs. 10,161.7 (M) in 1983 or by 8%. This sector played a vital role in the economy and its contribution to G.D.P. at both in current and constant prices was around 25% and was second only to Agriculture, in magnitude.

Finally the role played by the Services sector, it should be mentioned, had been very significant. In current market prices its contribution rose to Rs. 3,277.2 (M) in 1983, from the 1982 figure of Rs. 2,537.0 (M) indicating a 29% increase. The highest contribution to this sector at both current and constant prices had come from repairs and maintenance of vehicles component followed by private medical care and health services and laundry services. The estimates at constant prices were derived by deflating the current series by specially constructed cost indices, using the prices collected to compute the monthly Colombo Consumers' Price Index. In constant prices this sectors contribution rose to Rs. 1,402.5(M) during the year from Rs. 1,321.7(M) of the previous year.

Gross Domestic Expenditure

Gross Domestic Expenditure which was the sum of Private Consumption Expenditure; General Government Consumption Expenditure, Gross Domestic Fixed Capital Formation and Changes in Stocks, amounted to Rs. 137,639.1 (M) in 1983 as against Rs. 116,285.0 (M) in 1982 representing an 18% increase over the year. Total consumption expenditure for 1983 amounted to Rs. 105,801.8 (M) and constituted 77% of the G.D.E, as against the 75% shown for 1982. Gross Domestic Capital Formation, which was the sum of Gross Domestic Fixed Capital Formation and Changes in Stocks was 23% of G.D.E. for 1983.

In constant 1975 prices, i.e. after making allowances for price increases, the G.D.E. was Rs. 47,545.7 (M) in 1983 as against Rs. 45,495.3 (M) in 1982. In percentage terms this amounted to 4.5% increase over the previous year's figure. The total consumption (Private & Public) Expenditure constituted 91% of the G.D.E. while gross capital formation accounted for only 9% of the total expenditure.

An analysis of Private Consumption data revealed the following salient features. Expenditure on Food was Rs. 47,137.1 (M) in 1983, and accounted for 50% of the total consumption expenditure, followed by Transport and Communication which accounted for 13.6% of Private Consumption Expenditure.

Within the Food Group, the higher expenditure values were observed for the bread and cereals sub-group, comprising rice, maize (wheat-flour) and bread mainly. Expenditure on this group amounted to Rs. 16,232.7 (M) and accounted for 34% of the expenditure spent on food. Fish, milk and meat expenditure was Rs. 8,925.6(M) and constituted 19% of the expenditure on food. Expenditure on Fresh Fruits and Vegetables was Rs. 10,025.3(M) and Beverages and Tobacco amounted to Rs. 8,517.5(M). In percentage terms these sub-groups represented 21% and 18% respectively of the food group expenditure.

Expenditure on Transport and Communication was Rs. 12,744.8 (M) and on purchased transport i.e. on local and long distance transport amounted to Rs. 9,300.8 (M).

An analysis of the Accounts of Household and Private Un-incorporate Enterprises in 1983 showed that the total current receipts amounted to Rs. 103,896 (M) as against Rs. 86,263 (M) in 1982 thus showing an increase of 20% over the year 1982. Compensation in the form of household wages and salaries constituted 52% of the household receipts, property and entrepreneurial income 35% while the balance came from current transfers.

Government Consumption Expenditure for 1983 was Rs. 12,726.9 (M) as against Rs. 10,407.4(M) in 1982. The highest expenditure was on General Public Services which accounted for 37% of the total government final consumption expenditure. In constant 1975 prices, total government consumption expenditure dropped in 1983 to Rs. 4,014.3(M) from Rs. 4,208.4(M) in 1982 or by 5%.

Gross Domestic Fixed Capital Formation for the year 1983 in current prices was Rs. 31,583.8 (M) as against Rs. 27,925.7(M) in 1982. In percentage terms this was a 13% increase, as against the 17% increase shown in 1982. The fixed capital formation by the Government Sector during the year increased from Rs. 4,245.9 (M) in 1982 to Rs. 5,427.8 (M) in 1983. The expenditure by statutory Boards and Corporations for purposes of estimates was grouped under the private sector. Government Fixed Capital Formation on Hospitals rose from Rs. 48.8 (M) in 1982 to Rs. 730.2 (M) in 1983. Rs. 630 (M) of this amount was mainly on account of the Hospital that was built in Sri Jayawardena-Pura, Kotte. Government also had spent a significant amount on non-electrical and electrical machinery during the year under consideration. The investments on these categories rose from Rs. 106 (M) in 1982 to Rs. 541.6 (M) in 1983. Private Sector investment activity rose from Rs. 23,679 (M) in 1982 to Rs. 26,156.0 (M) in 1983 and in percentage terms this meant a 10% increase. The private sector construction of residential buildings rose from Rs. 5,980.7 (M) to Rs. 6,882.9 (M) over the year. Significant investments were observed on transport equipment, particularly trucks and buses and on electrical and non-electrical machinery.

Expenditure on Exports and Imports

Exports of goods and services rose to Rs. 31,830.0 (M) in 1983 from Rs. 27,147.9 (M) in 1982, showing a 17% increase in current prices. However at 1975 constant prices, exports showed a drop from Rs. 9,212.5 (M) in 1982 to Rs. 8,936.1 (M) in 1983. The export volume indices for 1982 and 1983 re-worked at 1975 prices, were 104.5 and 101.9 respectively.

The imports of goods and services in 1982 amounted to Rs. 45,905.4 (M) while the corresponding figure for 1983 was Rs. 50,267.6 (M) and in percentage terms it meant an increase of 9.5 as against a 16% increase shown for 1982.

Table: 1

SUMMARY INDICATORS

	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
A. Global aggregates in current market prices (Rs.Million)								
1. Gross Domestic Product	27,040.5	44,561.5	54,920.0	68,337.7	84,526.6	97,527.5	119,201.5	147,515.5
2. Gross National Product	26,827.5	44,324.6	54,680.5	67,905.9	82,658.6	95,493.1	116,037.7	144,159.5
B. Global aggregates at constant (1975) market prices (Rs.Million)								
1. Gross Domestic Product	27,040.5	31,492.1	33,405.6	35,307.5	37,266.3	39,198.8	41,061.8	43,132.6
2. Gross National Product	26,827.5	31,389.9	33,304.8	35,138.5	36,570.3	38,450.5	39,999.7	42,079.7
C. Per capita G.N.P. at current prices and at constant (1975) prices								
1. Gross National Product per capita at current prices (Rs.) <u>1/</u>	1,987.8	3,123.7	3,778.6	4,607.5	5,515.0	6,287.0	7,527.1	9,241.0
2. Gross National Product per capita at (1975) constant prices (Rs.)	1,987.8	2,212.1	2,301.5	2,384.2	2,440.0	2,531.5	2,594.7	2,697.4
D. GDP implicit price deflator (1975=100)	100.0	141.5	164.4	193.6	226.8	248.8	290.3	342.0
E. Selected components in current prices (Rs.M.)								
1. Private consumption expenditure	21,678.5	31,891.4	40,052.0	53,457.0	64,581.4	77,309.5	93,074.9	104,664.3
2. Government consumption expenditure	2,696.7	4,850.7	5,446.9	6,667.3	7,456.1	10,407.4	12,726.9	15,136.6
3. Gross fixed capital formation	3,539.8	9,481.5	14,057.7	22,243.1	23,955.3	27,925.7	31,583.8	34,732.0
4. Exports	7,306.0	14,835.0	17,660.2	21,434.1	25,891.9	27,147.9	31,830.0	44,582.0
5. Imports	9,291.0	16,872.2	23,969.2	36,455.7	39,558.4	45,905.4	50,267.6	52,927.0
F. Growth Rate G.D.P.	-	7.4	6.1	5.7	5.6	5.2	4.7	5.0
<u>1/</u> Population	13,496,000	14,190,000	14,471,000	14,738,000	14,988,000	15,189,000	15,416,000	15,600,000

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GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY INDUSTRIAL ORIGIN AT CURRENT PRODUCER PRICES AND

THE PERCENTAGE CONTRIBUTION OF MAJOR ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES TO GDP

(Rs. Million)

MAJOR DIVISION	1975		1977		1978		1979		1980		1981		1982		1983		1984	
	VALUE	%	VALUE	%	VALUE	%	VALUE	%	VALUE	%	VALUE	%	VALUE	%	VALUE	%	VALUE	%
1. Agriculture, livestock, fisheries etc.	7,580.7	28.4	10,723.0	29.5	12,097.5	28.1	15,198.6	28.9	17,900.0	27.4	22,787.1	28.0	25,257.9	26.8	30,467.6	26.6	35,873.8	25.5
2. Mining & quarrying	323.1	1.2	412.2	1.1	586.9	1.3	646.4	1.2	910.1	1.4	1,078.0	1.3	1,159.4	1.2	1,420.2	1.2	1,289.8	0.9
3. Manufacturing	6,651.7	24.9	9,415.2	25.9	10,070.5	23.4	10,889.5	20.7	12,422.4	19.0	14,027.8	17.3	14,643.8	15.5	17,932.8	15.7	24,377.9	17.3
3.1 Export processing (Tea, Rubber & Coconut)	2,692.1		5,090.3		5,731.1		5,223.0		5,259.1		5,272.4		4,092.6		5,397.5			
3.2 Factory industry	3,045.1		3,511.9		3,358.6		4,603.5		5,725.0		7,135.4		8,764.7		10,638.0			
3.3 Cottage industry	644.5		813.0		980.8		1,063.0		1,438.3		1,620.0		1,786.5		1,897.3			
4. Construction	1,262.4	4.7	1,591.3	4.4	2,475.8	5.7	3,702.4	7.0	6,502.5	9.9	8,037.3	9.9	8,650.6	9.2	9,902.1	8.7	11,521.1	8.2
5. Electricity & gas	116.9	0.4	150.2	0.4	168.9	0.4	351.6	0.7	547.3	0.8	1,003.0	1.2	1,542.5	1.6	1,610.8	1.4	2,344.9	1.7
6. Transport & communication	2,361.8	8.9	3,055.8	8.4	3,370.6	7.8	4,848.4	9.2	6,962.0	10.6	7,382.9	9.1	9,748.0	10.4	11,635.3	10.2	15,526.5	11.0
7. Wholesale & retail trade	4,882.8	18.3	6,494.7	17.8	8,949.3	20.8	9,895.7	18.8	11,330.9	17.3	16,168.1	19.9	19,731.6	20.9	23,900.6	20.9	28,829.7	20.5
8. Banking, insurance etc.	336.0	1.3	542.0	1.5	845.0	2.0	1,243.0	2.4	1,785.0	2.7	2,463.0	3.0	3,616.9	3.8	4,896.6	4.3	6,120.7	4.4
9. Ownership of dwellings	618.3	2.3	714.6	2.0	740.1	1.7	1,450.2	2.7	1,658.6	2.6	1,947.2	2.4	2,038.5	2.2	2,063.0	1.8	2,211.1	1.6
10. Government services	1,824.9	6.8	2,376.1	6.5	2,660.3	6.2	2,968.6	5.6	3,573.0	5.5	4,162.3	5.1	5,378.9	5.7	7,259.5	6.3	8,574.1	6.1
11. Private services	747.5	2.8	925.0	2.5	1,142.6	2.6	1,463.3	2.8	1,821.9	2.8	2,244.8	2.8	2,537.0	2.7	3,277.2	2.9	3,881.6	2.8
TOTAL	26,706.1	100.0	36,400.1	100.0	43,107.5	100.0	52,657.7	100.0	65,413.7	100.0	81,301.5	100.0	94,305.1	100.0	114,365.7	100.0	140,651.2	100.0
Add: Import duties	334.4		511.8		1,454.0		2,262.3		2,924.0		3,225.1		3,222.4		4,835.8		6,864.3	
Gross Domestic Product	27,040.5		36,911.9		44,561.5		54,920.0		68,337.7		84,526.6		97,527.5		119,201.5		147,515.5	

Table: 3

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY INDUSTRIAL ORIGIN AT CONSTANT (1975) PRICES AND

THE PERCENTAGE CONTRIBUTION OF MAJOR ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES TO GDP

(Rs. Million)

MAJOR DIVISION	1975		1977		1978		1979		1980		1981		1982		1983		1984	
	VALUE	%	VALUE	%	VALUE	%	VALUE	%	VALUE	%	VALUE	%	VALUE	%	VALUE	%	VALUE	%
1. Agriculture, livestock fisheries etc.	7,580.7	28.4	8,242.2	28.6	8,811.9	28.6	9,209.3	28.2	9,357.3	27.0	10,057.9	27.4	10,371.7	26.9	10,994.4	27.2	10,126.3	23.9
2. Mining & quarrying	323.1	1.2	373.0	1.3	436.4	1.4	410.7	1.3	475.3	1.4	500.0	1.4	478.7	1.2	575.2	1.4	605.0	1.4
3. Manufacturing	6,651.7	24.9	6,757.9	23.4	6,866.0	22.3	7,043.4	21.6	7,071.0	20.4	7,326.8	20.0	7,281.1	18.9	7,063.5	17.5	8,166.1	19.3
3.1 Export processing (Tea, Rubber & Coconut)	2,962.1		2,828.6		2,897.5		2,931.4		2,638.3		2,167.5		2,653.4		2,627.8			
3.2 Factory industry	3,045.1		3,198.0		3,229.7		3,348.0		3,542.7		3,774.8		3,844.2		3,649.8			
3.3 Cottage industry	644.5		731.3		738.8		764.0		890.0		784.5		783.5		785.9			
4. Construction	1,262.4	4.7	1,359.2	4.7	1,504.8	4.9	1,649.6	5.0	1,946.9	5.6	2,208.0	6.0	2,157.3	5.6	2,191.6	5.4	2,198.5	5.2
5. Electricity & gas	116.9	0.4	126.0	0.4	131.8	0.4	165.9	0.5	181.0	0.5	203.4	0.5	221.8	0.6	226.4	0.6	242.2	0.6
6. Transport & communication	2,361.8	8.9	2,492.3	8.6	2,781.5	9.0	2,999.9	9.2	3,459.9	10.0	3,563.7	9.7	3,657.8	9.5	4,042.6	10.0	4,618.5	10.9
7. Wholesale & retail trade	4,882.8	18.3	5,558.3	19.3	5,925.1	19.3	6,794.5	20.8	7,564.3	21.9	8,059.0	22.0	9,408.4	24.4	10,161.7	25.2	11,020.2	26.1
8. Banking, insurance etc.	336.0	1.3	358.9	1.3	387.1	1.3	426.0	1.3	493.0	1.4	562.4	1.5	714.0	1.9	756.8	1.9	832.4	2.0
9. Ownership of dwellings	618.3	2.3	638.3	2.2	649.2	2.1	662.2	2.0	675.4	2.0	682.2	1.9	695.8	1.8	706.2	1.7	715.4	1.7
10. Government services	1,824.9	6.8	2,045.7	7.1	2,208.1	7.2	2,195.4	6.7	2,206.3	6.4	2,235.5	6.1	2,255.6	5.8	2,272.0	5.6	2,301.2	5.4
11. Private services	747.5	2.8	903.4	3.1	1,077.8	3.5	1,119.4	3.4	1,163.6	3.4	1,272.7	3.5	1,321.7	3.4	1,402.5	3.5	1,491.4	3.5
TOTAL	26,706.1	100.0	28,855.2	100.0	30,779.7	100.0	32,676.3	100.0	34,594.0	100.0	36,671.6	100.0	38,563.9	100.0	40,372.9	100.0	42,317.2	100.0
Add: Import duties	334.4		464.4		712.4		729.3		713.5		594.7		634.9		688.9		815.4	
Gross Domestic Product	27,040.5		29,319.6		31,492.1		33,405.6		35,307.5		37,266.3		39,198.8		41,061.8		43,132.6	

Table: 4

DERIVATION OF VALUE ADDED BY KIND OF ACTIVITY ISIC MAJOR DIVISIONS
(CURRENT PRICES)

ISIC CODE	ITEM	1981			1982			1983		
		GROSS OUTPUT	INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION	VALUE ADDED	GROSS OUTPUT	INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION	VALUE ADDED	GROSS OUTPUT	INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION	VALUE ADDED
	<u>Industries</u>									
1.	Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	27,496.0	4,708.9	22,787.1	31,091.4	5,833.5	25,257.9	38,473.8	8,006.2	30,467.6
2.	Mining and quarrying	1,268.3	190.3	1,078.0	1,364.0	204.6	1,159.4	1,566.3	146.1	1,420.2
3.	Manufacturing	24,837.3	10,809.5	14,027.8	27,367.0	12,723.8	14,643.8	35,966.0	18,033.2	17,932.8
4.	Electricity, gas & water	1,579.4	576.4	1,003.0	2,620.5	1,078.0	1,542.5	4,145.0	2,534.2	1,610.8
5.	Construction	14,536.0	6,498.7	8,037.3	15,695.9	7,045.3	8,650.6	17,686.0	7,783.9	9,902.1
6.	Wholesale & retail trade, restaurants & hotels	19,725.0	3,556.9	16,168.1	23,384.1	3,652.5	19,731.6	28,408.2	4,507.6	23,900.6
7.	Transport & communication	15,592.1	8,209.2	7,382.9	20,240.0	10,492.0	9,748.0	23,710.7	12,075.4	11,635.3
8.	Finance, insurance, real estate, and business services	5,020.0	509.6	4,510.4	6,278.5	509.6	5,768.9	7,672.8	581.9	7,090.9
9.	Community, social & personal services	10,206.6	4,058.0	6,148.6	13,369.2	5,782.2	7,587.2	16,461.0	6,304.6	10,156.4
	<u>Total, Industries, including industries of general government</u>	120,260.7	39,117.5	81,143.2	141,410.6	47,320.7	94,089.9	174,089.8	59,973.1	114,116.7
10.	Other producers	158.3	-	158.3	215.2	-	215.2	249.0	-	249.0
	Sub Total	120,419.0	39,117.5	81,301.5	141,625.8	47,320.7	94,305.1	174,338.8	59,973.1	114,365.7
	Import duties	3,225.1	-	3,225.1	3,222.4	-	3,222.4	4,835.8	-	4,835.8
	TOTAL	124,644.1	39,117.5	84,526.6	144,848.2	47,320.7	97,527.5	179,174.6	59,973.1	119,201.5

Table: 5

COST COMPONENTS OF VALUE ADDED - 1983 *

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(Rs.Million)

	COMPENSATION OF EMPLOYEES	GROSS O/S	INDIRECT TAXES	LESS SUBSIDIES	VALUE ADDED
Agriculture-Hunting,forestry,fishing	11,897.8	17,263.4	1,460.7	154.3	30,467.6
Mining & Quarrying	450.9	953.8	15.5	-	1,420.2
Manufacturing	8,508.8	3,276.3	6,929.9	782.2	17,932.8
Construction	6,808.8	2,918.0	189.1	13.8	9,902.1
Electricity & Gas	328.9	1,178.2	103.7	-	1,610.8
Transport & Communication	4,409.2	7,850.7	151.8	776.4	11,635.3
Wholesale & Retail Trade	8,334.2	13,590.4	6,811.8	-	28,736.4
Banking, Insurance	3,790.3	860.4	245.9	-	4,896.6
Ownership of Dwelling	-	2,063.0	-	-	2,063.0
Government Services	7,259.5	-	-	-	7,259.5
Private Services	1,940.5	308.0	1,028.7	-	3,277.2
Gross Domestic Product	53,728.9	50,262.2	16,937.1	1,726.7	119,201.5

* Figures were compiled using information obtained from Socio Economic Survey 1981/1982, Electricity Board, C.G.R., C.T.B., State Accounts and Budgets of development corporations such as Mahaweli Development Board, National Housing Authority, Water Resources Board, Urban Development Authority etc.

Table: 6

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (VALUE ADDED) IN AGRICULTURAL SECTOR AT
CURRENT PRICES BY INDIVIDUAL ACTIVITIES

	Rs. Million							
ACTIVITIES	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Agriculture, Livestock, Fisheries etc.								
1. Tea	752.9	1,133.0	1,375.2	1,560.0	1,991.5	2,062.0	3,338.3	5,634.5
2. Rubber	309.0	844.0	1,171.6	979.4	753.9	835.4	1,363.6	1,712.6
3. Coconut	879.2	1,460.1	2,060.6	2,253.5	2,749.2	2,769.4	3,814.6	6,060.6
4. Minor export crops	150.3	411.8	709.9	755.1	1,095.2	1,308.1	1,205.6	1,116.8
5. Paddy	1,691.0	2,605.6	2,670.6	3,830.7	5,225.2	5,407.0	6,317.5	6,657.2
6. Other food crops	1,596.9	3,450.7	4,211.3	4,916.1	6,835.5	7,772.4	8,909.2	9,034.6
7. Tobacco	45.7	81.0	95.1	109.6	96.8	111.8	155.6	161.0
8. Betel and arecanuts	56.3	139.7	173.8	235.6	328.3	334.6	362.5	515.2
9. Miscellaneous agricultural products	64.9	107.6	137.5	159.7	225.6	451.9	451.8	530.1
10. Livestock	411.1	618.5	885.9	1,024.7	1,060.2	1,267.9	1,274.9	1,406.7
11. Firewood and forestry	248.6	389.3	633.2	945.8	943.9	1,076.6	1,234.2	1,317.3
12. Fisheries	374.8	856.2	1,073.9	1,129.8	1,311.3	1,585.7	1,732.6	1,389.1
13. Plantation Development (Tea, Rubber, Coconut)	-	-	-	-	170.5	275.1	307.2	338.1
TOTAL	7,580.7	12,097.5	15,198.6	17,900.0	22,787.9	25,257.9	30,467.6	35,873.8

Table: 7

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (VALUE ADDED) IN AGRICULTURAL SECTOR AT
CONSTANT (1975) PRICES BY INDIVIDUAL ACTIVITIES

Rs. Million

ACTIVITIES	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Agriculture, Livestock, Fisheries etc.								
1. Tea	752.9	722.0	725.0	673.0	684.2	611.7	583.8	670.0
2. Rubber	309.0	322.6	316.4	249.0	232.0	232.8	261.8	265.4
3. Coconut	879.2	746.0	804.2	691.1	764.7	858.6	796.8	679.0
4. Minor export crops	150.3	273.2	371.7	431.8	442.6	531.1	508.3	498.1
5. Paddy	1,691.0	2,769.9	2,793.5	3,133.4	3,246.7	3,163.9	3,635.6	3,534.2
6. Other food crops	2,596.9	2,698.6	2,847.0	2,735.0	3,119.0	3,238.5	3,340.4	2,688.2
7. Tobacco	45.7	61.8	65.9	68.9	62.5	61.8	69.5	62.6
8. Betel and arecanuts	56.3	58.7	62.3	65.5	66.1	67.4	68.6	61.2
9. Miscellaneous agricultural product.	64.9	57.5	58.0	54.0	77.5	93.8	114.6	116.0
10. Livestock	411.1	424.4	434.1	439.8	395.2	410.4	428.1	502.1
11. Firewood and forestry	248.6	224.8	245.6	287.4	278.7	317.4	372.7	401.2
12. Fisheries	374.8	452.4	485.6	528.4	601.8	643.7	659.8	508.0
13. Plantation Development (Tea,Rubber,Coconut)	-	-	-	-	86.9	140.6	154.4	143.3
TOTAL	7,580.7	8,811.9	9,209.3	9,357.3	10,057.9	10,371.7	10,994.4	10,126.3

Table: 8

SUPPLY & DISPOSITION OF COMMODITIES

AGRICULTURAL SECTOR - AT CURRENT PRICES - 1983

COMMODITY GROUPS 1	SUPPLY OF COMMODITIES								TOTAL SUPPLY & DISPO- SITION 10	DISPOSITION OF COMMODITIES					
	INPUT 2	VALUE ADDED 3	TAXES & COSTS		GROSS OUTPUT 6	IMPORTS		VALUATION ADJUSTMENT (1) 9		INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION 11	HOUSEHOLD FINAL CONSUMPTION 12	CHANGE IN STOCKS 13	GROSS DOMESTIC FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION 14	EXPORTS F.O.B. VALUE 15	WASTAGE (V) 16
			TAX 4	SUBSIDY 5		C.I.F. VALUE 7	IMPORT DUTY 8								
1. Tea	1,099.1	3,356.4	-	18.1	4,437.4	-	-	-	4,437.4	4,437.4	-	-	-	-	-
2. Rubber	316.4	1,363.6	-	-	1,680.0	-	-	-	1,680.0	1,680.0	-	-	-	-	-
3. Coconut	322.2	3,811.0	3.6	-	4,136.8	-	-	779.3	4,916.1	1,820.3	3,047.5	26.1	-	22.2	-
4. Paddy	2,212.8	6,317.5	-	-	8,530.3	919.3	8.7	4,112.7	13,571.0	2,293.6	10,273.8	464.1	-	-	549.5
5. Tobacco	53.6	155.6	-	-	209.2	-	-	70.5	279.7	178.6	62.8	9.4	-	28.9	-
6. Betel & areca nuts	14.1	415.3	-	-	429.4	-	-	151.5	580.9	9.4	486.8	2.4	-	73.4	8.9
7. Vegetables	438.0	3,941.8	-	-	4,379.8	168.5	214.6	2,018.3	6,781.2	519.2	6,017.5	-	-	217.2	27.3
8. Fruits	29.2	475.1	-	-	504.3	39.8	10.0	224.5	778.6	106.2	568.1	2.7	-	98.5	3.1
9. Highland crops	1,163.3	4,965.4	-	1.5	6,127.2	2,426.3	80.9	4,486.2	13,120.6	3,252.7	9,511.2	18.3	-	339.2	1.2
10. Minor export crops (ii)	76.0	692.1	-	10.9	757.2	13.7	-	219.3	990.2	17.0	197.8	76.6	-	698.8	-
11. Plantation Development (iii)	172.1	425.4	-	118.2	479.3	-	-	-	479.3	-	-	-	479.3	-	-
12. Plywood & forestry	19.8	1,234.2	-	-	1,254.0	-	-	218.5	1,472.5	638.6	753.4	78.7	-	1.8	-
13. Livestock	666.3	1,274.8	0.1	-	1,941.2	28.7	3.0	862.2	2,835.1	947.7	1,798.4	17.0	-	37.5	34.5
14. Fisheries	1,310.5	1,715.9	22.3	5.6	3,043.1	222.8	10.1	2,862.2	6,138.2	377.2	5,307.7	12.6	-	420.9	19.8
15. Miscellaneous agricultural products (iv)	112.8	451.8	-	-	564.6	-	-	232.6	797.2	244.2	553.0	-	-	-	-
GRAND TOTAL	8,006.2	30,595.9	26.0	154.3	38,473.8	3,819.1	327.3	16,237.8	58,858.0	16,522.1	38,578.0	695.9	479.3	1,938.4	644.3

(i) Valuation adjustment refers to distribution margin.

(ii) Excludes exports on items 6,7,8 & 9.

(iii) Refers to new planting & re-planting of Tea, Rubber & Coconut by the Private Sector.

Contribution by the Government Sector is included under construction in the main G.D.P. Table.

(iv) Covers those commodities that are not estimated due to lack of data and is taken as 1.5% of items 1 to 14.

(v) Based on ad-hoc inquiries.

Table: 9

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (VALUE ADDED) IN MANUFACTURING CLASSIFIED BY
PRODUCT GROUPS AT CURRENT PRICES

ACTIVITIES	(Rs. Million)					
	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
1. Manufacture of food, beverages and tobacco	5,427.3	4,938.9	6,065.4	6,749.9	7,523.8	9,841.3
2. Textile, wearing apparel and leather industries	936.7	1,167.2	1,549.5	1,643.2	1,988.2	1,853.7
3. Manufacture of wood and wood products including furniture	114.6	128.4	154.1	176.8	313.1	375.7
4. Manufacture of paper and paper products, printing and publishing	228.1	244.3	255.1	292.2	269.9	276.4
5. Manufacture of chemicals, petroleum, coal, rubber and plastic products	1,828.3	2,696.2	1,950.1	2,299.3	2,676.4	2,829.4
6. Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products, except products of petroleum and coal	378.0	470.2	925.3	1,103.2	982.0	1,007.9
7. Basic metal industries	62.3	93.5	108.3	125.0	77.3	155.2
8. Manufacture of fabricated metal products, machinery and equipment	273.6	377.4	792.5	831.4	215.2	396.7
9. Other manufacturing industries	821.6	773.4	622.1	806.8	597.9	1,196.5
Value added at Producer Price	10,070.5	10,889.5	12,422.4	14,027.8	14,643.8	17,932.8

Table: 10

FOREIGN AID PLEDGED UNDER INDUSTRIAL CATEGORIES

Rs. Million

ITEM	YEAR	1981				1982				1983			
		LOANS	%	GRANTS	%	LOANS	%	GRANTS	%	LOANS	%	GRANTS	%
1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing		251.0	11	333.0	12	394.8	09	238.6	08	492.6	08	311.7	12
2. Mining and quarrying		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Manufacturing		391.2	17	58.0	02	202.7	05	65.0	02	177.7	03	107.6	04
4. Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services		134.6	06	-	-	404.4	09	380.2	13	802.1	14	584.2	22
5. Construction		1,175.6	52	1,867.6	69	2,741.4	60	1,784.9	59	3,681.4	62	1,081.2	42
6. Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels		-	-	96.2	04	-	-	163.2	06	-	-	35.0	01
7. Transport and communication		273.5	12	59.2	03	654.9	15	53.6	02	723.2	12	30.4	01
8. Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		-	-	225.3	08	-	-	224.8	07	-	-	307.2	12
9. Community, social and personal services		42.3	02	49.6	02	77.0	02	104.9	03	45.1	01	162.0	06
TOTAL		2,268.2	100	2,688.9	100	4,475.2	100	3,015.2	100	5,922.1	100	2,619.3	100

Source: External Resources Department

Department of Census & Statistics.

Note: All foreign loans and grants received are classified broadly as far as possible in accordance with the International Standard Industrial Classification, but due to lack of detail data the above figures are subjected to limitations. Project loans and commodity loans such as industrial raw materials, agricultural inputs, and fertilizers for food production are included. Loans and grants for food aid, debt relief, drought relief, imports and exports and balance of payments support are excluded.

Table: 11

FOREIGN AID UTILIZED UNDER INDUSTRIAL CATEGORIES

Rs. Million

20

ITEM	1981				1982				1983			
	LOANS	%	GRANTS	%	LOANS	%	GRANTS	%	LOANS	%	GRANTS	%
1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	464.8	18	326.6	12	373.1	11	270.1	08	328.5	06	416.7	12
2. Mining & quarrying	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Manufacturing	522.0	21	54.5	02	224.2	07	67.6	02	199.4	04	138.9	04
4. Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	208.9	09	-	-	326.0	10	438.9	13	783.0	14	764.0	22
5. Construction	847.6	34	1,877.7	69	1,582.7	49	1,991.9	59	2,968.3	55	1,458.5	42
6. Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels	-	-	108.9	04	-	-	202.6	06	-	-	34.7	01
7. Transport and communication	244.1	10	81.6	03	588.5	18	67.4	02	737.1	13	34.8	01
8. Finance, insurance, real estate and business services	-	-	217.7	08	-	-	236.3	07	-	-	416.7	12
9. Community, social and personal services	194.4	08	54.3	02	160.8	05	101.3	03	416.7	08	208.4	06
TOTAL	2,481.8	100	2,721.3	100	3,255.3	100	3,376.1	100	5,433.0	100	3,472.7	100

NOTE: All foreign loans and grants actually utilized by Sri Lanka are classified broadly as far as possible in accordance with the International Standard Industrial classification, but due to lack of detail data the above figures are subjected to limitations. Project loans and commodity loans such as industrial raw materials, agricultural inputs and fertilizer for food production are included. Loans such as food aid, debt relief, imports and exports and balance of payments support are excluded, but these items are included in grants. The data on grants have been computed on a hypothetical basis using the percentages on grants pledged, due to inconsistency in figures from the above sources

Source: Central Bank
External Resources Department
Department of Census & Statistics.

DISTRIBUTION OF GROSS NATIONAL INCOME

Table: 12

(Rs. Million)

I T E M	1981	1982	1983
1. Compensation of employees	37,636.4	44,561.0	53,728.9
(a) General government	4,162.3	5,378.9	7,259.5
(b) Private sector	33,474.1	39,182.1	46,469.4
2. Income from un-incorporated enterprises	21,421.0	25,218.0	30,300.0
3. Income from property	6,981.3	8,468.0	9,992.6
(a) Rent	2,434.0	2,548.1	2,644.9
(b) Interest and dividends*	4,547.3	5,919.9	7,347.7
4. Savings of corporations	4,029.9	3,473.9	4,064.5
5. Direct taxes on corporations	1,501.2	2,115.0	2,475.0
6. General government income	401.1	494.7	406.3
7. Gross National Income at factor cost	71,970.9	84,330.6	100,967.3
8. <u>Add:</u> Net indirect taxes	10,687.7	11,162.5	15,070.4
9. GROSS NATIONAL INCOME AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES	82,658.6	95,493.1	116,037.7

* Residual.

Table: 13

RECONCILIATION OF KEY AGGREGATES

I T E M S	Rs. Million						
	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Gross Domestic Product	27,040.5	44,561.5	54,820.0	68,337.7	84,526.6	97,527.5	119,201.5
<u>Plus:</u> Factor income received	82.0	313.8	614.5	773.7	634.2	911.9	1,045.1
<u>Less:</u> Factor income paid	295.0	550.7	854.0	1,205.5	2,502.2	2,946.3	4,208.9
Gross National Product	26,827.5	44,324.6	54,580.5	67,905.9	82,658.6	95,493.1	116,037.7
<u>Plus:</u> Current transfers from abroad	99.0	609.8	935.4	2,518.0	4,429.8	6,023.7	6,856.9
<u>Less:</u> Current transfers to abroad	67.0	267.7	181.5	258.0	511.6	529.7	456.4
Gross National Disposable Product	26,859.5	44,666.7	55,434.4	70,165.9	86,576.8	100,987.1	122,438.2
<u>Less:</u> Final consumption	24,375.2	36,742.1	45,498.9	60,124.3	72,037.5	87,716.9	105,801.8
<u>Less:</u> Statistical discrepancy	669.5	342.1	1,391.4	825.3	1,869.3	394.4	463.5
Gross Savings	1,814.8	7,582.5	8,544.1	9,216.3	12,670.0	12,875.8	16,172.9
<u>Plus:</u> Deficit of nation on current account	2,166.0	1,932.0	5,794.6	13,193.4	11,616.3	15,297.9	15,200.9
Gross Capital Formation	3,980.8	9,514.5	14,338.7	22,409.7	24,286.3	28,173.7	31,373.8

Table: 14

EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT CURRENT PRICES

(Rs. Million)

ITEM	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
1. Private consumption expenditure	21,678.5	27,088.2	31,891.4	40,052.0	53,457.0	64,581.4	77,309.5	93,074.9	104,664.3
2. General government consumption expenditure	2,696.7	3,429.3	4,850.7	5,446.9	6,667.3	7,456.1	10,407.4	12,726.9	15,136.6
3. Gross domestic fixed capital formation	3,539.8	4,647.3	9,481.5	14,057.7	22,243.1	23,955.3	27,925.7	31,583.8	34,732.0
4. Changes in stocks ^{1/}	+1,110.5	+415.1	+375.1	+1,672.4	+991.9	+2,200.3	+642.4	+253.5	+2,327.6
5. Exports of goods and non-factor services	7,306.0	12,311.0	14,835.0	17,660.2	21,434.1	25,891.9	27,147.9	31,830.0	44,582.0
6. Less: Imports of goods and non-factor services	9,291.0	10,979.0	16,872.2	23,969.2	36,455.7	39,558.4	45,905.4	50,267.6	52,927.0
7. Gross Domestic Product	27,040.5	36,911.9	44,561.5	54,920.0	68,337.7	84,526.6	97,527.5	119,201.5	147,515.5

1/ Including statistical discrepancy.

Table: 15

EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT CONSTANT (1975) PRICES

I T E M	Rs. Million						
	1 9 7 5	1 9 7 8	1 9 7 9	1 9 8 0	1 9 8 1	1 9 8 2	1 9 8 3
1. Private consumption expenditure	21,678.5	25,960.4	28,569.0	31,609.7	35,369.6	37,720.0	39,187.6
2. General government consumption expenditure	2,696.7	3,653.9	3,688.4	3,626.4	3,593.2	4,208.4	4,014.3
3. Gross domestic fixed capital formation	3,539.8	5,237.1	5,721.8	6,911.1	7,306.3	7,425.3	7,323.6
4. Changes in stocks ^{1/}	+1,110.5	+3,178.0	+ 423.5	-1,398.3	-3,336.7	-3,853.4	-2,979.8
5. Exports of goods & non-factor services	7,306.0	7,091.3	7,745.7	8,131.1	8,375.0	9,212.5	8,936.1
6. <u>Less:</u> Imports of goods & non-factor services	9,291.0	13,628.6	12,742.8	13,572.5	14,061.1	15,509.0	15,420.0
7. Gross Domestic Product	27,040.5	31,492.1	33,405.6	35,307.5	37,266.3	39,198.8	41,061.8

^{1/} Including statistical discrepancy

Table: 16

PRIVATE CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY OBJECT AT CURRENT PRICES

OBJECT OF EXPENDITURE	Rs. Million													
	1 9 7 5		1 9 7 8		1 9 7 9		1 9 8 0		1 9 8 1		1 9 8 2		1 9 8 3	
	VALUE	%	VALUE	%	VALUE	%	VALUE	%	VALUE	%	VALUE	%	VALUE	%
1. Food	13,723.5	63.3	19,410.5	60.8	23,110.5	57.7	27,298.3	51.1	30,625.8	47.4	36,974.2	47.8	47,137.1	50.6
2. Beverages	653.5	3.0	1,044.2	3.3	1,601.5	4.0	1,971.8	3.7	1,923.3	3.0	2,861.5	3.7	3,225.7	3.5
3. Tobacco	1,098.5	5.1	1,586.7	5.0	2,245.2	5.6	3,830.5	7.2	4,720.7	7.3	4,838.5	6.3	5,253.4	5.6
4. Clothing	1,615.3	7.4	1,973.6	6.2	2,531.8	6.3	3,208.1	6.0	3,923.2	6.1	4,558.4	5.9	5,793.7	6.2
5. Rent	699.7	3.2	841.7	2.6	1,645.9	4.1	2,061.8	3.8	2,419.3	3.7	2,533.5	3.3	2,565.9	2.8
6. Fuel & light	346.9	1.6	520.2	1.6	802.1	2.0	1,049.7	2.0	1,215.3	1.9	2,170.5	2.8	2,611.0	2.8
7. Furniture	366.1	1.7	648.0	2.0	976.6	2.5	1,801.4	3.3	2,016.2	3.6	1,955.8	2.5	2,080.0	2.2
8. Household operation	325.5	1.5	554.5	1.7	851.3	2.1	805.0	1.5	1,265.1	2.0	1,472.0	1.9	1,473.6	1.6
9. Personal care & health service	309.5	1.4	523.3	1.7	644.1	1.6	896.4	1.6	1,087.9	1.7	1,235.8	1.6	1,223.5	1.3
10. Transport & communication	1,228.9	5.7	2,711.1	8.5	3,450.4	8.6	6,466.6	12.1	9,253.3	14.3	10,695.6	13.8	12,683.5	13.6
11. Recreation & entertainment	689.1	3.2	1,245.2	3.9	1,341.5	3.4	2,064.1	3.9	2,201.0	3.4	3,392.9	4.4	3,641.7	3.9
12. Miscellaneous services	812.0	3.7	1,122.7	3.8	1,370.7	3.4	2,235.4	4.2	2,258.8	3.5	2,467.4	3.2	2,455.4	2.6
13. Expenditure abroad of residents	60.0	0.3	597.2	1.9	684.0	1.7	1,656.3	3.1	4,300.1	6.2	5,201.2	6.7	5,944.5	6.4
14. <u>Less:</u> Expenditure of non-residents	250.0	1.1	887.5	2.7	1,203.6	3.0	1,888.4	3.5	2,628.6	4.1	3,047.8	3.9	2,952.1	3.1
15. Private consumption expenditure Total	21,678.5	100.0	31,891.4	100.0	40,052.0	100.0	53,457.0	100.0	64,581.4	100.0	77,309.5	100.0	93,074.9	100.0

Table: 17

PRIVATE CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY OBJECT AT CONSTANT (1975) PRICES

24

OBJECT OF EXPENDITURE	Rs. Million													
	1975		1978		1979		1980		1981		1982		1983	
	VALUE	%	VALUE	%	VALUE	%	VALUE	%	VALUE	%	VALUE	%	VALUE	%
1. Food	13,723.5	63.3	15,187.6	58.5	16,529.8	57.9	16,054.6	50.8	16,533.7	46.7	16,609.4	44.0	17,025.2	43.4
2. Beverages	653.5	3.0	630.2	2.4	846.9	3.0	989.7	3.1	771.2	2.2	1,109.4	2.9	1,177.9	3.0
3. Tobacco	1,098.5	5.1	1,060.6	4.1	1,227.5	4.3	1,754.7	5.6	1,895.9	5.4	1,584.6	4.2	1,648.3	4.2
4. Clothing	1,615.3	7.4	1,734.3	6.7	2,145.6	7.5	2,691.4	8.5	3,169.0	8.9	3,425.7	9.1	4,144.3	10.6
5. Rent	699.7	3.2	726.3	2.8	741.6	2.6	755.3	2.4	765.1	2.2	775.0	2.1	782.8	2.0
6. Fuel & light	346.9	1.6	417.5	1.6	447.4	1.6	441.4	1.4	451.8	1.3	643.8	1.7	690.2	1.8
7. Furniture	366.1	1.7	543.6	2.1	710.2	2.5	1,122.4	3.5	1,217.8	3.4	927.4	2.5	875.5	2.2
8. Household operation	325.5	1.5	464.8	1.8	627.3	2.2	525.5	1.7	694.0	2.0	747.6	2.0	651.7	1.7
9. Personal care & health service	309.5	1.4	438.6	1.7	474.6	1.7	585.1	1.8	602.2	1.7	627.7	1.7	541.1	1.4
10. Transport & communication	1,228.9	5.7	2,730.2	10.5	2,990.0	10.5	3,403.5	10.8	3,981.6	11.3	4,596.3	12.2	4,181.8	10.7
11. Recreation & entertainment	689.1	3.2	1,232.9	4.8	1,111.7	3.8	1,347.3	4.3	1,207.4	3.4	1,334.8	3.5	1,314.6	3.4
12. Miscellaneous services	812.0	3.7	941.1	3.6	1,010.1	3.5	1,459.1	4.6	1,103.0	3.1	1,253.1	3.3	1,085.9	2.7
13. Expenditure abroad of residents	60.0	0.3	597.2	2.3	684.0	2.3	1,656.3	5.2	4,010.9	11.3	5,201.2	13.8	5,944.5	15.1
14. Less: Expenditure of non-residents	250.0	1.1	744.5	2.9	977.7	3.4	1,176.6	3.7	1,014.0	2.9	1,116.0	3.0	876.2	2.2
15. Private consumption expenditure Total	21,678.5	100.0	25,967.4	100.0	28,569.0	100.0	31,609.7	100.0	35,389.6	100.0	37,720.0	100.0	39,187.6	100.0

A SUPPLEMENTARY ANALYSIS OF PRIVATE CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY
DETAILED CONSUMPTION CATEGORY

Table: 18

MAIN CODE	I.C.P CODE	DESCRIPTION OF CONSUMPTION CATEGORY	1981	1982	1983
01		<u>Food, beverages & tobacco</u>			
	01.1	<u>Food</u>	30,812.3	37,178.9	47,356.4
	01.10	Bread & cereals	11,683.6	13,402.5	16,232.7
	01.101	Rice	7,280.5	7,674.7	10,265.2
	01.102	Maize, meal & flour of wheat, barley & other cereals	2,414.7	3,228.2	3,301.6
	01.103	Bread	1,561.6	1,650.1	1,735.9
	01.104	Biscuits etc.	281.9	394.4	457.8
	01.105	Cereal preparations	124.2	180.6	196.8
	01.106	Macaroni etc.	20.7	274.5	275.4
	01.11	<u>Meat</u>	754.6	933.3	1,068.2
	01.111	Fresh beef & veal	466.8	528.1	589.8
	01.112	Fresh lamb & mutton	77.1	97.2	104.2
	01.113	Fresh pork	83.1	130.1	147.6
	01.114	Fresh poultry	89.7	109.1	125.6
	01.115	Other fresh meat	2.7	7.2	5.1
	01.116	Frozen, chilled, dried meat etc.	35.2	61.6	95.9
	01.12	<u>Fish</u>	2,555.3	4,273.9	5,516.6
	01.121	Fresh or frozen fish	2,057.4	3,382.1	4,440.2
	01.122	Canned & preserved fish & other sea food	497.9	891.8	1,076.4
	01.13	<u>Milk, cheese & eggs</u>	1,095.9	1,958.3	2,340.8
	01.131	Fresh milk	420.1	450.5	463.6
	01.132	Milk products	440.5	1,184.0	1,526.6
	01.133	Eggs	235.3	323.8	350.6
	01.14	<u>Oils & fats</u>	610.0	564.8	1,843.8
	01.141	Butter	19.6	67.3	165.1
	01.142	Margarine, coconut oil etc.	564.9	486.4	1,655.5
	01.143	Lard	25.5	11.1	23.2
	01.15	<u>Fresh fruits & vegetables</u>	6,273.7	7,534.1	10,025.3
	01.151	Fresh fruits, tropical & subtropical (including coconuts)	2,377.3	2,420.3	3,408.7
	01.152	Fresh fruits, other	18.7	22.7	33.9
	01.153	Fresh vegetables	3,877.7	5,091.1	6,582.7
	01.16	Fruits & vegetables other than fresh	205.3	390.1	646.2
	01.161	Dried frozen fruits etc.	17.8	50.8	80.6
	01.162	Dried frozen vegetables	187.5	339.3	565.6

MAIN CODE	I.C.P. CODE	DESCRIPTION OF CONSUMPTION CATEGORY	1981	1982	1983
	01.17	<u>Potatoes, manioc & other tubers</u>	2,052.4	2,080.7	2,092.7
	01.18	<u>Sugar & sugar cane</u>	2,360.1	2,267.5	2,114.6
	01.19	<u>(Coffee, tea, cocoa</u>	1,067.2	1,278.3	2,053.1
	01.191	Coffee	528.7	503.9	777.5
	01.192	Tea	528.2	774.2	1,275.4
	01.193	Cocoa	0.3	0.2	0.2
	01.20	<u>Other foods</u>	2,164.2	2,495.4	3,422.4
	01.201	Jam, preserves, etc.	130.0	160.9	133.1
	01.202	Chocolate etc.	86.5	114.5	94.8
	01.203	Salt, Spices etc. (Corriander, Pepper, Saffron, Chillies etc.)	1,947.7	2,220.0	3,194.5
	01.3	<u>Beverages</u>	1,934.9	2,877.8	3,240.7
	01.31	Non-alcoholic beverages	76.5	52.2	232.9
	01.32	Alcoholic beverages	1,858.4	2,825.6	3,007.8
	01.321	Spirits	1,804.3	2,491.9	2,806.0
	01.322	Wine & cider	28.6	224.1	37.4
	01.333	Beer	25.5	109.6	164.4
	01.4	<u>Tobacco</u>	4,749.3	4,866.0	5,276.8
	01.41	Cigarettes	3,826.8	3,857.9	4,403.5
	01.42	Other (cigars, tobacco, snuff etc.)	922.5	1,008.1	873.3
		Total (Food, beverages, tobacco)	37,496.5	44,922.7	55,873.9
02		<u>Clothing & footwear</u>			
	02.1	<u>Clothing other than footwear, including repairs</u>	3,756.9	4,375.5	5,666.5
	02.11	Materials for clothing	3,305.5	3,613.8	4,740.6
	02.111	Woolen materials & synthetic fibre materials of woolen character	147.9	342.8	461.3
	02.112	Cotton materials & synthetic materials of cotton character	1,889.0	1,704.7	2,275.2
	02.113	Other materials	1,268.6	1,566.3	2,004.1
	02.12	<u>Outer clothing including leather and furniture</u> (both ready-made & custom tailored garments)	330.2	557.2	677.7
	02.121	Men's & boy's	201.3	340.0	412.9
	02.122	Women's & girl's	46.2	78.0	95.4
	02.123	Very small children	82.7	139.2	169.4
	02.13	<u>Hosiery, underwear & nightwear</u>	81.3	137.3	166.7
	02.131	Men's & boy's	60.8	102.7	125.0
	02.132	Women's & girl's	20.5	34.6	41.7
	02.15	Other	39.9	67.2	81.5

MAIN CODE	I.C.P. CODE	DESCRIPTION OF CONSUMPTION CATEGORY	1981	1982	1983
	02.2	<u>Footwear including repairs</u>	190.4	209.2	151.8
	02.21	Footwear	190.2	204.6	143.0
	02.222	Repairs to footwear (including shoe cleaning)	0.2	4.6	8.8
		Total (Clothing & footwear)	3,947.3	4,584.7	5,818.3
03		<u>Gross rent, fuel & power</u>			
	03.1	<u>Gross rents & water charges</u>	2,434.0	2,548.1	2,577.6
	03.11	Gross rents & water charges excluding indoor repairs & upkeep	2,434.0	2,548.1	2,577.6
	03.11H	Expenditure of households	2,434.0	2,548.1	2,577.6
	03.11G	Expenditure of government	-	-	-
	03.2	<u>Fuel & power</u>	1,221.7	2,183.0	2,623.1
	03.21	Electricity	367.5	613.6	671.7
	03.22	Gas	20.0	23.3	53.4
	03.23	Liquid fuels	306.1	803.7	1,144.6
	03.24	Other fuels, water charges	528.1	742.4	753.4
		Total (Gross rent fuel & power)	3,655.7	4,731.1	5,200.7
04		<u>Furniture, furnishing, household equipment & operations</u>	2,030.1	1,965.0	2,026.8
	04.1	Furniture, fixtures, carpets, other floor coverings	790.6	472.6	396.1
	04.11	Furniture & fixtures	732.6	374.6	354.8
	04.12	Floor coverings	58.0	98.0	41.3
	04.2	<u>Household textiles & other furnishings</u>	15.4	49.9	94.5
	04.3	Heating & cooking appliances, refrigerators washing machines & similar major household appliances including fittings	344.3	423.2	574.6
	04.31	Refrigerators, freezers, cooling appliances	123.2	169.4	172.6
	04.32	Washing appliances	13.1	26.6	36.1
	04.33	Cooking appliances	40.3	71.0	119.3
	04.34	Heating appliances other than cooking	30.6	32.1	61.3
	04.35	Cleaning appliances	12.1	9.0	3.9
	04.36	Other major household appliances	125	115.1	181.4
	04.4	<u>Glassware, tableware & household utensils</u>	1,169.0	1,019.3	961.6
	04.5	<u>Household operations</u>	1,272.6	1,480.3	1,479.8
	04.51	Non-durable household goods	629.2	988.3	871.2
	04.511	Paper products	60.0	212.4	187.3
	04.512	Cleaning supplies	466.7	636.0	561.1
	04.513	Others	102.5	139.9	122.8
	04.52	Domestic services	275.7	215.2	249.0
	04.53	Household services (other than domestic)	367.7	276.8	359.6
		Total (Furniture & household operations)	3,591.9	3,445.3	3,506.6

MAIN CODE	I.C.P. CODE	DESCRIPTION OF CONSUMPTION CATEGORY	1981	1982	1983
05		<u>(Medical care & health services)</u>			
	05.1	Medical & pharmaceutical products	620.6	641.0	837.4
	05.11	Drugs & medical preparations	558.5	601.9	781.6
	05.11H		404.4	479.0	645.7
	05.11G		154.1	122.9	135.9
	05.12	Medical supplies	62.1	39.1	55.8
	05.12H		18.7	11.9	20.0
	05.12G		43.4	27.2	35.8
	05.2	<u>Therapeutic appliances & equipment</u>	53.5	13.1	22.8
	05.22H		47.3	8.8	18.1
	05.22G		6.2	4.3	4.5
	05.3	<u>Physicians, nurses & related professional & semi-professional Personnel (compensation of employed persons & net income of independent practitioners)</u>			
	05.31	Physicians	131.0	123.6	158.4
	05.31H		113.5	119.4	119.7
	05.31G		17.5	4.2	38.7
	05.32	Dentists	3.3	3.5	7.2
	05.32H		1.3	1.7	1.8
	05.32G		2.0	1.8	5.4
	05.33	Nurses, physiotherapists, technicians, midwives, etc.	221.6	209.4	395.7
	05.33H		95.8	101.9	102.3
	05.33G		125.8	107.5	293.4
	05.4	<u>Current expenditures of hospitals laboratories, clinics & medical offices n.e.c</u>	839.6	843.4	738.1
	05.41	Expenditure related to physical facilities	0.9	0.8	1.1
	05.41H		0.4	0.4	0.7
	05.41G		0.5	0.4	0.4
	05.42	Personnel other than medical & related practitioners	241.8	215.0	250.4
	05.42H		104.4	104.4	109.4
	05.42G		137.4	110.6	141.0
	05.43	Other	596.9	627.6	486.6
	05.42H		308.5	408.3	213.0
	05.43G		288.4	219.3	273.6
		Total (Medical care & health services)	1,869.6	1,834.0	2,159.4
06		<u>Transport & communication</u>			
	06.1	<u>personal transport equipment</u>	1,205.1	1,099.1	1,473.3
	06.11	Passenger cars	808.7	831.0	1,050.0
	06.12	Other	396.4	268.1	423.3
	06.2	<u>Operation of personal transport equipment</u>	1,269.9	1,469.2	1,516.7
	06.21	Tyres, tubes, other parts & accessories	365.1	297.1	316.0
	06.22	Repair charges	396.0	455.8	643.5
	06.23	Gasoline, oils, greases	508.8	716.3	557.2

MAIN CODE	I.C.P. CODE	DESCRIPTION OF CONSUMPTION CATEGORY	1981	1982	1983
	06.231	Gasoline	508.8	716.3	557.2
	06.232	Oils & greases	-	-	-
	06.23	Other expenditures	-	-	-
	06.3	<u>Purchases, transport services</u>	6,598.6	7,973.0	9,300.8
	06.31	Local transport	3,160.5	3,730.2	4,465.3
	06.32	Long distance transport	3,438.1	4,242.8	4,835.5
	06.321	Rail	186.4	203.7	205.6
	06.322	Bus	1,822.6	2,252.8	2,448.7
	06.323	Air	1,429.1	1,786.3	2,181.2
	06.4	<u>Communication</u>	230.1	213.1	454.0
	06.41	Postal	172.6	159.8	340.5
	06.42	Telephone & telegraph	57.5	53.3	113.5
		Total (Transport & communication)	9,303.7	10,754.4	12,744.8
07		<u>Recreation, entertainment, education & cultural services</u>			
	07.1	<u>Equipment, & accessories including repairs</u>	600.7	1,495.0	1,412.9
	07.11	Wireless, television sets & gramophones	372.2	1,058.8	883.9
	07.12	Major durables for recreation, entertainment & cultural purposes	110.7	144.5	239.0
	07.13	Other recreational goods	117.8	291.7	290.0
	07.2	<u>Entertainment, religious, recreational & cultural services (excluding hotels, restaurants & cafes)</u>	1,417.0	1,349.4	1,595.7
	07.21	<u>Public entertainment</u>	609.1	581.4	685.4
	07.21H		597.8	568.8	670.9
	07.21G		11.3	12.6	14.5
	07.22	Religious & recreational activities	729.4	694.4	821.6
	07.22H		727.8	692.5	819.5
	07.22G		1.6	1.9	2.1
	07.23	Other recreational & cultural activities	78.5	73.6	88.7
	07.23H		68.8	65.5	78.4
	07.23G		9.7	8.1	10.3
	07.3	<u>Books, newspapers, magazines, stationary</u>	197.7	396.3	468.6
	07.31	Books, newspapers, magazines & other printed matter	63.9	247.7	293.1
	07.32	Stationary including newsprint	133.8	148.6	175.5
	07.4	<u>Education</u>	1,559.3	2,107.9	2,395.7
	07.41	Compensation of employees	1,417.9	1,878.0	2,156.9
	07.411	Teachers for primary schools	483.8	483.8	498.5
	07.411H		18.6	18.6	19.2
	07.411G		465.2	465.2	479.3
	07.412	Teachers for secondary schools	678.9	678.9	685.7
	07.412H		26.1	26.1	26.4
	07.412G		652.8	652.8	659.3

MAIN CODE	I.C.P. CODE	DESCRIPTION OF CONSUMPTION CATEGORY	1981	1982	1983
	07.413	Teachers for colleges & universities	82.5	88.3	94.5
	07.413H		-	-	-
	07.413G		82.5	88.3	94.5
	07.414	Other personnel (administrative, clerical services)	172.7	627.0	878.2
	07.414H		11.8	160.5	185.7
	07.414G		160.9	466.5	692.5
	07.42	<u>Expenditure of educational institutions related to physical facilities</u>	1.1	31.2	22.2
	07.42H		-	29.8	20.7
	07.42G		1.1	1.4	1.5
	07.43	<u>Other expenditures of educational institutions</u>	140.3	198.7	216.6
	07.431	Books, stationery & related supplies	12.9	5.4	5.7
	07.431H		9.3	1.8	1.8
	07.432G		3.6	3.6	3.9
	07.432	Other	127.4	193.3	210.9
	07.432H		1.2	2.3	2.5
	07.432G		126.2	191.0	208.4
		Total (Recreation, entertainment education & cultural services)	3,774.7	5,348.6	5,872.9
08		<u>Other goods & services</u>			
	08.1	<u>Services of barber & beautysshops etc.</u>	127.1	108.4	138.6
	08.2	Goods for personal care	892.2	957.1	1,178.0
	08.21	Toilet articles & preparation	173.1	319.3	435.6
	08.22	Personal effects	719.1	637.8	742.4
	08.3	Expenditure in restaurants, cafes & hotels	972.1	1,315.5	994.8
	08.31	Restaurants & cafes	583.3	789.3	559.6
	08.32	Hotels & similar lodging places	388.8	526.2	435.2
	08.4	<u>Miscellaneous services</u>	298.7	117.0	194.3
	08.4H		279.8	100.6	154.0
	08.4G		18.9	16.4	40.3
		Total (Other goods & services)	2,290.1	2,498.0	2,505.7
		Grand total (All categories)	65,929.5	78,118.8	93,682.3

INCOME & OUTLAY ACCOUNT

HOUSEHOLD & PRIVATE UN-INCORPORATED ENTERPRISES

(Rs. Million)

ITEM	1980	1981	1982	1983	ITEM	1980	1981	1982	1983
1. Private consumption expenditure	53,457	64,581	77,310	93,075	7. Compensation of employers	31,031	37,636	44,561	53,729
2. Property income paid	136	165	204	253	(a) Salaries and wages	29,510	35,779	42,234	50,625
3. Direct taxes and other payments to government	1,621	2,038	2,548	2,811	(b) Employer's contributions	1,521	1,857	2,327	3,104
(a) Social security contributions	498	601	722	795	E.P.F.	635	768	925	1,030
(b) Income taxes	378	528	720	818	Unfunded government pensions	886	1,089	1,402	2,074
(c) Other direct payments n.e.c.	745	909	1,106	1,198	8. Property and entrepreneurial	21,817	26,033	30,647	36,824
4. Other current transfers paid	530	830	866	894	(a) Gross income of un-incorporated enterprises	18,244	21,421	25,218	30,300
(a) Net casualty insurance premiums	272	318	336	438	(b) Interest, dividends etc.	3,573	4,612	5,429	6,524
(b) Current transfers abroad	258	512	530	456	9. Current transfers received	6,100	8,985	11,055	13,343
5. Statistical discrepancy	- 552	-1,231	-1,117	- 868	(a) Casualty insurance claims	78	111	159	199
6. Gross saving	3,756	6,271	6,452	7,721	(b) Unfunded employee welfare benefits & social security	1,105	1,871	2,240	2,696
Total current disbursements	58,948	72,654	86,263	103,896	(c) Other	4,917	7,003	8,656	10,448
					From general government	2,399	2,573	2,632	3,591
					From abroad	2,518	4,430	6,024	6,857
					Total current receipts	58,948	72,654	86,263	103,896

Table: 19

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION BY TYPE & PURCHASER AT CURRENT PRICES

(Rs. Million)

ITEM	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
A. TYPE OF GOOD							
I. Construction	1,846.9	3,338.8	5,040.6	8,306.9	10,544.4	11,567.9	13,656.6
1. Residential buildings	579.2	1,234.3	2,151.0	3,807.5	5,047.5	6,137.8	6,950.0
2. Non-residential buildings	690.4	969.2	1,479.1	2,838.9	2,349.6	2,355.8	2,858.4
3. Others	577.3	1,135.3	1,410.5	1,660.5	3,147.3	3,074.3	3,848.2
II. Machinery & Equipment	1,301.8	5,378.3	8,326.1	10,480.4	9,347.5	11,959.9	13,939.0
1. Transport Equipment	407.0	2,192.6	3,171.9	3,652.8	2,850.3	6,626.5	5,752.7
2. Others	894.8	3,185.7	5,154.2	6,830.6	6,497.2	5,333.4	8,186.3
III. Land improvement & plantation development	391.1	764.4	691.0	3,452.8**	4,063.4**	4,397.9**	3,988.2**
TOTAL	3,539.8	9,481.5	14,057.7	22,243.1	23,955.3	27,925.7	31,583.8
B. PURCHASER							
1. Private ⁺	2,496.4	6,914.9	10,284.3	17,066.2	19,712.9	23,679.8	26,156.0
2. Government	1,043.4	2,566.6	3,773.4	5,176.9	4,242.4	4,245.9	5,427.8
TOTAL	3,539.8	9,481.5	14,057.7	22,243.1	23,955.3	27,925.7	31,583.8

** Includes development of irrigation projects etc.

+ Includes Corporations and Boards.

Table: 20

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION BY TYPE & PURCHASER AT CONSTANT (1975) PRICES

Rs. Million

I T E M	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
A. TYPE OF GOOD:							
I. Construction	1,846.9	2,346.5	2,804.0	2,975.6	3,247.4	3,306.0	3,619.2
1. Residential buildings	579.2	783.7	988.9	1,178.0	1,312.4	1,526.8	1,592.6
2. Non-residential buildings	690.4	690.8	834.2	1,108.1	773.6	726.4	812.7
3. Others	577.3	872.0	980.9	689.5	1,161.4	1,052.8	1,213.9
II. Machinery & Equipment	1,301.8	2,312.3	2,469.1	2,817.2	2,697.7	2,655.9	2,682.1
1. Transport Equipment	407.0	757.9	940.7	981.6	822.6	1,249.8	1,106.9
2. Others	894.8	1,554.4	1,528.4	1,835.6	1,875.1	1,406.1	1,575.2
III Land improvement & plantation development	291.1	578.3	448.7	1,118.3**	1,361.2**	1,463.4**	1,022.3**
TOTAL	3,539.8	5,237.1	5,721.8	6,911.1	7,306.3	7,425.3	7,323.6
B. PURCHASER							
1. Private+	2,496.4	3,632.2	3,836.8	5,102.6	5,922.0	6,168.7	5,851.9
2. Government	1,043.4	1,604.9	1,885.0	1,808.5	1,384.3	1,256.6	1,471.7
TOTAL	3,539.8	5,237.1	5,721.8	6,911.1	7,306.3	7,425.3	7,323.6

** Includes development of irrigation projects etc.

+ Includes Corporations & Boards

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Table: 21

A SUPPLEMENTARY ANALYSIS OF GROSS DOMESTIC FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION OF
GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE SECTOR, BY TYPE OF CAPITAL ASSETS

Rs. Million

I.C.P. CODE	TYPE & CATEGORY OF ASSET	1975		1977		1978		1979		1980		1981		1982		1983	
		GOVT.	OTHER	GOVT.	OTHER	GOVT.	OTHER	GOVT.	OTHER	GOVT.	OTHER	GOVT.	OTHER	GOVT.	OTHER	GOVT.	OTHER
10.	<u>Residential Buildings</u>	60.2	519.0	77.2	685.7	111.1	1,123.2	653.6	1,497.4	162.3	3,645.2	51.1	4,996.4	157.1	5,980.7	67.1	6,882.9
10.1	One & two dwelling units	36.9		52.7		39.4	-	515.6	-	130.4		42.1	1,199.0	42.7		66.1	
10.2	Multi-dwelling units	23.3		24.5		71.7		138.0		31.9		9.0		114.4		1.0	
11.	<u>Non-Residential Buildings</u>	115.3	575.1	143.3	779.3	172.4	796.8	566.1	913.0	1,451.0	1,387.9	1,150.6		996.5	1,359.3	1,294.1	1,564.3
11.1	Hotels & other non-house-keeping units	-		6.7		1.6		10.8		-		-		26.3		24.7	
11.2	Industries	6.1		3.6		1.5		2.4		-		6.9		56.5		44.3	
11.3	Commercial	10.4		10.9		14.2		28.1		59.2		2.6		20.9		45.8	
11.4	Office buildings	30.0		31.9		65.9		128.6		571.2		705.5		424.8		174.6	
11.5	Educational	19.6		49.4		43.4		113.0		741.5		266.4		322.3		222.6	
11.6	Hospitals & Industrial	31.6		15.6		28.5		234.7		69.9		14.9		48.0		730.2	
11.7	Agricultural	1.7		13.3		11.3		25.3		-		1.6		35.5		14.9	
11.8	Other buildings	15.9		11.9		5.9		23.2		9.2		152.7		61.4		37.0	
12.	<u>Other Constructions</u>	303.8	273.5	306.5	366.3	655.3	480.0	781.1	649.4	1,140.5	520.0	1,021.9	2,125.4	1,352.6	1,721.7	1,866.8	1,981.4
12.1	Roads, street & highways	184.8		186.9		296.5		241.5		366.5		417.1		313.5		285.4	
12.2	Transport (other than road & utility lines)	119.0		119.4		358.8		519.6		773.5		565.3		989.5		1,508.6	
12.21	Railroad ways	54.4		28.8		86.1		84.6		135.4		86.4		84.1		75.3	
12.22	Telephone & Telegraph Lines	2.3		29.1		25.1		27.4		159.3		13.5		414.2		191.5	
12.23	Power Lines	11.2		12.3		3.6		45.8		-		5.8		48.6		69.4	
12.24	Pipeline for gas & oil, water & sewer systems	23.9		26.8		208.1		231.4		441.4		416.3		343.6		1,043.7	
12.25	Other	27.2		22.4		33.9		130.4		1.4		43.3		99.0		128.7	
12.3	Other construction (dams for power etc.)	-		0.2		-		-		-		39.5		49.6		72.8	
13.	<u>Land improvement & plantation & orchard development</u>	249.6	141.5	354.8	108.8	627.0	137.4	512.2	178.8	16.5		907.7	3,155.7	1,083.0	3,314.9	1,190.7	2,797.5
14.	<u>Transport equipment</u>	184.1	222.9	170.2	493.5	370.6	1,392.2	681.0	2,262.5	698.2	2,754.6	420.3	2,430.0	369.4	6,257.1	338.6	5,414.1
14.1	Railway vehicles	113.8	0.4	120.2	0.3	297.4	2.3	508.2	8.5	494.7	2,712.8	347.5	98.5	302.1	55.4	210.7	80.2
14.11	Locomotives	58.8	0.4	87.2	0.3	170.3	2.3	280.7	5.2	284.0	57.4	-	0.3	302.1	1.9	49.6	-
14.12	Other	55.0	-	33.0	-	127.1	-	227.5	3.3	256.7	55.0	347.5	98.2	-	53.5	61.1	80.2
14.2	Passenger cars	38.6	56.7	10.1	128.6	25.9	422.2	33.7	315.4	27.3	2.4	30.5	82.7	12.4	364.3	49.2	446.6
14.3	Trucks & Buses	19.6	156.9	37.2	340.2	22.6	671.3	108.0	1,695.0	66.2	70.7	37.8	1,952.6	17.0	2,324.6	11.3	2,800.1
14.4	Aircrafts	-	2.5	0.7	0.2	-	5.8	-	23.6	144.1	2,314.8	0.3	44.4	-	2,437.4	-	1,963.8
14.5	Ships & Boats	8.0	-	1.7	14.8	16.5	223.6	26.5	99.9	-	4.3	-	82.8	43.9	1,021.2	40.4	110.3
14.6	Other transport equipment	4.1	6.4	0.3	9.4	8.2	67.0	4.6	120.1	0.4	72.4	4.2	169.0	-	54.2	27.0	3.1

Table: 21

A SUPPLEMENTARY ANALYSIS OF GROSS DOMESTIC FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION OF
GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE SECTOR, BY TYPE OF CAPITAL ASSETS

Rs. Million

I.C.P. CODE	TYPE & CATEGORY OF ASSET	1975		1977		1978		1979		1980		1981		1982		1983	
		GOVT.	OTHER	GOVT.	OTHER	GOVT.	OTHER	GOVT.	OTHER	GOVT.	OTHER	GOVT.	OTHER	GOVT.	OTHER	GOVT.	OTHER
15.	<u>Engines, electrical machinery & equipment</u>	41.5	595.6	77.8	784.7	121.9	2,161.9	260.3	3,421.2	-	193.2	195.5	3,837.4	81.0	3,060.1	180.2	4,226.8
15.1	Engines & Turbines	0.5	28.7	2.4	44.0	7.4	124.6	2.3	207.8	445.3	4,428.8	29.5	344.8	-	102.9	-	278.6
15.2	Agricultural machinery	15.4	71.1	9.1	80.3	6.8	477.3	27.4	522.0	2.0	542.3	24.9	252.2	15.7	262.7	33.7	358.1
15.21	Tractors	14.7	62.7	1.6	72.8	2.7	429.7	12.6	488.4	-	701.5	-	71.2	-	106.4	0.3	86.0
15.22	Other	0.7	8.4	7.5	7.5	4.1	47.6	14.8	33.6	-	445.3	24.9	181.0	15.7	156.3	33.4	272.1
15.3	Office machines	1.8	3.0	5.5	4.2	14.0	37.7	19.3	99.4	-	256.2	58.4	176.6	5.5	159.0	11.9	261.1
15.4	Metal working machinery	0.5	14.3	-	25.4	13.7	73.0	11.0	152.4	103.5	172.8	-	477.5	1.8	221.5	62.9	332.1
15.5	Construction, mining & oil field machinery	6.9	24.6	-	56.5	0.9	56.9	98.6	376.7	-	349.7	4.6	382.6	7.1	118.9	38.1	281.1
15.6	Special industry machinery- n.e.s.	2.0	235.4	0.4	190.7	7.4	565.7	24.0	975.7	51.3	675.1	19.0	1,098.0	21.6	641.6	3.4	430.1
15.7	General industry machinery	14.4	210.5	59.3	369.6	71.7	769.9	70.0	1,002.3	30.1	806.2	36.0	901.5	29.3	1,110.3	30.2	1,609.6
15.8	Service industry machinery	-	8.0	1.1	14.0	-	56.8	7.7	84.4	170.2	780.8	23.1	204.2	-	443.2	-	676.1
16.	<u>Electrical machinery & appliances</u>	73.4	168.8	77.0	201.4	122.1	775.7	293.9	1,362.0	88.2	400.4	380.6	1,849.6	24.9	1,986.0	360.9	3,289.0
16.1	Electrical transmission distribution and industrial apparatus	7.6	143.0	0.3	118.7	1.8	351.5	0.7	551.1	236.3	1,616.9	24.6	906.3	-	724.8	-	856.4
16.2	Communication equipment	64.9	10.6	28.0	30.9	69.7	93.0	193.5	349.8	23.1	652.3	346.8	375.6	13.6	737.8	227.6	1,028.0
16.3	Other electrical equipment	-	1.4	8.2	9.3	17.6	200.5	20.3	317.2	190.4	416.0	0.3	339.5	8.6	131.5	34.5	701.9
16.4	Instrument	0.9	13.6	40.5	42.5	132.0	130.7	79.4	143.9	-	388.2	8.9	228.2	2.7	392.0	98.8	702.7
17.	<u>Other durables furnishing & equipment</u>	15.5	-	18.2	2.3	45.0	47.7	44.5	-	22.8	160.4	114.7	119.4	181.4	-	-	125.2
17.1	Furniture & fixtures	14.3	-	17.8	2.3	26.5	47.7	29.5	-	-	-	92.6	16.9	117.2	-	-	112.3
17.2	Other durable goods	1.2	-	0.4	-	18.5	-	15.0	-	-	-	22.1	102.5	64.2	-	-	12.9
18.	<u>Other n.e.s</u>	-	-	0.3	-	242.2	-	0.7	-	548.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.2
	TOTAL	1,043.4	2,496.4	1,225.3	3,422.0	2,566.6	6,914.9	3,773.4	10,284.3	5,176.9	17,066.2	4,242.4	19,712.9	4,245.9	23,679.8	6,427.8	26,156.0

Table: 22

GOVERNMENT FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY PURPOSE AT CURRENT PRICES

(Rs. Million)

PURPOSE	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
1. Defence	192.9	282.8	484.8	585.3	624.5	687.0	1,229.3
2. Education	681.1	1,007.9	1,167.0	1,171.3	1,507.6	1,872.3	2,379.5
3. Health	332.1	521.8	626.1	738.3	822.6	953.9	1,259.2
4. Housing & community amenities	24.7	37.2	52.3	60.6	67.1	87.3	132.8
5. General public services	666.4	1,497.4	1,747.6	1,860.0	2,643.7	4,345.7	4,701.4
6. Social security & welfare	335.5	639.7	595.5	755.9	929.8	1,202.7	1,681.4
7. Other community & social services	12.9	24.8	35.6	38.5	37.0	47.9	64.3
8. Economic services	451.1	839.1	738.0	1,457.4	823.8	1,210.6	1,279.0
Total Government Final Consumption Expenditure	2,696.7	4,850.7	5,446.9	6,667.3	7,456.1	10,407.4	12,726.9

Table: 23

GOVERNMENT FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY PURPOSE AT CONSTANT (1975) PRICES

(Rs. Million)

PURPOSE	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
1. Defence	192.9	213.0	328.3	319.1	301.8	277.8	387.7
2. Education	681.1	759.2	790.2	638.2	725.8	757.1	750.6
3. Health	332.1	393.1	424.0	402.5	395.2	385.7	397.2
4. Housing & community amenities	24.7	28.0	35.4	32.6	32.3	35.3	41.9
5. General public services	666.4	1,127.9	1,183.4	1,011.8	1,275.6	1,757.3	1,482.9
6. Social security & welfare	335.5	481.9	403.3	409.8	449.2	486.3	530.3
7. Other community & social services	12.9	18.7	24.1	21.8	18.0	19.4	20.3
8. Economic services	451.1	632.1	499.7	790.6	395.3	489.5	403.4
Total Government Final Consumption Expenditure	2,696.7	3,653.9	3,688.4	3,626.4	3,592.2	4,208.4	4,014.3

DISBURSEMENT	1980	1981	1982	1983	RECEIPTS	1980	1981	1982	1983
1. Final Consumption Expenditure	6,667.3	7,456.1	10,407.4	12,726.9	6. Property and Entrepreneurial Income	1,072.7	1,359.9	1,578.1	2,148.5
(i) Compensation of employees	3,573.0	4,162.3	5,378.9	7,259.5	1. Receipts of Trading Enterprises	775.8	1,056.9	1,145.2	1,311.2
(ii) Goods and services purchased	3,094.3	3,293.8	5,028.5	5,473.4	(a) Public Enterprises	756.9	1,043.8	1,145.2	1,310.2
					(b) Other	18.9	13.1	-	1.0
					2. Rents, Interests, Profits and Dividends	296.9	303.0	432.9	837.3
					(a) Rent	36.4	50.7	40.6	164.4
					(b) Interest	126.7	167.6	243.1	491.6
					(c) Profits and Dividends	133.8	84.7	149.2	181.3
2. Property Income Paid	2,213.3	3,737.6	5,104.2	7,369.1	7. Taxes, Fees and Contributions	12,775.3	14,266.6	15,475.7	20,710.3
(i) Interest	2,213.3	3,737.6	5,104.2	7,369.1	1. Indirect taxes	10,162.5	11,884.4	12,175.6	16,937.1
(ii) Other	-	-	-	-	(a) International trade	6,562.7	6,933.0	5,105.9	7,294.4
					(i) Import duties	2,924.5	3,225.5	3,222.4	4,835.8
					(ii) Export duties	3,638.2	3,685.0	2,483.5	2,458.6
3. Subsidies	988.2	1,196.7	1,013.1	1,866.7	(iii) Exchange profits	...	22.5	-	...
					(b) Indirect taxes	3,599.8	4,951.4	6,469.7	9,642.7
					(i) General sales and turnover taxes	1,640.1	2,828.6	4,051.4	6,224.3
4. Other Current Transfers	4,042.3	3,638.1	3,631.8	1,730.9	(ii) Selective sales tax	1,877.6	2,027.5	2,273.1	3,230.1
					(iii) Licence tax	82.1	95.3	145.2	188.3
5. Savings	+ 223.0	- 44.6	-2,529.8	+1,296.9	2. Direct taxes	2,514.9	2,250.0	3,179.8	3,702.7
					(i) Income	2,301.2	2,028.9	2,922.8	3,366.8
					(a) Individual	427.8	569.8	807.6	891.4
					(b) Corporate	1,873.4	1,459.1	2,115.2	2,475.4
					(ii) Other	213.7	221.1	257.0	335.9
					3. Social Security Contribution	51.1	60.0	70.9	70.5
					4. Fees, Fines etc.	46.8	72.2	49.4	-
					8. Other Current Transfers	79.2	91.4	114.9	1,716.4
					(i) Domestic	76.2	88.4	114.8	1,716.4
					(ii) Foreign	3.0	3.0	0.1	-
					9. Other Receipts (Non-tax revenue)	206.9	266.0	458.0	415.3
TOTAL CURRENT DISBURSEMENT	14,134.1	15,983.9	17,626.7	24,990.5	TOTAL CURRENT RECEIPTS	14,134.1	15,983.9	17,626.7	24,990.5

... = Negligible.

- = Nil.

Account No. 3

GENERAL GOVERNMENT CAPITAL ACCUMULATION

Rs,Million

GROSS ACCUMULATION	1980	1981	1982	1983	FINANCE OF GROSS ACCUMULATION	1980	1981	1982	1983
1. Gross Capital Formation (including purchase of land and intangible assets)	5,407.8	4,632.1	4,470.5	5,465.8	4. Savings	+ 223.0	- 44.6	-2,529.8	+1,296.9
(a) Fixed	5,176.9	4,242.4	4,245.9	5,427.8	5. Sale of existing capital goods	7.2	13.9	20.2	20.0
(b) Increase in stocks	230.9	389.7	224.6	38.0					
2. Capital Transfers Paid	6,254.1	7,346.7	10,834.7	10,749.9	6. Capital Transfers Received	2,665.4	2,779.1	3,441.4	70.0
(i) Domestic	6,217.9	7,323.5	10,819.3	10,738.7					
to local authorities	106.4	106.9	100.7	126.9					
to private corporations	6,086.2	7,174.1	10,652.9	10,421.7					
to other institutions	25.3	42.5	65.7	190.1					
(ii) Abroad	36.2	23.2	15.4	11.2					
3. Net Lending	-8,766.3	-9,230.4	-15,305.2	-14,828.8					
Gross Accumulation	2,895.6	2,748.4	931.8	1,386.9	Finance of Gross Accumulation	2,895.6	2,748.4	931.8	1,386.9

Table: 24

EXTERNAL TRANSACTIONS ON CURRENT ACCOUNT

(Rs. Million)

I T E M	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
1. Exports of goods and non-factor services	7,306.0	14,835.0	17,660.2	21,434.1	25,891.9	27,147.9	31,830.0
(a) Merchandise	6,436.4	13,206.5	15,282.0	17,603.0	20,507.1	21,097.5	24,916.2
(b) Other	869.6	1,628.5	2,378.2	3,831.1	5,384.8	6,050.4	6,913.8
2. Factor income from rest of the world	82.0	313.8	614.5	773.7	634.2	911.9	1,045.1
3. Current transfers from rest of the world ^{1/}	99.0	609.8	935.4	2,518.0	4,429.8	6,023.7	6,856.9
Current receipts from rest of the world	7,487.0	15,758.6	19,210.1	24,725.8	30,955.9	34,083.5	39,732.0
4. Imports of goods and non-factor services	9,291.0	16,872.2	23,969.2	36,455.7	39,558.4	45,905.4	50,267.6
(a) Merchandise	8,801.4	15,600.0	22,570.0	33,915.0	36,120.7	41,419.6	45,215.8
(b) Other	489.6	1,272.2	1,399.2	2,540.7	3,437.7	4,485.8	5,051.8
5. Factor income paid to rest of the world	295.0	550.7	854.0	1,205.5	2,502.2	2,946.3	4,208.9
6. Current transfers to rest of the world	67.0	267.7	181.5	258.0	511.6	529.7	456.4
Current payments to rest of the world	9,653.0	17,690.6	25,004.7	37,919.2	42,572.2	49,381.4	54,932.9
Surplus of the nation on current account	-2,166.0	-1,932.0	-5,794.6	-13,193.4	-11,616.3	-15,297.9	-15,200.9

Source: The Central Banks' Review of the Economy 1975-1983.

^{1/}Excludes capital transfers, hence the figures are not comparable with the figures that have been already published.

Account No. 4

EXTERNAL TRANSACTIONS - CAPITAL ACCUMULATION ACCOUNT.

(Rs.Million)

	1980	1981	1982	1983		1980	1981	1982	1983
1. Net lending to rest of the world	-10,913	- 8,498	-11,918	-11,185	2. Surplus of the nation on current account	-13,194	-11,616	-15,297	-15,201
					3. Net capital transfers received by,				
					a) General government	2,281	3,118	3,379	4,016
					b) Other	-	-	-	-
Total gross accumulation	-10,913	- 8,498	-11,918	-11,185	Finance of gross accumulation	-10,913	- 8,498	-11,918	-11,185

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