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**NATIONAL ACCOUNTS  
OF SRI LANKA  
1975 - 1985**

**Part 1**

## P R E F A C E


The present publication is the 10<sup>th</sup> in the series of publications on National Accounts released by the Department of Census and Statistics. It contains detailed estimates upto 1984, and "Quick" estimates for GDP and GNE for 1985, based on provisional data available.

The release of a comprehensive publication on National Accounts which had been a long felt need, has now been achieved by the Department. After preparation of test exercises these special accounts will be extended to cover financial institution in the near future. Any suggestions for further improvement of the publication by researchers, planners and policy-makers are welcome.

This publication was prepared by the National Accounts Division under the guidance of Mrs. D. S. L. Wijsekera and Mr. D. Amarasinghe, Assistant Directors and under the direction of Mrs. N. Perera, Mr. W.A. William, Statisticians and Statistical Officers, Mesdames D. Bandara, Manel Fernando, Anoma Liyanarachchi, Messrs A. Shanmugathan and H.A. Samarasinghe. Mr. G.N. Galahitiyawa, Statistician and his staff prepared charts that are included in the publication.

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## ECONOMIC PERFORMANCE 1985

The 'Quick' estimates on national accounts prepared by the Department of Census and Statistics show considerable improvement in many sectors of the economy during the year 1985. The favourable weather conditions coupled with the fiscal and monetary policies pursued during the year contributed to this achievement inspite of the ethnic disturbances.

In current market prices the gross domestic product rose to Rs. 158,160.2(M) in 1985 from the revised figure of Rs. 147,095.8(M) estimated for 1984. This represented a 7.5% increase compared with the 23% indicated for 1984.

In constant 1975 prices the GDP rose to Rs. 45,317.4(M) in 1985 from Rs. 43,118.4(M) thus showing a 5.1% rate of growth compared with the 5% achieved for 1984. After allowing for 1.6% for population increase, the real growth for 1985 was 3.5%. A significant contribution for this achievement had been made by the Agricultural Sector as revealed by the 'Quick' estimates prepared for the period.

The price increases in 1985 had been brought down to a 2.3% from the 17% level that prevailed in 1984 as the GDP implicit deflator indicated.

The GNP per capita for 1985 was Rs. 9,775.1(M) up from Rs. 9,211.2(M) or by 6.1% as estimated for 1984. In constant 1975 prices, the per capita income rose from Rs. 2,699.5(M) to Rs. 2,799.8(M) or by 3.7%. This means that in dollar terms the per capita GDP in current prices remained at the same level as in 1984, which was \$361.

### Agricultural Sector:

The agricultural sector which showed a decline in 1984 revived in 1985 inspite of the disturbances that prevailed in the country. A considerable improvement in production of many sub sectors was clearly visible and favourable weather conditions among other factors such as increases in the area cultivated contributed to this improvement during the year under review.

The value added in tea at current prices declined from Rs. 5,961.7(M) in 1984 to Rs. 3,975.6(M) in 1985 or by 33%. This decline was attributed mainly to the decline in tea price at the Colombo Market Price. A kilo of tea at the Colombo Market Price which was Rs. 63.27 in 1984 dropped to Rs. 35.39 in 1985 thus affecting the tea industry significantly. The average price of green leaves which was Rs. 7.74 per kilo also declined to Rs. 5.50 in 1985 or by 29% thus creating an uncertainty of the future of the industry among the producers who were reaping high profits since 1983.

However in constant 1975 prices the value added in tea rose in 1985 to Rs. 697.5(M) from Rs. 678.0(M) in 1984 thus indicating a 2.9% increase, when the quantity of tea produced rose from 208.1 metric tons in 1984 to 214.1 metric tons in 1985.

Growth Indicators of a few Selected Sub-sectors  
in the Agricultural Sector

	1982	1983	1984	1985
1. Tea	89.4	95.4	116.1	102.9
2. Rubber	100.3	112.4	101.1	99.7
3. Coconuts	112.3	92.8	82.4	153.8
4. Minor export crops	120.0	95.7	112.3	100.6
5. Paddy	97.4	115.0	97.7	109.9
6. Other food crops	103.8	103.1	82.4	105.9
7. Livestock	103.8	104.3	110.8	101.8
8. Firewood & forestry	113.8	117.4	94.1	111.1
9. Fisheries	107.0	102.5	74.2	104.2
10. Plantation development	161.8	109.8	107.4	99.0

In current prices rubber too declined from Rs. 5,480.5(M) in 1984 to Rs. 5,081.7(M) in 1985 or by 7%. This decline was a result of a reduction in the price of latex from Rs. 12.93 to Rs. 10.69 per kilo. In constant 1975 prices there was a marginal drop in value added when it fell to Rs. 263.8(M) from Rs. 264.6(M) or by 3% mainly due to the slight drop in the production of rubber from 141.9 metric tons in 1984 to 141.5 metric tons in 1985.

The Percentage Contribution by Selected Sub-Sectors  
to Agricultural Sector in Current Prices 1982-1985

	1982(%)	1983(%)	1984(%)	1985(%)
1. Tea	8.2	11.0	16.6	10.7
2. Rubber	3.3	4.5	4.3	3.3
3. Coconuts	11.0	12.5	15.2	13.6
4. Minor export crops	5.2	4.0	3.1	2.9
5. Paddy	21.4	20.7	17.7	20.7
6. Other food crops	30.8	29.2	25.8	29.6
7. Livestock	5.0	4.2	4.0	4.1
8. Firewood & forestry	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.0
9. Fisheries	6.3	5.7	4.5	5.8
10. Plantation development	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.2

The contribution of coconuts and paddy in current prices too declined by 7% in 1985. The value of former dropped to Rs. 5,081.7(M) from Rs. 5,480.5(M) in 1984. This was mainly due to a drop in the producer prices of coconuts from Rs. 2,840 in 1984 to Rs. 1,699 in 1985 per thousand nuts. But production of coconuts reached a record level when over the year it rose to 2,958,000 (000) Coconut from 1,942,000 (000) coconuts produced in 1984, thus showing a 54% increase. As a result in constant 1975 prices value added in coconuts rose to Rs. 1,009.6(M) in 1985 from Rs. 656.3(M) in 1984.

The value added in minor export crops in current prices too declined marginally in 1985. Its contribution in 1984 was Rs. 1,108.2(M) while in 1985 it fell to Rs. 1,082.1(M) and this drop was mainly due to a fall in exported values, of cinnamon, cloves, castor seed, roasted cocoa. However in quantity terms there had been a slight improvement in exports. In general the value in constant terms rose to Rs. 574.8(M) in 1985 from Rs. 571.1(M) in 1984, thus indicating a 6% increase in the quantity exported.

During the period under review, value added under current prices in paddy rose by 21%. In value terms it rose in 1985 to Rs. 7,701.8(M) from Rs. 6,357.3(M) in 1984. The producer price of a bushel of paddy rose to Rs. 81.29 in 1985 from Rs. 76.80 in 1984. The GPS price of a bushel of paddy in 1984 was Rs. 62.50 and in 1985 it rose to Rs. 63.75. The value of material inputs in the production of paddy showed a 5.9% increase in 1985 which was a reduction over the 1984 level of 10%, as estimated.

After eliminating price increases, the contribution to GDP rose from Rs. 3,553.6(M) in 1984 to Rs. 3,905.9(M) in 1985. Paddy production showed a revival in 1985 when it rose from 116 million bushels in 1984 to 127.5 million bushels in 1985. However it is interesting to note that the area cultivated declined from 2,446,829 acres in 1984 to 2,176,237 acres in 1985.

Improved weather conditions had a promising impact on other food crops which included highland crops, vegetables and fruits. In current prices value added in other food crops rose from Rs. 9,262(M) to Rs. 11,034.3(M) by 1985. The improved contribution made by potatoes, green gram, sugar cane, red onions, black gram, cowpea and turmeric is worth mentioning in this connection.

In constant 1975 prices the value added by this sector showed a significant improvement, even though this sector was badly affected by the unfavourable weather conditions which reduced its contribution by as much as 18% in 1984 over the previous year. It revived in 1985 when its contribution rose to Rs. 2,914.6(M) in 1985 from Rs. 2,751.2(M) in 1984.

In the absence of data to compile the estimates, the expenditure approach was adopted to estimate the value added of the livestock sector except in milk and poultry where direct data, was utilised. The value added for 1985 rose to Rs. 1,542.7(M) from the 1984 figure of Rs. 1,424.4(M). While the producers' prices of beef, mutton, milk, eggs, and poultry increased during the year, a decline in prices was observed in pork. In constant 1975 prices the value added by the sector rose to Rs. 483.1(M) in 1985 from Rs. 474.5(M) in 1984.

The fisheries sector which showed a decline in 1984 revived in 1985. In current prices the value added of this sector rose to Rs. 2,169.6(M) from Rs. 1,619.7(M), up by 34% in 1985. The average producer price of a kilo of fish rose from Rs. 11.00 to Rs. 16.00 during the year. In constant prices, its value added contribution rose to Rs. 510.2(M) from Rs. 489.8(M) thus showing a 4% increase. The physical production of fish which increased from 170,782 metric tons in 1984 to 177,691 metric tons in 1985 contributed to this rate of increase.

Increases in prices were also influenced in the value added of tobacco, betel and arecanuts and firewood and forestry during the year under consideration.

### Mining and Quarrying:

The contribution by this sector remained more or less at the same level as in 1984. While there was a decline in the contribution by precious stones from Rs. 665(M) to Rs. 605(M), a marginal improvement in production of other minerals was shown in 1985. The output value at current prices of the minerals graphite, illeminite, rutile etc. rose to Rs. 636.3(M) from Rs. 565.4(M) in 1984. A marked improvement was seen in both quantity and values of rutile during this period. The total value added therefore rose marginally to Rs. 1,222.5(M) in 1985 from Rs. 1,209.2(M) in 1984. However, in constant 1975 prices the value added in 1985 declined to Rs. 631.1(M) from Rs. 693.2(M) in 1984 due mainly to a decline in the quantity of precious stones produced during the period.

### Construction:

The estimates for this sector were based mainly on the availability of materials for the construction activities. The availability of building materials both local and imported increased from Rs. 8,495.8(M) in 1984 to Rs. 8,839.0(M) in 1985. In percentage terms it was a 4% increase compared with the 16% increase for 1984. In current prices the value added in construction was estimated at Rs. 11,703.6(M) as against the Rs. 11,306.0(M) for 1984, thus reducing the rate of increase to 2.4% from the 1984 figure of 14.2%. However, after eliminating price increases over the period, the value added for 1985 stood at Rs. 2,223.1(M) as against the Rs. 2,199.9(M) estimated for 1984. The rate of increase therefore dropped to 1.1% from the 1.3% marked for 1984.

### Manufacturing:

During the period under review the value added contribution at current prices increased to Rs. 26,709.1(M) from Rs. 24,551.3(M) in 1984. The rate of increase in 1985 which was 8.8% was lower than the 37% experienced for 1984. The decline was observed mainly in tea processing due to a decline in the Colombo Market Prices of a kilo of tea from Rs. 63.27 per kilo to Rs. 35.39 per kilo. The increases were observed mainly in textile, wood and paper products, and metal products. It may be mentioned that the turnover data rose from Rs. 18,900(M) in 1983 to Rs. 27,892(M) in 1984 and to Rs. 30,074.3(M) in 1985.

In constant 1975 prices the value added of the manufacturing sector rose from Rs. 8,191.9(M) in 1984 to Rs. 8,669.0(M) in 1985. In percentage terms it was a drop from the 16% level of 1984 to 5.8% in 1985.

### Electricity, Gas and Water:

The estimated value added of electricity gas and water rose from Rs. 2,477.1(M) in 1984 to Rs. 2,599.9(M) in 1985 thus showing a 3.3% increase in current prices. The gross sales value of electricity rose from Rs. 3,075.1(M) in 1984 to Rs. 3,150.5(M) in 1985. In constant value terms the value added for electricity, gas and water rose to Rs. 274.3(M) from Rs. 252.5(M) in 1984.



The electricity power generated in 1985 rose to 2,464.0 Gwh from 2,260.7 Gwh in 1984 and the index with 1975 base rose to 230.4 in 1985.

#### Transport and Communication:

The estimates are based on the incomes received from passenger and goods transport of railway, SLTB, private buses, air travel, lorries, ships, bullock carts, hiring cars etc. and of the receipts from telecommunication services.

The incomes by the railway and SLTB declined in 1985. This decline however was offset by the incomes received from private buses, air travel, lorries and sea transport. The value added at current prices increased from Rs. 15,570.1(M) in 1984 to Rs. 17,145.5(M) in 1985. In percentage terms its increase was 9% which was much lower than the previous year of 34%. The gross income from passenger transport was Rs. 12,206.9(M) for 1985 while goods transport brought in Rs. 20,396.0(M).

At constant prices this sector contributed Rs. 4,661.8(M) as against the Rs. 4,530.6(M) estimated for 1984. In percentage terms it was a 2.9% increase against the 12.1% observed for 1984.

Some salient features were, that railway incomes declined by 13%, passenger kilometers as estimated by SLTB declined by 7.7%, earnings from tourism was reduced by 25% and passenger incomes from Air Lanka declined by 1.5% during the year.

#### Wholesale and Retail Trade:

The revised estimates showed that the value added, in trade rose to Rs. 30,547.1(M) from Rs. 27,840.6(M) or by 9.7% in 1985. The gross income before material inputs were deducted which was Rs. 31,730.1(M) in 1984 rose to Rs. 34,936.1(M) in 1985.

The contribution to trade by the export sector is worth mentioning. It rose by 157% mainly due to the improved prices for tea for 1985. In constant 1975 prices, <sup>trade</sup> tea rose to Rs. 11,605.7(M) from Rs. 11,001.1(M) in 1984, thus showing a 5.5% increase. It is also worth mentioning that the consumers' price index was up by 1.5% and the import price index by 10%. A decline of 16% in the wholesale price index was also observed in 1985.

#### Gross Domestic Expenditure:

The value of National Product which is the second measurement of national income is estimated using the expenditure approach. Estimates are prepared independently on Private Consumption Expenditure, Government Consumption Expenditure and on Fixed Capital Formation.

The Gross Domestic Expenditure for 1985 was Rs. 175,393.5(M) as against the Rs. 157,444(M) estimated for 1984. In percentage terms it was a 11.1% increase compared with the 14.6% increase for 1984.

Private Consumption Expenditure which was Rs. 107,739(M) shot up to Rs. 119,916(M) in 1985 thus representing an 11% increase compared with the 16% observed for 1984. The general government consumption expenditure which was Rs. 15,442(M) in 1984 rose to Rs. 19,242.8(M) in 1985, which meant a 24.6% increase as against the 21% recorded for 1984. The fixed capital formation for 1985 which was Rs. 36,234.6(M), was up from Rs. 34,262.1(M) for 1984.

## PRIVATE CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE

Just as the main division of production was classified into a set of accounts for commodities and activities, so consumption is also divided into two parts, expenditure on the one hand and income and outlay on the other. The expenditure accounts relate to household goods and services and to the government services and private non-profit services etc. The private consumption expenditure (PCE) includes the expenditure on final consumption expenditure of households and non-profits institutions serving households. The former are treated for all practical purposes as though they were collections of individuals. Their property income is added to households, raising their personal income and their expenses are likewise added to households, raising consumption expenditure. Therefore the PCE as computed for national accounts is always comparatively higher than the figures shown by that of the surveys on household consumption expenditure in addition to other conceptual differences. The PCE does include the consumption expenditure abroad of residents of the country. At the same time it does not include the consumption expenditure of non-residents in the country. The PCE was compiled in accordance with the United Nations system of national accounts and this strictly follows the International Standard Industrial Classification for all economic activities (ISIC).

Table 14 and 15 shows the expenditure on gross domestic product (GDP) at current prices and at 1975 constant prices respectively. These tables show composition on expenditure of GDP such as PCE, government consumption expenditure (GCE), gross domestic fixed capital formation (GDFCF) etc. This global expenditure figure on PCE is reclassified in Table 16 and 17 at constant and current prices respectively by object in more disaggregated level such as Food, Beverages, Tobacco, and Clothing etc. The PCE global figure was disaggregated for such twelve sub sectors in relation to the ISIC.

The total PCE for the year 1985 was Rs. 119,916.1 (m) at current prices against Rs. 107,739.7 (m) for the year 1984, thus indicating an increase of 11.3% in 1985 at current prices. In 1985 at current prices, the average per capita PCE was estimated at Rs. 7572 as against the figure of Rs. 6906 for 1984. After allowing for the annual population growth rate of 1.6% the rate of increase in per capita PCE was 9.7% for 1985, which is

considered as high, because the rate of inflation was 2.3% for the economy in 1985. The following table shows the per capita PCE and rate of increases in PCE at current and constant prices for the last few years. The rate of PCE increase for 1984 was 15.7% which is substantially, higher than that of 1985, but a similar increase has not been

TABLE - A

Private Consumption Expenditure

		1978	1983	1984	1985
At Current Prices	Annual rate of Increase-PCE	17.7	20.3	15.7	11.3
	Per capita - PCE Rs.	2,247	6,037	6,706	7,571
At Constant Prices	Annual rate of Increase-PCE	3.8	3.9	2.6	-
	Per capita - PCE Rs.	1,829	2,542	2,571	-

shown at constant prices due to price increases which prevailed in 1984. The PCE growth rate for 1984 was 2.6 at constant prices after adjusting the figure for the population growth rate of 1.6%, the net increase of PCE was 1.0% for 1984. However, the annual average of real PCE increase in 1980's was 7.2 percentage points above that of the decades of the 1960's and the 1970's which amounted to 5.2 and 6.6 percentage points respectively. The annual averages of real PCE increase for the last two decades were higher than the low-income growth average of 1.4 percent. In the 1980's the annual average of PCE was above the GNP growth rate of 5.0 percentage points.

A striking feature of the PCE was the decline in the food ratio recorded for 1984 which was 53 percent and this was less than the high food ratios shown continuously for the past period by the PCE. In 1978 the food ration was 64 percent of the PCE and this change in the food ratio confirmed the improvements in the personal expenditure pattern or personal incomes. The fact is that the recent years showed a

significant increase in per capita income. The per capita GNP for 1978 and 1984 was Rs. 3123 and Rs. 9215 at current prices and Rs. 2212 and Rs. 2700 at constant prices (1975 = 100).

The composition of PCE under ISIC twelve sub-categories has been shown in table 16. In 1984 the private consumption expenditure on twelve sub-categories was 52.7 for food, 6.1 for clothing, 2.6 for rent, 3.2 for fuel and light, 1.4 for personal care and health services, 3.6 for recreation and entertainment and the balance for other services in percentage points. The personal consumption expenditure abroad of residents of Sri Lanka was 6.3 percent in 1984. The PCE of non-residents in Sri Lanka was 3.5 percent in 1984. This latter expenditure was excluded from the PCE grand total. But it was included in the individual total of the twelve sub-categories.

The PCE includes the domestic and imported goods and services. In 1984, the imports of food and clothing etc. for final use was 12.4 percent out of the total expenditure on personal consumption, and this consisted of 21.3 percent of goods used for PCE in 1984. Re-classified imports under PCE consisted of 30.7 for food items, 28.8 for clothing and balance 40.5 for other sub-categories of PCE in percentage points for 1984. Eventhough the imports of consumer goods have been highly weighted by the food and clothing items, the total expenditure on the food sub-group indicated only 7.2 percent for imported goods in 1984. But the total for the clothing sub-group showed 54.7 percent for imported clothing. This sort of high dependency on imported goods was shown by the PCE sub-groups of personal care and health service, recreation, entertainment, and household operations and each group consisted of imported goods of 50.9 percent, 33.7 percent and 18.0 percent respectively as shown in Table B.

TABLE - B

Composition of  
Private Consumption Expenditure - 1984

SUB-GROUP	Expenditure on			Distribution of Expenditure on Imported Goods and Services
	Local Goods and Services	Imported Goods and Services	Total	
1. Food	92.8	7.2	100.0	30.7
2. Clothing	45.3	54.7	100.0	28.8
3. Personal care and Health	49.1	50.9	100.0	6.2
4. Recreation and Entertainment	66.3	33.7	100.0	10.3
5. Household Operation	82.0	18.0	100.0	2.1
6. Other	91.6	8.4	100.0	21.9
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>87.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

In table 18, the PCE under the international comparison project (ICP) codes has been shown giving more detailed break down of the PCE. ICP consumption is different from PCE, in that the former includes expenditure on government services such as health, education, entertainment etc. -

The deteriorating terms of trade also adversely affected the PCE in 1985 as in the past. In 1984 a marginal decrease was recorded by the agriculture sector of the economy. This was mainly due to the decrease in production of Paddy, Coconut, and the reduction in the output of Other food crops and Fisheries, which had an impact on private consumption expenditure in 1984. The year 1985 showed improvements in the agricultural sector i.e. Paddy, Coconut, Other food crops and Fisheries. The Tea, and livestock sectors also showed slight improvements which had an impact on PCE for 1985.

## ECONOMIC REVIEW 1984

The revised GDP estimates for 1984 confirmed the performance indicated at current and constant prices, by the 'Quick' estimates published in April 1985. The GDP at current market prices stood at Rs. 147,095.8(M) in 1984 compared with the 1983 figure of Rs. 119,201.5(M), indicating a 3.4% increase over the period. In constant 1975 prices it rose from Rs. 41,061.8(M) in 1983 to Rs. 43,118.4(M) in 1984, thus recording the same rate of growth of 5% as disclosed by the 'Quick' estimates for 1984.

The rate of increase in prices stood at 17.5% in 1984 which showed a slight increase from the 1983 figure of 16.6%. The implicit GDP deflators for 1983 was 290.3 and for 1984 was 341.3. The per capita GDP for 1984 was Rs. 9,211.2 as against Rs. 7,527.1 for 1983 thus showing a record increase of 22%, while the corresponding increase for 1983 was 19.6%. At 1975 prices the per capita income for 1984 was Rs. 2,699.5 as against Rs. 2,594.7 in 1983. This means in dollar terms the per capita income rose from \$ 301 in 1983 to \$ 361 in 1984. A noteworthy feature was the remarkable increase in exports in 1984. It rose from Rs. 31,830.0(M) in 1983 to Rs. 44,285.2(M) in 1984 or in percentage terms a 39% increase which was the highest recorded for any year. The imports increased only by 6% in 1984, when it rose from Rs. 50,267.6(M) to Rs. 53,418.0(M).

### Main Features of Sectoral Growth

#### Agricultural Sector 1984:

The performance of the Agricultural Sector was not very encouraging as shown by the revised estimates prepared for 1984. Many factors including ethnic disturbances and poor weather conditions seriously affected the growth of this sector during the period under review.

In current prices its contribution was up by 18% from Rs. 30,467.6(M) in 1983 to Rs. 35,915.9(M) in 1984. The effect of the price increases were observed mainly in tea, coconut, betel and arecanut.

The value added of tea in current prices increased from Rs. 3,338.3(M) in 1983 to Rs. 5,961.7(M) in 1984 or by 79% compared with the 62% increase observed in 1983. The receipts from rubber which started improving in 1983 continued during 1984 but not at the same level. In current prices it rose from Rs. 1,363.6(M) in 1983 to Rs. 1,558.1(M) in 1984, or in percentage terms by 14%. Coconuts too had a similar increase in 1984 when its value added rose from Rs. 3,814.6(M) in 1983 to Rs. 5,480.5(M) in 1984 or by 44%. A significant increase in prices, was also observed for betel and arecanuts. As a result in current prices, value added rose from Rs. 362.5(M) in 1983 to Rs. 653.9(M) in 1984, or in percentage terms by 80%.

In constant 1975 prices, the sector contributed only Rs. 10,196.5(M) as against the Rs. 10,994.4(M) estimated for 1983. This decline came mainly from coconut (18%), paddy (2.3%), other food crops (18%) and fisheries (26%).

Compared with the year 1983 during the period value of paddy production at constant prices declined from Rs. 3,635.6(M) to Rs. 3,553.6(M) other food crops from Rs. 3,340.4(M) to Rs. 2,751.2(M) and fisheries from Rs. 659.8(M) to Rs. 489.8(M).

However, tea revived from its decline which was observed in 1983. While the value of tea production at 1975 prices declined from Rs. 611.7(M) in 1982 to Rs. 583.8(M) in 1983, it rose to Rs. 678.0(M) in 1984. This upsurge in production was due to the higher prices observed in the world market during this period. A kilo of black tea rose from a level of Rs. 43.27 to Rs. 63.27 in 1984 at the Colombo auctions thus inducing the producers to pay more attention to the tea sector. As a result the output of tea increased by 16% over the year when it rose from 179.3 thousand metric tons in 1983 to 208.1 thousand metric tons in 1984. As for rubber there was a marginal increase in production when it rose from 140,000 tons to 141,900 metric tons. In constant terms its value showed a slight improvement from Rs. 261.8(M) in 1983 to Rs. 264.6(M) in 1984. The livestock sector too showed an increase during the year. This was attributed to the improved milk production which rose from 159.3 million litres in 1983 to 164.1 million litres in 1984.

But the production of other sectors such as coconut, paddy, other food crops and fisheries was not encouraging. The production of coconuts declined from 2,313 million nuts to 1,942 million nuts. However the effect of this decline was offset by the improved prices that prevailed during the period. The average prices went up to Rs. 2,840 in 1984 from Rs. 1,670 per thousand nuts in 1983.

The unfavourable weather conditions led to a decline in the production of paddy from the 118.7 million bushels in 1983 to 116.0 million bushels in 1984. Thus its value in constant prices declined from Rs. 3,635.6(M) in 1983 to Rs. 3,553.6(M) in 1984. The decline in the case of other food crops was also significant in 1984 as shown by the constant value for 1984 which was Rs. 2,751.2(M) as against Rs. 3,340.4(M) estimated for 1983. The decreases were observed mainly for crops like kurakkan, meneric, pulses, oil seeds and root-crops such as manioc, sweet potatoes, red onions, cinnamon, sugar, cocoa, cardamoms, pepper, arecanuts and coffee.

The disturbances in the North and East was a blow faced by the fisheries sector in 1984. The enforcement of a strict surveillance zone curbed fishing activities and the drop was felt mostly in coastal deep sea and offshore catches. The production of fresh fish declined from 226,407 metric tons in 1983 to 170,782 metric tons in 1984. Therefore in constant 1975 value terms it fell to Rs. 489.8(M) in 1984 from the 1983 level of Rs. 659.8(M).

The table below gives the rate of contribution made by a few selected crops to the agricultural sector. The highest percentage contribution to the agricultural sector in current prices, which was 26% came from the other food crops sector which included highland crops, fruits and vegetables, followed by paddy 17.7% tea 16.6% and coconuts 15.2%. The plantation sector as a whole contributed 36% during the period under review. But valued at 1975 price paddy contributed most. While paddy contributed 35% to the agricultural sector, other food crops contributed 27% which meant that 62% of the contribution to the agricultural sector at constant prices were from paddy and other food crops. The contribution by the plantation sector, it may be noted was 16% during this period.



## Mining and Quarrying:

The value added at current prices for 1984 showed a 15% decline over that of 1983, when it fell to Rs. 1,209.2(M) from Rs. 1,420.2(M) in 1983. 50% of the contribution was from precious stones, but its share declined from Rs. 888.6(M) in 1983 to Rs. 665.8(M) in 1984. Decreases were also observed in the contributions made by graphite, rutile, limestone, kaoline and zircon. The failure to achieve a high quality standard reduced the earning at current prices from precious stones to the Gross Domestic Product, even though the physical production increased substantially during this period.

In constant 1975 prices however this sector's growth showed a 20% improvement when value added rose from Rs. 575.2(M) to Rs. 693.2(M). Apart from the increase in production of precious stones there was also a significant improvement in the production of illmenite, during this period.

## Manufacturing:

The estimated growth for the manufacturing sector for 1984 was an unprecedented one. In current prices it rose from Rs. 17,932.8(M) in 1983 to Rs. 24,551.3(M) in 1984 or in percentage terms by 37.0%. Contribution by the registered factory industries during the period rose from 21% to 40%. The increases were observed mainly in food, beverages and tobacco, wood, petroleum and metal products and in machinery and equipment. The export processing sector fared remarkably well in 1984. The contribution by processed tea was significant in that its value added rose from Rs. 2,941.0(M) in 1983 to Rs. 4,808.6(M) in 1984 or by 63%.

In constant 1975 prices the manufacturing sector indicated a 16% positive growth as against the 3% negative growth observed for 1983. It rose from the Rs. 7,063.5(M) in 1983 to Rs. 8,191.9(M) in 1984.

A notable contribution to this sector came from petroleum refining. In quantity terms it was 1,696,818 metric tons in 1984 as against 1,345,427 metric tons in 1983 thus raising the index from the 1983 low level of 75.1 to 126.0 in 1984. In constant prices petroleum refining value added rose to Rs. 1,301.9(M) in 1984 from Rs. 1,148.3(M) in 1983. Therefore the significant increase in value added in the organised sector could be attributed partly to the petroleum refining sector. The organised sector in constant prices rose from Rs. 3,649.8(M) in 1983 to Rs. 4,623.1(M) in 1984 or by 26.6% which is rather commendable when compared with the 5% decline shown for 1983. Apart from petroleum refining major increases were also observed in food, beverages and tobacco.

## Construction:

The value added in 1984 for the construction sector rose to Rs. 11,306.0(M) from Rs. 9,902.1(M) in 1983 thus indicating a 14% increase at current prices. The value added in private construction was estimated at Rs. 8,254.4(M) as against Rs. 7,010.8(M) for 1983. While there was a decline in the government building construction activity from Rs. 748.7 in 1983 to Rs. 449.9 in 1984, other construction activities increased to Rs. 1,410.5(M) from the Rs. 1,026.8(M) for 1983. In this respect it is also important to note that the value of building materials, both local and imported rose to Rs. 8,495.8(M) from Rs. 7,317.6(M) for 1983. The rate of increase in building materials imports during the year under review was also as high as 25%.

The revised estimates for 1984 at constant prices was Rs. 2,199.9(M) as against Rs. 2,171.6(M) in 1983 thus indicating a 1.3% increase against the 7% shown for 1983.

#### Electricity, Gas and Water:

During the period under review a significant increase in value added of this sector was shown. It rose from the 1983 figure of Rs. 1,610.8(M) to Rs. 2,477.1(M) which means in percentage terms a 53% rise over 1983. At 1975 prices the value added increased from Rs. 226.4(M) in 1983 to Rs. 252.5(M) in 1984. The index for power generated with the 1975 base increased from 197.7 in 1983 to 211.4 in 1985. This meant that in quantity terms the production of electricity rose from 2,114 G.W.H., to 2,260 G.W.H. in 1984.

#### Transport and Communication:

A record increase in the contribution by this sector to GDP was observed in 1984. In current prices value added for 1984 rose to Rs. 15,570.1(M) from Rs. 11,635.3(M) in 1983 which meant a 33.8% increase. A detailed analysis revealed the following information. The gross income received by the railway from both passenger and goods shot up to Rs. 503.1(M) from Rs. 269.5(M) in 1983. Similarly gross receipts from passenger and goods transport of Sri Lanka Transport Board rose from Rs. 2,187.9(M) to Rs. 2,700.0(M) in 1984.

A similar increase was observed in air travel too. Gross income from this source to GDP rose from Rs. 2,562.2(M) to Rs. 3,638.6(M). There was also a significant increase in gross incomes from shipping which rose from Rs. 1,451.4(M) to Rs. 2,080.8(M) in 1984. The highest income was received from lorry transport. It showed an increase in the gross estimated income which rose from Rs. 11,846.0 for 1983 to Rs. 14,481.5(M) in 1984.

The estimated gross income from total goods transport for 1984 was Rs. 15,218.9(M) as against the Rs. 13,929.8(M) for 1983. Which means a 9% increase. The gross receipts from passenger transport for 1984 was Rs. 15,554.2(M) while for 1983 the corresponding figure was Rs. 8,873.0(M). It may be of interest to note that according to the estimates prepared the value of material inputs utilized by this sector also increased by as much as 39% during the year.

The increased number of private buses and lorries put on the roads mainly contributed to this enhanced revenue.

At constant 1975 prices this sector showed a Rs. 4,530.6(M) contribution for 1984 against Rs. 4,042.6(M) for 1983. Railway, air and lorry transport mainly contributed to this increase in constant prices.

## Wholesale and Retail Trade:

The gross receipts from trade increased from Rs. 27,397.9(M) in 1983 to Rs. 32,323.7(M) in 1984 which means an 18% increase over the year. The value added was up by Rs. 3,939.0(M) from Rs. 23,900.6(M) in 1983 to Rs. 27,840.6(M) in 1984. At constant 1975 prices this sector showed an increase of 8.2% when it rose from the 1983 figure of Rs. 10,161.7(M) to Rs. 11,001.1(M) in 1984. The highest contribution to this sector was from the imports of goods and services.

## 2. Gross Domestic Expenditure:

Gross domestic expenditure which is the second measurement of national income was estimated as the sum of private consumption expenditure, general government expenditure and gross domestic fixed capital formation.

### Private Consumption Expenditure:

Private consumption expenditure was estimated using data from surveys, censuses, adhoc inquiries, and from private and public organisations. A detailed analysis of private consumption expenditure under international comparison project (ICP) categories have also been attempted for a number of years.

The revised total private consumption expenditure for 1984 was Rs. 107,739.7(M) which was a rise from Rs. 93,074.9(M) estimated for 1983. In percentage terms it rose by 15.7%. It may be noted that 49% of the total expenditure was on food followed by transport which was 16.4% of the total expenditure. In constant value terms the total expenditure rose from Rs. 39,187.6(M) in 1983 to Rs. 40,216.6(M) in 1984 which meant a 2.6% increase over the previous year. In real terms consumer expenditure had been mostly on food, transport and clothing as revealed by the revised estimates for 1984.

### General Government Consumption Expenditure:

The total government final consumption expenditure for 1984 was Rs. 15,422.4 up by Rs. 2,715.5(M) compared with the year 1983 which was the highest recorded so far. 38% of this expenditure was in the provision of general public services such as Police, Prison, Plan Implementation, District Administration, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Government Printing, etc. In constant prices the expenditure rose from Rs. 3,919.3(M) in 1983 to Rs. 3,937.3(M) in 1984.

### Gross Domestic Capital Formation:

The gross domestic fixed capital formation for 1984 at current market prices was Rs. 34,262.1(M), which meant a rise from Rs. 31,583.8(M) estimated for 1983. While private sector contributed Rs. 28,120.5(M) or 82% the balance Rs. 6,141.6(M) come from the government sector. Expenditure on building and other construction amounted to 42% of the total.

In constant 1975 prices the expenditure on capital formation showed a drop from Rs. 7,323.6(M) in 1983 to Rs. 6,080.0(M) in 1984.

### 3. Gross Domestic Income:

The gross domestic income is the third measurement of National Income.

It is calculated using the estimates on personal emoluments, profits, interests, and dividends. The estimated personal emoluments for 1984 was Rs. 63,791.1(M) against the Rs. 53,728.9(M) estimated for 1983. It means that in 1984 while the share of personal emolument, in National Income was 43%, the share of operating surplus for 1984 was 57%.

SUMMARY INDICATORS

Table : 1

	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984 <sup>@</sup>	1985 <sup>@</sup>
<b>A. Global aggregates in current market prices (Rs. Million)</b>									
1. Gross Domestic Product	27,040.5	44,561.5	54,920.0	68,337.7	84,526.6	97,527.5	119,201.5	147,095.8	158,160.2
2. Gross National Product	26,827.5	44,324.6	54,680.5	67,905.9	82,658.6	95,493.1	116,037.7	143,694.9	154,808.3
<b>B. Global aggregates at constant (1975) market prices (Rs. Million)</b>									
1. Gross Domestic Product	27,040.5	31,492.1	33,405.6	35,307.5	37,266.3	39,198.8	41,061.8	43,118.4	45,317.4
2. Gross National Product	26,827.5	31,389.9	33,304.8	35,138.5	36,570.3	38,450.5	39,999.7	42,112.5	44,340.5
<b>C. Per capita G.N.P. at current prices and at constant (1975) prices</b>									
1. Gross National Product per capita at current prices (Rs.)	1,987.8	3,123.7	3,778.6	4,607.5	5,515.0	6,287.0	7,527.1	9,211.2	9,775.1
2. Gross National Product per capita at (1975) constant prices (Rs.)	1,987.8	2,212.1	2,301.5	2,384.2	2,440.0	2,531.5	2,594.7	2,699.5	2,799.8
<b>D. GDP implicit price deflator (1975=100)</b>									
	100.0	141.5	164.4	193.6	226.8	248.8	290.3	341.1	349.0
<b>E. Selected components in current prices (Rs. M.)</b>									
1. Private consumption expenditure	21,678.5	31,891.4	40,052.0	53,457.0	64,581.4	77,309.5	93,074.9	107,739.7	119,916.1
2. Government consumption expenditure	2,696.7	4,850.7	5,446.9	6,667.3	7,456.1	10,407.4	12,726.9	15,442.4	19,242.8
3. Gross fixed capital formation	3,539.8	9,481.5	14,057.7	22,243.1	23,955.3	27,925.7	31,583.8	34,262.1	36,234.6
4. Exports	7,306.0	14,835.0	17,660.2	21,434.1	25,891.9	27,147.9	31,830.0	44,285.2	41,960.0
5. Imports	9,291.0	16,872.2	23,969.2	36,455.7	39,558.4	45,905.4	50,267.6	53,417.4	61,380.0
<b>F. Growth Rate G.D.P.</b>									
	-	7.4	6.1	5.7	5.6	5.2	4.7	5.0	5.1

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	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984 <sup>@</sup>	1985 <sup>@</sup>
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Population	13,496,000	14,190,000	14,471,000	14,738,000	14,988,000	15,189,000	15,416,000	15,600,000	15,837,000
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<sup>@</sup> Provisional

Table : 2

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY INDUSTRIAL ORIGIN AT CURRENT PRODUCER PRICES AND  
THE PERCENTAGE CONTRIBUTION OF MAJOR ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES TO GDP

Major Division	(Rs. Million)																			
	1975		1977		1978		1979		1980		1981		1982		1983		1984 <sup>@</sup>		1985 <sup>@</sup>	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
1. Agriculture, livestock, fisheries etc.	7,580.7	28.4	10,723.0	29.5	12,097.5	28.1	15,198.6	28.9	17,900.0	27.4	22,787.1	28.0	25,257.9	26.8	30,467.6	26.6	35,915.9	25.8	37,274.1	25.0
2. Mining & quarrying	323.1	1.2	412.2	1.1	586.9	1.3	646.4	1.2	910.1	1.4	1,078.0	1.3	1,159.4	1.2	1,420.2	1.2	1,209.2	0.9	1,222.5	0.8
3. Manufacturing	6,651.7	24.9	9,415.2	25.9	10,070.5	23.4	10,889.5	20.7	12,422.4	19.0	14,027.6	17.3	14,643.8	15.5	17,932.8	15.7	24,551.3	17.6	26,709.1	17.9
3.1 Export processing (Tea, Rubber & Coconut)	2,692.1		5,090.3		5,731.1		5,223.0		5,259.1		5,272.4		4,092.6		5,397.5		7,352.0		5,380.6	
3.2 Factory industry	3,045.1		3,511.9		3,358.6		4,603.5		5,725.0		7,135.4		8,764.7		10,638.0		14,883.8		18,848.5	
3.3 Cottage industry	644.5		813.0		980.8		1,063.0		1,438.3		1,620.0		1,786.5		1,897.3		2,315.5		2,480.0	
4. Construction	1,262.4	4.7	1,591.3	4.4	2,475.8	5.7	3,702.4	7.0	6,502.5	9.9	8,037.3	9.9	8,650.6	9.2	9,902.1	8.7	11,306.0	8.1	11,703.6	7.8
5. Electricity, gas & water	116.9	0.4	150.2	0.4	168.9	0.4	351.6	0.7	547.3	0.8	1,003.0	1.2	1,542.5	1.6	1,610.8	1.4	2,477.1	1.8	2,559.0	1.7
6. Transport & communication	2,361.8	8.9	3,055.8	8.4	3,370.6	7.8	4,848.4	9.2	6,962.0	10.6	7,382.9	9.1	9,748.0	10.4	11,635.3	10.2	15,570.1	11.2	17,145.5	11.5
7. Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants & hotels	4,882.8	18.3	6,494.7	17.8	8,949.3	20.8	9,895.7	18.8	11,330.9	17.3	16,168.1	19.9	19,731.6	20.9	23,900.6	20.9	27,840.6	20.0	30,547.1	20.4
8. Banking, insurance & real estate etc.	336.0	1.3	542.0	1.5	845.0	2.0	1,243.0	2.4	1,785.0	2.7	2,463.0	3.0	3,616.9	3.8	4,896.6	4.3	6,120.7	4.4	6,732.8	4.5
9. Ownership of dwellings	618.3	2.3	714.6	2.0	740.1	1.7	1,450.2	2.7	1,658.6	2.6	1,947.2	2.4	2,038.5	2.2	2,063.0	1.8	2,228.8	1.6	2,501.9	1.7
10. Government services	1,824.9	6.8	2,376.1	6.5	2,660.3	6.2	2,968.6	5.6	3,573.0	5.5	4,162.3	5.1	5,378.9	5.7	7,259.5	6.3	8,306.3	6.0	9,253.5	6.2
11. Private services	747.5	2.8	925.0	2.5	1,142.6	2.6	1,463.3	2.8	1,821.9	2.8	2,244.8	2.8	2,537.0	2.7	3,277.2	2.9	3,624.4	2.6	3,773.4	2.5
TOTAL	26,706.1	100.0	36,400.1	100.0	43,107.5	100.0	52,657.7	100.0	65,413.7	100.0	81,301.5	100.0	94,305.1	100.0	114,365.7	100.0	139,150.4	100.0	149,422.5	100.0
Add: Import duties	334.4		511.8		1,454.0		2,262.3		2,924.0		3,225.1		3,222.4		4,835.8		7,945.4		8,737.7	
Gross Domestic Product	27,040.5		36,911.9		44,561.5		54,920.0		68,337.7		84,526.6		97,527.5		119,201.5		147,095.8		158,160.2	

@ Provisional

Table 3

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY INDUSTRIAL ORIGIN AT CONSTANT (1975) PRICES AND  
THE PERCENTAGE CONTRIBUTION OF MAJOR ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES TO GDP

(Rs. Million)

Major Division	1975		1977		1978		1979		1980		1981		1982		1983		1984 <sup>e</sup>		1985 <sup>e</sup>	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
1. Agriculture, livestock fisheries etc.	7,580.7	28.4	8,242.2	28.6	8,811.9	28.6	9,209.3	28.2	9,357.3	27.0	10,057.9	27.4	10,371.7	26.9	10,994.4	27.2	10,196.5	24.0	11,154.6	25.0
2. Mining & quarrying	323.1	1.2	373.0	1.3	436.4	1.4	410.7	1.3	475.3	1.4	500.0	1.4	478.7	1.2	575.2	1.4	693.2	1.6	631.1	1.4
3. Manufacturing	6,651.7	24.9	6,757.9	23.4	6,866.0	22.3	7,043.4	21.6	7,071.0	20.4	7,326.8	20.0	7,281.1	18.9	7,063.5	17.5	8,191.9	19.3	8,669.0	19.4
3.1 Export processing (Tea, Rubber & Coconut)	2,962.1		2,828.6		2,897.5		2,931.4		2,638.3		2,767.5		2,653.4		2,627.8		2,738.6		3,147.8	
3.2 Factory industry	3,045.1		3,198.0		3,229.7		3,348.0		3,542.7		3,774.8		3,844.2		3,649.8		4,623.1		4,835.0	
3.3 Cottage industry	644.5		731.3		738.8		764.0		890.0		784.5		783.5		785.9		830.2		686.2	
4. Construction	1,262.4	4.7	1,359.2	4.7	1,504.8	4.9	1,649.6	5.0	1,946.9	5.6	2,208.0	6.0	2,157.3	5.6	2,171.6	5.4	2,199.9	5.2	2,223.1	5.0
5. Electricity, gas & water	116.9	0.4	126.0	0.4	131.8	0.4	165.9	0.5	181.0	0.5	203.4	0.5	221.8	0.6	226.4	0.6	252.5	0.6	274.3	0.6
6. Transport & communication	2,361.8	8.9	2,492.3	8.6	2,781.5	9.0	2,999.9	9.2	3,459.9	10.0	3,563.7	9.7	3,657.8	9.5	4,042.6	10.0	4,530.6	10.7	4,661.8	10.4
7. Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants & hotels	4,882.8	18.3	5,558.3	19.3	5,925.1	19.3	6,794.5	20.8	7,564.3	21.9	8,059.0	22.0	9,408.4	24.4	10,161.7	25.2	11,001.1	25.9	11,605.7	26.0
8. Banking, insurance & real estate etc.	336.0	1.3	358.9	1.3	387.1	1.3	426.0	1.3	493.0	1.4	562.4	1.5	714.0	1.9	756.8	1.9	832.4	2.0	874.0	2.0
9. Ownership of dwellings	618.3	2.3	638.3	2.2	649.2	2.1	662.2	2.0	675.4	2.0	682.2	1.9	695.8	1.8	706.2	1.7	714.6	1.7	725.5	1.6
10. Government services	1,324.9	6.8	2,045.7	7.1	2,208.1	7.2	2,195.4	6.7	2,206.3	6.4	2,235.5	6.1	2,255.6	5.8	2,272.0	5.6	2,297.6	5.4	2,323.1	5.2
11. Private services	747.5	2.8	903.4	3.1	1,077.8	3.5	1,119.4	3.4	1,163.6	3.4	1,272.7	3.5	1,321.7	3.4	1,402.5	3.5	1,503.4	3.6	1,519.2	3.4
TOTAL	26,706.1	100.0	28,855.2	100.0	30,779.7	100.0	32,676.3	100.0	34,594.0	100.0	36,671.6	100.0	38,563.9	100.0	40,372.9	100.0	42,413.7	100.0	44,661.4	100.0
Add: Import duties	334.4		464.4		712.4		729.3		713.5		594.7		634.9		688.9		704.7		656.0	
Gross Domestic Product	27,040.5		29,319.6		31,492.1		33,405.6		35,307.5		37,266.3		39,198.8		41,061.8		43,118.4		45,317.4	

<sup>e</sup> Provisional

CHART - 1 G.D.P. IN CURRENT & CONSTANT (1975) PRICES

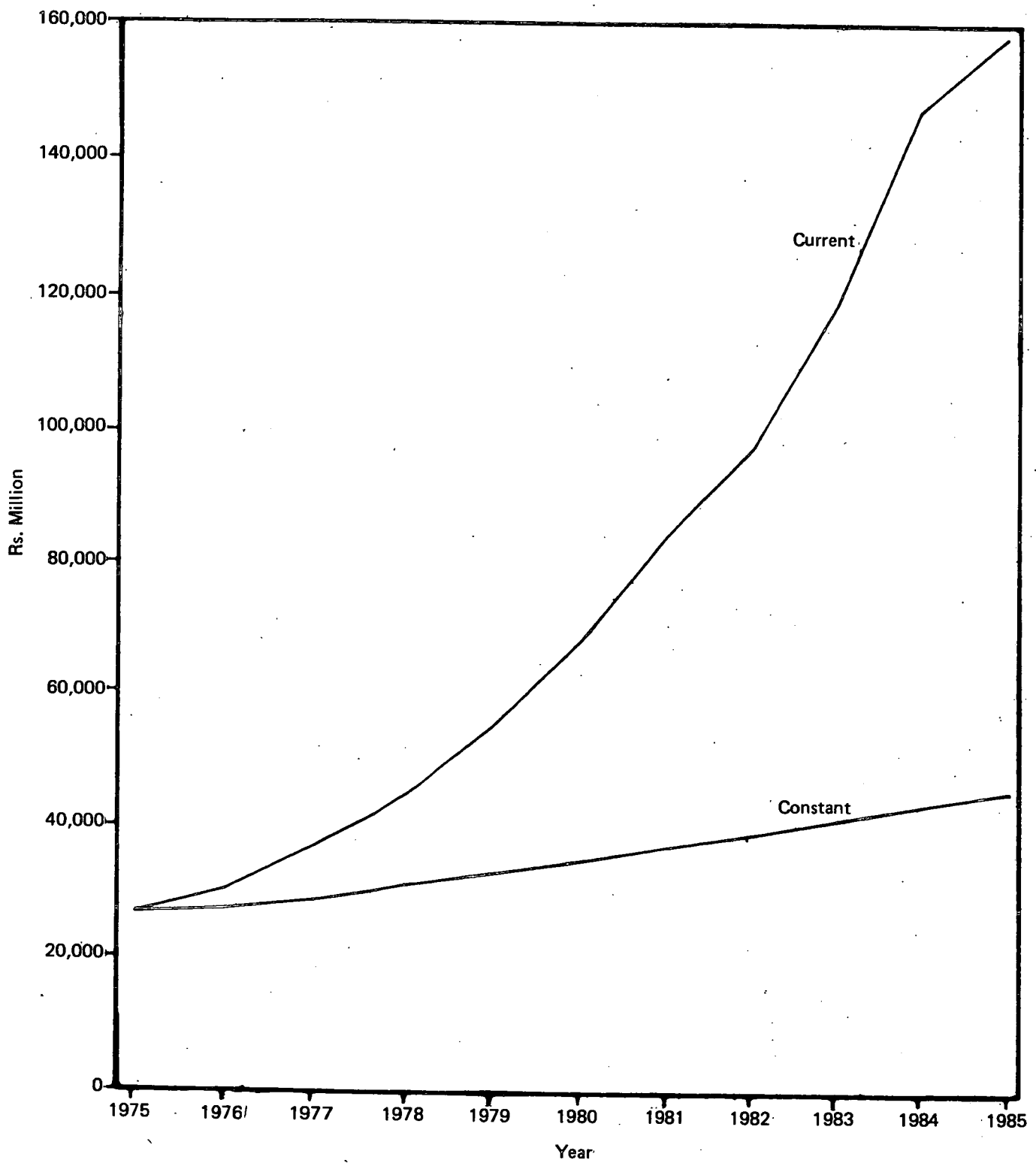




CHART - 2 G.D.P. PER CAPITA IN CURRENT & CONSTANT (1975) PRICES

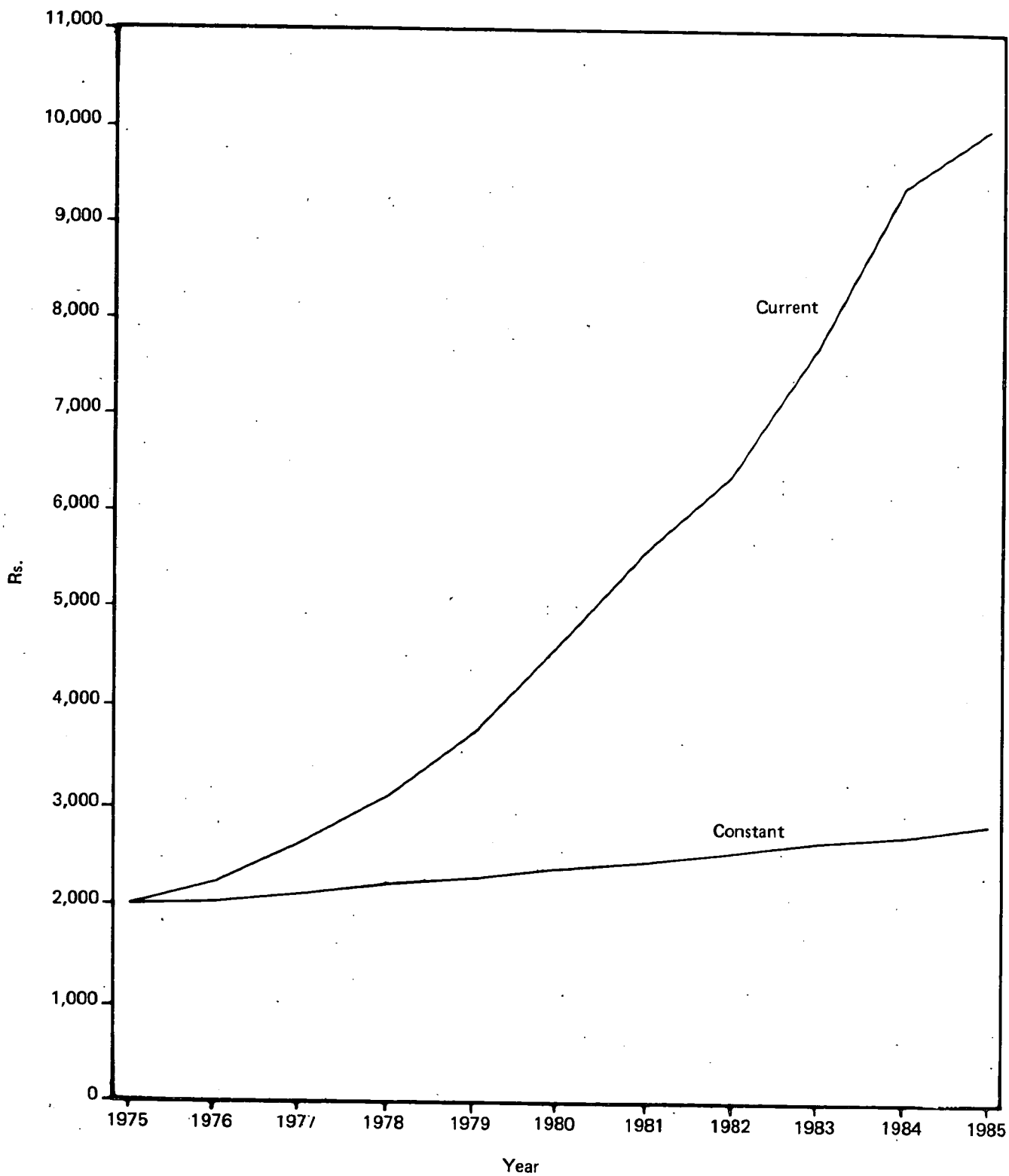


CHART - 3 G.D.P. BY INDUSTRIAL ORIGIN AT (1975) CONSTANT PRICES

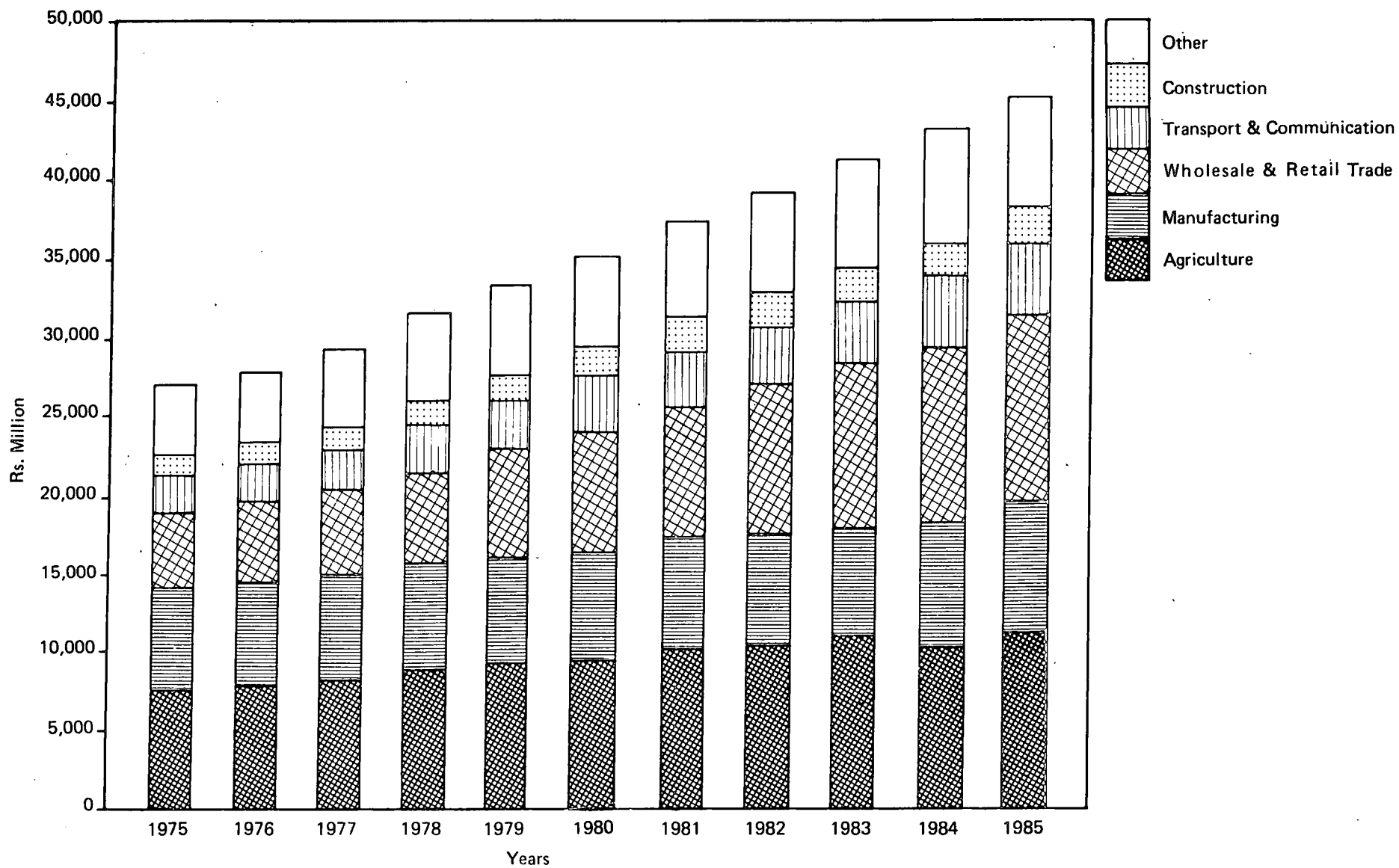


Table 4

## DERIVATION OF VALUE ADDED BY KIND OF ACTIVITY ISIC MAJOR DIVISIONS

( CURRENT PRICES )

(Rs. Million)

ISIC Code	ITEM	1981			1982			1983			1984 <sup>①</sup>		
		Gross output	Inter-mediate consumption	Value Added	Gross output	Inter-mediate consumption	Value added	Gross output	Inter-mediate consumption	Value added	Gross output	Inter-mediate consumption	Value added
	<u>Industries</u>												
1.	Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	27,496.0	4,708.9	22,787.1	31,091.4	5,833.5	25,257.9	38,473.8	8,006.2	30,467.6	44,158.6	8242.7	35,915.9
2.	Mining and quarrying	1,268.3	190.3	1,078.0	1,364.0	204.6	1,159.4	1,566.3	146.1	1,420.2	1,344.3	135.1	1,209.2
3.	Manufacturing	24,837.3	10,809.5	14,027.8	35,915.2	21,271.4	14,643.8	40,912.8	22,980.0	17,932.8	53,961.2	29,409.9	24,551.3
4.	Electricity, gas & water	1,579.4	576.4	1,003.0	2,620.5	1,078.0	1,542.5	4,145.0	2,534.2	1,610.8	3,274.3	797.2	2,477.1
5.	Construction	14,536.0	6,498.7	8,037.3	15,695.9	7,045.3	8,650.6	17,686.0	7,783.9	9,902.1	20,411.1	9,105.1	11,306.0
6.	Wholesale & retail trade, restaurants & hotels	19,725.0	3,556.9	16,168.1	23,384.1	3,652.5	19,731.6	28,408.2	4,507.6	23,900.6	33,160.9	5,320.3	27,840.6
7.	Transport & communication	15,592.1	8,209.2	7,382.9	20,240.0	10,492.0	9,748.0	23,710.7	12,075.4	11,635.3	31,730.6	16,160.5	15,570.1
8.	Finance, insurance, real estate & business services*	5,020.0	509.6	4,510.4	6,278.5	509.6	5,768.9	7,672.8	581.9	7,090.9	9,133.3	628.6	8,504.7
9.	Community, Social & personal services *	10,206.6	4,058.0	6,148.6	13,369.2	5,782.2	7,587.2	16,461.0	6,304.6	10,156.4	19,518.4	8,037.1	11,481.3
	Total, Industries, including industries of general government	120,260.7	39,117.5	81,143.2	149,958.8	55,868.9	94,089.9	179,036.6	64,919.9	114,116.7	216,692.7	77,836.5	188,856.2
10.	Other producers	158.3	-	158.3	215.2	-	215.2	249.0	-	249.0	294.2	-	294.2
	Sub Total	120,419.0	39,117.5	81,301.5	150,174.0	55,868.9	94,305.1	179,285.6	64,919.9	114,365.7	216,986.9	77,836.5	139,150.4
	Import duties	3,225.1	-	3,225.1	3,222.4	-	3,222.4	4,835.8	-	4,835.8	7,945.4	-	7,945.4
	TOTAL	123,644.1	39,117.5	84,526.6	153,396.4	55,868.9	97,527.5	184,121.4	64,919.9	119,201.5	224,932.3	77,836.5	147,095.8

\* Items 8,9,10,11 of table 2 have been regrouped under items 8 and 9 in Table 4

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Table : 5

COST COMPONENTS OF VALUE ADDED - 1984 @

(Rs. Million)

	Compensation of Employees	Gross O/S	Indirect Taxes	Less Subsidies	Value Added
Agriculture-Hunting, Forestry, fishing	14,722.7	21,362.3	64.7	233.8	35,915.9
Mining & Quarrying	380.9	805.8	22.5	-	1,209.2
Manufacturing	10,488.5	4,038.5	10,904.9	880.6	24,551.3
Construction	7,835.4	3,358.0	115.7	3.1	11,306.0
Electricity gas & water	534.8	1,918.3	24.0	-	2,477.1
Transport & Communication	5,903.3	10,494.8	140.2	968.2	15,570.1
Wholesale & Retail Trade, Resta- urants & Hotels	8,919.0	14,552.1	12,314.9	-	35,786.0
Banking, Insurance, Real Estate etc.	4,744.8	1,077.0	298.9	-	6,120.7
Ownership of Dwelling	-	2,228.8	-	-	2,228.8
Government Services	8,306.3	-	-	-	8,306.3
Private Services	1,954.9	310.3	1,359.2	-	3,624.4
Gross Domestic Product	63,790.6	60,145.9	25,245.0	2,085.7	147,095.8

\* Figures were compiled using information obtained from Socio Economic Survey 1981/1982, Electricity Board, C.G.R., C.T.B., State Accounts and Budgets of development corporations such as Mahaweli Development Board, National Housing Authority, Water Resources Board, Urban Development Authority etc.

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Table 6

## GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (VALUE ADDED) IN AGRICULTURAL SECTOR AT CURRENT PRICES

## BY INDIVIDUAL ACTIVITIES

(Rs. Million)

ACTIVITIES	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984 <sup>@</sup>	1985 <sup>@</sup>
Agriculture, Livestock, Fisheries etc.									
1. Tea	752.9	1,133.0	1,375.2	1,560.0	1,991.5	2,062.0	3,338.3	5,961.7	3,975.6
2. Rubber	309.0	844.0	1,171.6	979.4	753.9	835.4	1,363.6	1,558.1	1,236.7
3. Coconut	879.2	1,460.1	2,060.6	2,253.5	2,749.2	2,769.4	3,814.6	5,480.5	5,081.7
4. Minor export crops	150.3	411.8	709.9	755.1	1,095.2	1,308.1	1,205.6	1,108.2	1,082.1
5. Paddy	1,691.0	2,605.6	2,670.6	3,830.7	5,225.2	5,407.0	6,317.5	6,357.3	7,701.8
6. Other food crops	2,596.9	3,450.7	4,211.3	4,916.1	6,835.5	7,772.4	8,909.2	9,264.0	11,034.3
7. Tobacco	45.7	81.0	95.1	109.6	96.8	111.8	155.6	161.8	215.1
8. Betel and arecanuts	56.3	139.7	173.8	235.6	328.3	334.6	362.5	653.9	758.7
9. Miscellaneous agricultural products	64.9	107.6	137.5	159.7	225.6	451.9	451.8	530.8	550.6
10. Livestock	411.1	618.5	885.9	1,024.7	1,060.2	1,267.9	1,274.9	1,424.4	1,542.7
11. Firewood and forestry	248.6	389.3	633.2	945.8	943.9	1,076.6	1,234.2	1,430.5	1,490.6
12. Fisheries	374.8	856.2	1,073.9	1,129.8	1,311.3	1,585.7	1,732.6	1,619.7	2,169.6
13. Plantation development	-	-	-	-	170.5	275.1	307.2	365.0	434.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,580.7</b>	<b>12,097.5</b>	<b>15,198.6</b>	<b>17,900.0</b>	<b>22,787.9</b>	<b>25,257.9</b>	<b>30,467.6</b>	<b>35,915.9</b>	<b>37,274.1</b>

<sup>@</sup> Provisional

Table 7

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (VALUE ADDED) IN AGRICULTURAL SECTOR AT  
CONSTANT (1975) PRICES BY INDIVIDUAL ACTIVITIES

(Rs. Million)

ACTIVITIES	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984@	1985@
Agriculture, Livestock, Fisheries etc.									
1. Tea	752.9	722.0	725.0	673.0	684.2	611.7	583.8	678.0	697.5
2. Rubber	309.0	322.6	316.4	249.0	232.0	232.8	261.8	264.6	263.8
3. Coconut	879.2	746.0	804.2	691.1	764.7	858.6	796.8	656.3	1,009.6
4. Minor export crops	150.3	273.2	371.7	431.8	442.6	531.1	508.3	571.1	574.8
5. Paddy	1,691.0	2,769.9	2,793.5	3,133.4	3,246.7	3,163.9	3,635.6	3,553.6	3,905.9
6. Other food crops	2,596.9	2,698.6	2,847.0	2,735.0	3,119.0	3,238.5	3,340.4	2,751.2	2,914.6
7. Tobacco	45.7	61.8	65.9	68.9	62.5	61.8	69.5	57.9	58.5
8. Betel and arecanuts	56.3	58.7	62.3	65.5	66.1	67.4	68.6	76.1	77.0
9. Miscellaneous agricultural product	64.9	57.5	58.0	54.0	77.5	93.8	114.6	106.8	105.6
10. Livestock	411.1	424.4	434.1	439.8	395.2	410.4	428.1	474.5	483.1
11. Firewood and forestry	248.6	224.8	245.6	287.4	278.7	317.4	372.7	350.8	389.8
12. Fisheries	374.8	452.4	485.6	528.4	601.8	643.7	659.8	489.8	510.2
13. Plantation development	-	-	-	-	86.9	140.6	154.4	165.8	164.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,580.7</b>	<b>8,811.9</b>	<b>9,209.3</b>	<b>9,357.3</b>	<b>10,057.9</b>	<b>10,371.7</b>	<b>10,994.4</b>	<b>10,196.5</b>	<b>11,154.6</b>

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CHART - 4 COMPOSITION OF AGRICULTURE IN G.D.P. IN (1975) CONSTANT PRICES

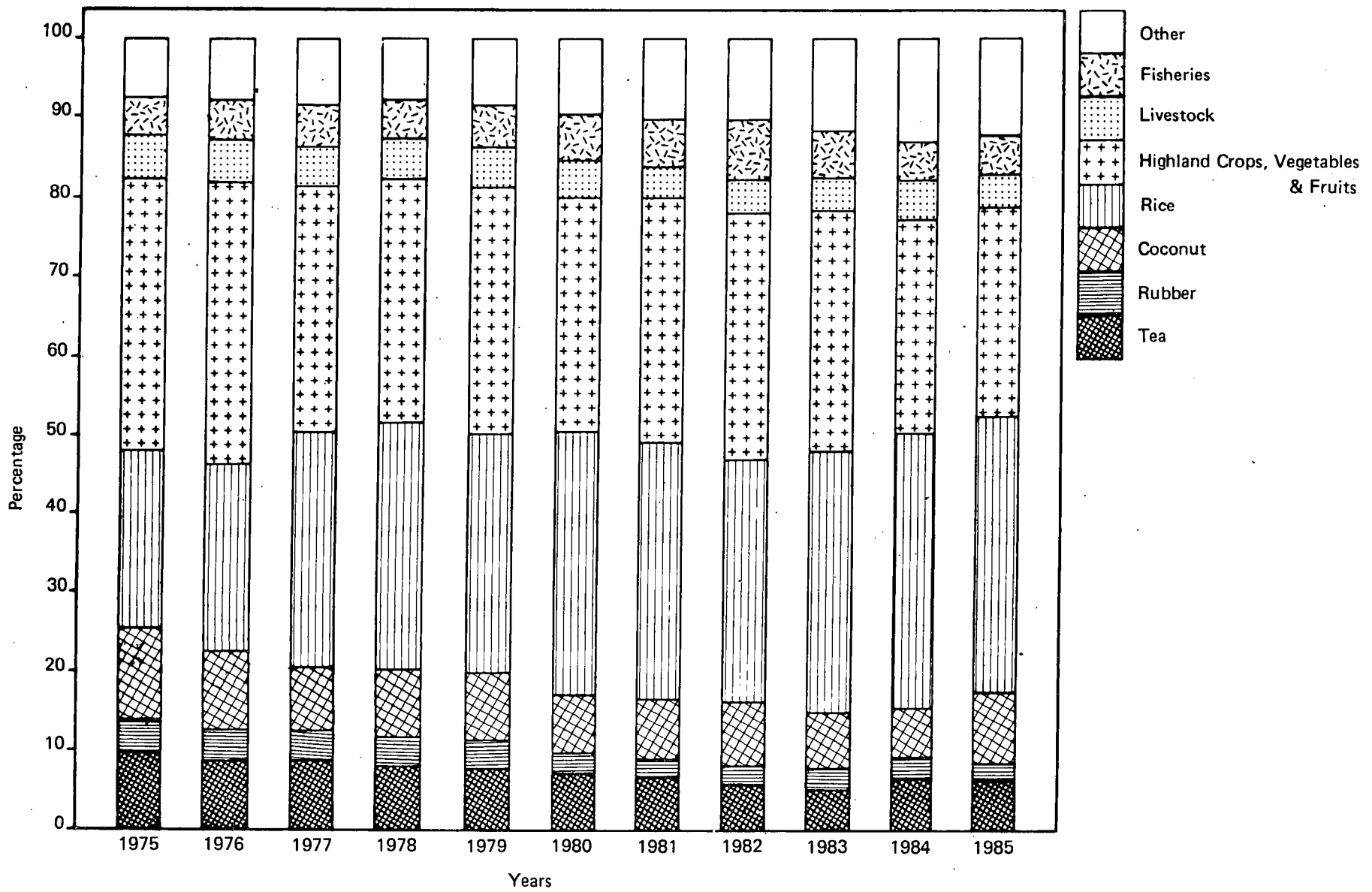


Table : 8 -

SUPPLY & DISPOSITION OF COMMODITIES - 1984<sup>@</sup>

## AGRICULTURAL SECTOR - AT CURRENT PRICES.

(Rs. Million)

Commodity Group	Supply of Commodities							Valuation Adjustment	Total Supply & Disposition	Disposition of Commodities					
	Input	Value Added	Taxes & subsidies		Gross Output	Imports				Intermediate consumption	House hold final consumption	Change in stocks	Gross Domestic Fixed Capital formation	Exports F.O.B. Value	Wastage
			Tax	Subsidy		C.I.F. value	Import Duty								
1. Tea	1,286.0	5,982.8	-	21.1	7,247.7	-	-	-	7,247.7	7,247.7	-	-	-	-	-
2. Rubber	276.7	1,558.1	-	-	1,834.8	-	-	-	1,834.8	1,834.8	-	-	-	-	-
3. Coconut & Toddy	255.3	5,475.5	5.0	-	5,735.8	-	-	1,351.4	7,087.2	1,590.4	5,246.5	219.9	-	30.4	-
4. Paddy	2,435.6	6,357.4	-	0.1	8,792.9	2,093.5	7.8	4,969.4	15,863.6	2,303.4	11,953.8	947.0	-	-	659.4
5. Tobacco	55.7	161.8	-	-	217.5	-	-	75.0	292.5	162.0	54.9	8.5	-	67.1	-
6. Betel & arecanuts	15.2	723.4	-	-	738.6	-	-	118.7	857.3	25.1	723.0	6.2	-	96.5	6.5
7. Vegetables	1,148.6	4,618.3	-	-	5,766.9	1.3	0.2	2,467.5	8,235.9	740.3	7,405.2	-	-	60.8	29.6
8. Fruits	24.8	470.3	-	-	495.1	52.0	14.5	242.0	803.6	120.4	628.2	10.9	-	27.8	16.3
9. Highland crops	790.5	4,484.0	-	4.1	5,270.4	2,807.0	152.2	4,533.5	12,763.1	3,010.0	9,364.2	4.6	-	357.9	26.4
10. Minor export crops	66.8	721.0	27.5	14.3	801.0	264.8	20.3	342.1	1,428.2	356.4	263.2	70.3	-	738.3	-
11. Plantation Development	202.7	529.4	-	164.4	567.7	-	-	-	567.7	-	-	-	567.7	-	-
12. Firewood & Forestry	13.3	1,430.5	-	-	1,443.8	-	-	302.0	1,745.8	622.0	1,066.8	55.6	-	1.4	-
13. Livestock	662.4	1,423.8	0.6	-	2,086.8	-	-	869.7	2,956.5	1,088.9	1,810.3	18.3	-	33.0	6.0
14. Fisheries	876.6	1,617.9	31.6	29.8	2,496.3	379.1	18.1	3,185.5	6,079.0	158.0	5,308.7	4.7	-	599.2	8.4
15. Miscellaneous Agricultural Products	132.5	530.8	-	-	663.3	-	-	276.9	940.2	499.4	440.8	-	-	-	-
Grand Total	8,242.7	36,085.0	64.7	233.8	44,158.6	5,597.7	213.1	18,733.7	68,703.1	19,758.8	44,265.6	1,346.0	567.7	2,012.4	752.6

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- (i) Valuation adjustment refers to distribution margin.
- (ii) Excludes exports on items 6,7,8 & 9. Value added on items 6,7,8,9 and 10 are different from those given in table 6 as the exports of these items are also taken into account in this table. In table 6 the exports of these items are taken under Minor export crops.
- (iii) Refers to new planting & re-planting of Tea, Rubber & Coconut by the Private Sector. Contribution by the Government Sector is included under Construction in the main G.D.P. table.
- (iv) Covers those commodities that are not estimated due to lack of data and is taken as 1.5% of items 1 to 14.
- (v) Based on ad-hoc inquiries.
- (vi) Value added refers to factor cost. Hence differs from value added at producer prices



Table : 9

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (VALUE ADDED) IN MANUFACTURING CLASSIFIED BY  
PRODUCT GROUPS AT CURRENT PRICES

(Rs. Million)

Activities	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984 <sup>@</sup>
1. Manufacture of food, beverages and tobacco	5,427.3	4,938.9	6,065.4	6,749.9	7,523.8	9,841.3	14,193.1
2. Textile, wearing apparel and leather industries	936.7	1,167.2	1,549.5	1,643.2	1,988.2	1,853.7	2,222.8
3. Manufacture of wood and wood products including furniture	114.6	128.4	154.1	176.8	313.1	375.7	459.4
4. Manufacture of paper and paper products, printing and publishing	228.1	244.3	255.1	292.2	269.9	276.4	169.1
5. Manufacture of chemicals, petroleum, coal, rubber and plastic products	1,828.3	2,696.2	1,950.1	2,299.3	2,676.4	2,829.4	4,598.7
6. Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products, except products of petroleum and coal	378.0	470.2	925.3	1,103.2	982.0	1,007.9	1,023.7
7. Basic metal industries	62.3	93.5	108.3	125.0	77.3	155.2	118.6
8. Manufacture of fabricated metal products, machinery and equipment	273.6	377.4	792.5	831.4	215.2	396.7	504.8
9. Other manufacturing industries	821.6	773.4	622.1	806.8	597.9	1,196.5	1,261.1
Value added at producer price	10,070.5	10,889.5	12,422.4	14,027.8	14,643.8	17,932.8	24,551.3

<sup>@</sup> Provisional

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Table : 10

## FOREIGN AID PLEDGED UNDER INDUSTRIAL CATEGORIES

(Rs. Million)

Item	Year	1981				1982				1983				1984 <sup>o</sup>			
		Loans	%	Grants	%	Loans	%	Grants	%	Loans	%	Grants	%	Loans	%	Grants	%
1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing		251.0	11	333.0	12	394.8	09	238.6	08	492.6	08	311.7	12	1,016.1	12	781.2	25
2. Mining and quarrying		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.3	00	-	-
3. Manufacturing		391.2	17	58.0	02	202.7	05	65.0	02	177.7	03	107.6	04	564.7	07	25.9	01
4. Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services		134.6	06	-	-	404.4	09	380.2	13	802.1	14	584.2	22	970.3	12	897.1	28
5. Construction		1,175.6	52	1,867.6	69	2,741.4	80	1,784.9	59	3,681.4	62	1,081.2	42	4,974.0	59	808.4	25
6. Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels		-	-	96.2	04	-	-	163.2	06	-	-	35.0	01	-	-	6.3	00
7. Transport and communication		273.5	12	59.2	03	694.9	15	53.6	02	723.2	12	30.4	01	833.0	10	202.5	07
8. Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		-	-	225.3	08	-	-	224.8	07	-	-	307.2	12	-	-	0.1	00
9. Community, social and personal services		42.3	02	49.6	02	77.0	02	104.9	03	45.1	01	162.0	06	43.4	00	200.8	06
10. Private services**		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	262.5	08
<b>Total</b>		<b>2,268.2</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>2,688.9</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>4,475.2</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>3,015.2</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>5,922.1</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>2,619.3</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>8,404.8</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>3,184.8</b>	<b>100</b>

Note: All foreign loans and grants received are classified broadly as far as possible in accordance with the International Standard Industrial Classification, but due to lack of detail data the above figures are subject to limitations. Project loans and commodity loans such as industrial raw materials, agricultural inputs, and fertilizers for food production are included. Loans and grants for food aid, debt relief, drought relief, imports and exports and balance of payments support are excluded.

\*\* Prior to 1984 Private Services were included under item 9.

<sup>o</sup> Provisional

TABLE: 11

## FOREIGN AID UTILIZED UNDER INDUSTRIAL CATEGORIES

	(Rs. Million)															
	1981				1982				1983				1984			
	Loans	%	Grants	%	Loans	%	Grants	%	Loans	%	Grants	%	Loans	%	Grants	%
1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	464.8	18	326.6	12	373.1	11	270.1	08	328.5	06	416.7	12	1,005.2	15	823.3	25
2. Mining and quarrying	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Manufacturing	522.0	21	54.5	02	224.2	07	67.6	02	199.4	04	138.9	04	158.2	02	32.9	01
4. Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	208.9	09	-	-	326.0	10	438.9	13	783.0	14	764.0	22	574.5	08	922.1	28
5. Construction	847.6	34	1,877.7	69	1,582.7	49	1,991.9	59	2,968.3	55	1,458.5	42	4,042.5	60	823.3	25
6. Wholesale and retail trade restaurants and hotels	-	-	108.9	04	-	-	202.6	06	-	-	34.7	01	-	-	-	-
7. Transport and communication	244.1	10	81.6	03	588.5	18	67.4	02	737.1	13	34.8	01	809.4	12	230.5	07
8. Finance, insurance, real estate and business services	-	-	217.7	08	-	-	236.3	07	-	-	416.7	12	-	-	-	-
9. Community, social and personal services	194.4	08	54.3	02	160.8	05	101.3	03	416.7	08	208.4	06	215.3	03	197.6	06
10. Private services**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	263.4	08
Total	2,481.8	100	2,721.3	100	3,255.3	100	3,376.1	100	5,433.0	100	3,472.7	100	6,805.1	100	3,293.1	100

Note: All foreign loans and grants actually utilized by Sri Lanka are classified broadly as far as possible in accordance with the International Standard Industrial Classification, but due to lack of detail data the above figures are subjected to limitations. Project loans and commodity loans such as industrial raw materials, agricultural inputs and fertilizer for food production are included. Loans such as food aid, debt relief, imports and exports and balance of payments support are excluded. But these items are included in grants. The data on grants have been computed on a hypothetical basis using the percentages on grants pledged, due to inconsistency in figures from the above sources.

Source: Central Bank  
External Resources Department  
Department of Census & Statistics.

\*\* Prior to 1984 Private Services were included under item 9.

Table : 12

DISTRIBUTION OF GROSS NATIONAL INCOME

(Rs. Million)

ITEM	1981	1982	1983	1984 <sup>ⓐ</sup>
1. Compensation of employees	37,636.4	44,561.0	53,728.9	63,791.1
a) General government	4,162.3	5,378.9	7,259.5	8,306.3
b) Private sector	33,474.1	39,182.1	46,469.4	55,484.8
2. Income from un-incorporated enterprises *	21,421.0	25,218.0	30,300.0	35,456.0
3. Income from property	6,981.3	8,468.0	9,654.1	10,694.2
a) Rent	2,434.0	2,548.1	2,644.9	2,857.4
b) Interest and dividends	4,547.3	5,919.9	7,009.2	7,836.8
4. Savings of corporations	4,029.9	3,473.9	4,064.5	4,391.1
5. Direct taxes on corporations	1,501.2	2,115.0	2,475.0	3,720.3
6. General government income	401.1	494.7	744.8	1,860.3
7. Gross National Income at factor cost	71,970.9	84,330.6	100,967.3	119,913.0
8. Add: Net indirect taxes	10,687.7	11,162.5	15,070.4	23,781.9
9. GROSS NATIONAL INCOME AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES	82,658.6	95,493.1	116,037.7	143,694.9

\* Obtained as a residual.

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Table : 13

RECONCILIATION OF KEY AGGREGATES

(Rs. Million)

ITEMS	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984 @
Gross Domestic Product	27,040.5	44,561.5	54,920.0	68,337.7	84,526.6	97,527.5	119,201.5	147,095.8
<u>Plus</u> : Factor income received	82.0	313.8	614.5	773.7	634.2	911.9	1,045.1	1,479.7
<u>Less</u> : Factor income paid	295.0	550.7	854.0	1,205.5	2,502.2	2,946.3	4,208.9	4,880.6
Gross National Product	26,827.5	44,324.6	54,680.5	67,905.9	82,658.6	95,493.1	116,037.7	143,694.9
<u>Plus</u> : Current transfers from abroad	99.0	609.8	935.4	2,518.0	4,429.8	6,023.7	6,856.9	7,653.1
<u>Less</u> : Current transfers to abroad	67.0	267.7	181.5	258.0	511.6	529.7	456.4	622.1
Gross National Disposable Product	26,859.5	44,666.7	55,434.4	70,165.9	86,576.8	100,987.1	122,438.2	150,725.9
<u>Less</u> : Final consumption	24,375.2	36,742.1	45,498.9	60,124.3	72,037.5	87,716.9	105,801.8	123,182.1
<u>Less</u> : Statistical discrepancy	669.5	342.1	1,391.4	825.3	1,869.3	394.4	463.5	-1,366.2
Gross Savings	1,814.8	7,582.5	8,544.1	9,216.3	12,670.0	12,875.8	16,172.9	28,910.0
<u>Plus</u> : Deficit of nation on current account	2,166.0	1,932.0	5,794.6	13,193.4	11,616.3	15,297.9	15,200.9	5,502.1
Gross Capital Formation	3,980.8	9,514.5	14,338.7	22,409.7	24,286.3	28,173.7	31,373.8	34,412.1

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Table :14

## EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT CURRENT PRICES

(Rs. Million)

ITEM	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984 <sup>@</sup>	1985 <sup>@</sup>
1. Private consumption expenditure	21,678.5	27,088.2	31,891.4	40,052.0	53,457.0	64,581.4	77,309.5	93,074.9	107,739.7	119,916.1
2. General government consumption expenditure	2,696.7	3,429.3	4,850.7	5,446.9	8,667.3	7,456.1	10,407.4	12,726.9	15,442.4	19,242.8
3. Gross domestic fixed capital formation	3,539.8	4,647.3	9,481.5	14,057.7	22,243.1	23,955.3	27,925.7	31,583.8	34,262.1	36,234.6
4. Changes in stocks 1/	+1,110.5	+ 415.1	+ 375.1	+1,672.4	+991.9	+2,200.3	+ 642.4	+ 253.5	-1,216.2	+2,186.7
5. Exports of goods and non-factor services	7,306.0	12,311.0	14,835.0	17,660.2	21,434.1	25,891.9	27,147.9	31,830.0	44,285.2	41,960.0
6. Less: Imports of goods and non factor services	9,291.0	10,979.0	16,872.2	23,969.2	36,455.7	39,558.4	45,905.4	50,267.6	53,417.4	61,380.0
7. Gross Domestic Product	27,040.5	36,911.9	44,561.5	54,920.0	68,337.7	84,526.6	97,527.5	119,201.5	147,095.8	158,160.2

1/ Including statistical discrepancy

@ Provisional

Table : 15

## EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT CONSTANT (1975) PRICES

(Rs. Million)

ITEM	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984 <sup>@</sup>
1. Private consumption expenditure	21,678.5	25,960.4	28,569.0	31,609.7	35,389.6	37,720.0	39,187.6	40,216.6
2. General government consumption expenditure	2,696.7	3,653.9	3,688.4	3,626.4	3,593.2	4,208.4	3,919.3	3,937.3
3. Gross domestic fixed capital formation	3,539.8	5,237.1	5,721.8	6,911.1	7,306.3	7,425.3	7,323.6	6,680.0
4. Changes in stocks <sup>1/</sup>	+1,110.5	+3,178.0	+ 423.5	-1,398.3	-3,336.7	-3,858.4	-2,884.8	-2,274.3
5. Exports of goods & non-factor services	7,306.0	7,091.3	7,745.7	8,131.1	8,375.0	9,212.5	8,936.1	10,410.6
6. Less: Imports of goods & non-factor services	9,291.0	13,628.6	12,742.8	13,572.5	14,061.1	15,509.0	15,420.0	15,851.8
7. Gross domestic product	27,040.5	31,492.1	33,405.6	35,307.5	37,266.3	39,198.8	41,061.8	43,118.4

<sup>1/</sup> Including statistical discrepancy<sup>@</sup> Provisional

Table 16

## PRIVATE CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY OBJECT AT CURRENT PRICES

(\$ Million)

OBJECT OF EXPENDITURE	1975		1978		1979		1980		1981		1982		1983		1984 <sup>a</sup>	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
1. Food	13,723.5	63.3	19,410.5	60.8	23,110.5	57.7	27,298.3	51.1	30,625.8	47.4	36,974.2	47.8	47,137.1	50.6	52,980.8 <sup>b</sup>	49.2
2. Beverages	653.5	3.0	1,044.2	3.3	1,601.5	4.0	1,971.8	3.7	1,923.3	3.0	2,861.5	3.7	3,225.7	3.5	3,770.0	3.5
3. Tobacco	1,098.5	5.1	1,586.7	5.0	2,245.2	5.6	3,830.5	7.2	4,720.7	7.3	4,838.5	6.3	5,253.4	5.6	5,519.3	5.1
4. Clothing	1,615.3	7.4	1,973.6	6.2	2,531.8	6.3	3,208.1	6.0	3,923.2	6.1	4,558.4	5.9	5,793.7	6.2	6,547.8	6.1
5. Rent	699.7	3.2	841.7	2.6	1,645.9	4.1	2,061.8	3.8	2,419.3	3.7	2,533.5	3.3	2,565.9	2.8	2,839.8	2.6
6. Fuel & Light	346.9	1.6	520.2	1.6	802.1	2.0	1,049.7	2.0	1,215.3	1.9	2,170.5	2.8	2,611.0	2.8	3,302.3	3.1
7. Furniture	366.1	1.7	648.0	2.0	976.6	2.5	1,801.4	3.3	2,016.2	3.6	1,955.8	2.5	2,018.0	2.2	2,306.8	2.1
8. Household operation	325.5	1.5	554.5	1.7	851.3	2.1	805.0	1.5	1,265.1	2.0	1,472.0	1.9	1,473.6	1.6	1,451.9	1.3
9. Personal care & health services	309.5	1.4	523.5	1.7	644.1	1.6	896.4	1.6	1,087.9	1.7	1,235.8	1.6	1,223.5	1.3	1,508.3	1.5
10. Transport & communication	1,228.9	5.7	2,711.1	8.5	3,450.4	8.6	6,466.6	12.1	9,253.3	14.3	10,695.6	13.8	12,683.5	13.6	17,677.7	16.4
11. Recreation & entertainment	689.1	3.2	1,245.2	3.9	1,341.5	3.4	2,064.1	3.9	2,201.0	3.4	3,392.9	4.4	3,641.7	3.9	3,789.2	3.5
12. Miscellaneous services	812.0	3.7	1,122.7	3.5	1,370.7	3.4	2,235.4	4.2	2,258.8	3.5	2,467.4	3.2	2,455.4	2.6	2,941.8	2.7
13. Expenditure abroad of residents	60.0	0.3	597.2	1.9	684.0	1.7	1,656.3	3.1	4,300.1	6.2	5,201.2	6.7	5,944.5	6.4	6,838.8	6.3
14. <u>Less:</u> Expenditure of non-residents	250.0	1.1	887.5	2.7	1,203.6	3.0	1,888.4	3.5	2,628.6	4.1	3,047.8	3.9	2,952.1	3.1	3,734.4	3.4
15. Private consumption expenditure Total	21,678.5	100.0	31,891.4	100.0	40,052.0	100.0	53,457.0	100.0	64,581.4	100.0	77,309.5	100.0	93,074.9	100.0	107,739.8 <sup>b</sup>	100.0

<sup>a</sup> Provisional



Table: 17

## PRIVATE CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY OBJECT AT CONSTANT (1975) PRICES

OBJECT OF EXPENDITURE	(Rs. Million)															
	1975		1978		1979		1980		1981		1982		1983		1984 <sup>Ⓐ</sup>	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
1. Food	13,723.5	63.3	15,187.6	58.5	16,529.8	57.9	16,054.6	50.8	16,533.7	46.7	16,609.4	44.0	17,025.2	43.4	15,817.0	39.3
2. Beverages	653.5	3.0	630.2	2.4	846.9	3.0	989.7	3.1	771.2	2.2	1,109.4	2.9	1,177.9	3.0	1,251.0	3.1
3. Tobacco	1,098.5	5.1	1,060.6	4.1	1,227.5	4.3	1,754.7	5.6	1,895.9	5.4	1,584.6	4.2	1,648.3	4.2	1,815.6	4.5
4. Clothing	1,615.3	7.4	1,734.3	6.7	2,145.6	7.5	2,691.4	8.5	3,169.0	8.9	3,425.7	9.1	4,144.3	10.6	4,433.2	11.0
5. Rent	699.7	3.2	726.3	2.8	741.6	2.6	755.3	2.4	765.1	2.2	775.0	2.1	782.8	2.0	792.2	2.0
6. Fuel & light	346.9	1.6	417.5	1.6	447.4	1.6	441.4	1.4	451.8	1.3	643.8	1.7	690.2	1.8	704.4	1.8
7. Furniture	366.1	1.7	543.6	2.1	710.2	2.5	1,122.4	3.5	1,217.8	3.4	927.4	2.5	875.5	2.2	921.2	2.3
8. Household operation	325.5	1.5	464.8	1.8	627.3	2.2	525.5	1.7	694.0	2.0	747.6	2.0	651.7	1.7	560.4	1.4
9. Personal care & health service	309.5	1.4	438.6	1.7	474.6	1.7	585.1	1.8	602.2	1.7	627.7	1.7	541.1	1.4	582.1	1.5
10. Transport & communication	1,228.9	5.7	2,730.2	10.5	2,990.0	10.5	3,403.5	10.8	3,981.6	11.3	4,596.3	12.2	4,181.8	10.7	4,950.4	12.3
11. Recreation & entertainment	689.1	3.2	1,232.9	4.8	1,111.7	3.8	1,347.3	4.3	1,207.4	3.4	1,334.8	3.5	1,314.6	3.4	1,264.4	3.1
12. Miscellaneous services	812.0	3.7	941.1	3.6	1,010.1	3.5	1,459.1	4.6	1,103.0	3.1	1,253.1	3.3	1,085.9	2.7	1,135.4	2.8
13. Expenditure abroad of residents	60.0	0.3	597.2	2.3	684.0	2.3	1,656.3	5.2	4,010.9	11.3	5,201.2	13.8	5,944.5	15.1	6,838.8	17.0
14. Less: Expenditure of non-residents	250.0	1.1	744.5	2.9	977.7	3.4	1,176.6	3.7	1,014.0	2.9	1,116.0	3.0	876.2	2.2	849.5	2.1
15. Private consumption expenditure - Total	21,678.5	100.0	25,960.4	100.0	28,569.0	100.0	31,609.7	100.0	35,389.6	100.0	37,720.0	100.0	39,187.6	100.0	40,216.6	100.0

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Table : 18

A SUPPLEMENTARY ANALYSIS OF PRIVATE CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY  
DETAILED CONSUMPTION CATEGORY

(Rs. Million)

Main Code	I.C.P. Code	Description of Consumption Category	1981	1982	1983	1984@
01		<u>Food, beverages &amp; tobacco</u>				
	01.1	<u>Food</u>	30,812.8	37,178.9	47,356.4	56,194.6
	01.10	<u>Bread &amp; cereals</u>	11,683.6	13,402.5	16,232.7	19,939.9
	01.101	Rice	7,280.5	7,874.7	10,265.2	11,810.7
	01.102	Maize meal & flour of wheat, barley and other cereals	2,414.7	3,228.2	3,301.6	4,130.9
	01.103	Bread	1,561.6	1,650.1	1,735.9	1,929.3
	01.104	Biscuits etc.	281.9	394.4	457.8	645.7
	01.105	Cereal preparations	124.2	180.6	196.8	189.5
	01.106	Macaroni etc	20.7	274.5	275.4	433.8
	01.11	<u>Meat</u>	754.6	933.3	1,068.2	1,122.8
	01.111	Fresh beef & veal	466.8	528.1	589.8	420.0
	01.112	Fresh lamb & mutton	77.1	97.2	104.2	146.7
	01.113	Fresh pork	83.1	130.1	147.6	192.2
	01.114	Fresh poultry	89.7	109.1	125.6	135.8
	01.115	Other fresh meat	2.7	7.2	5.1	4.4
	01.116	Frozen, chilled, dried meat etc.	35.2	61.6	95.9	223.7
	01.12	<u>Fish</u>	2,555.3	4,273.9	5,516.6	5,681.9
	01.121	Fresh or frozen fish	2,057.4	3,382.1	4,440.2	4,438.6
	01.122	Canned & preserved fish & other sea food	497.9	891.8	1,076.4	1,243.3
	01.13	<u>Milk, cheese &amp; eggs</u>	1,095.9	1,958.3	2,340.8	2,412.5
	01.131	Fresh milk	420.1	450.5	463.6	589.9
	01.132	Milk products	440.5	1,184.0	1,526.6	1,455.9
	01.133	Eggs	235.3	323.8	350.6	366.7
	01.14	<u>Oils &amp; Fats</u>	610.0	564.8	1,843.8	1,387.9
	01.141	Butter	19.6	67.3	165.1	206.5
	01.142	Margarine, coconut oil etc.	564.9	486.4	1,655.5	1,151.8
	01.143	Lard	25.5	11.1	23.2	29.6
	01.15	<u>Fresh fruits &amp; Vegetables</u>	6,273.7	7,534.1	10,025.3	14,619.6
	01.151	Fresh fruits, tropical & subtropical (including coconuts)	2,377.3	2,420.3	3,408.7	5,629.2
	01.152	Fresh fruits, other	18.7	22.7	33.9	79.8
	01.153	Fresh vegetables	3,877.7	5,091.1	6,582.7	8,910.6
	01.16	Fruits & vegetables other than fresh	205.3	390.1	646.2	1,612.4
	01.161	Dried frozen fruits etc.	17.8	50.8	80.6	267.3
	01.162	Dried frozen vegetables	187.5	339.3	565.6	1,345.1
	01.17	<u>Potatoes, manioc &amp; other tubers</u>	2,052.4	2,080.7	2,092.7	2,063.7
	01.18	<u>Sugar &amp; sugar cane</u>	2,360.1	2,267.5	2,114.6	2,196.3
	01.19	<u>Coffee, tea, cocoa</u>	1,057.2	1,278.3	2,053.1	2,246.9
	01.191	Coffee	528.7	503.9	777.5	373.2
	01.192	Tea	528.2	774.2	1,275.4	1,871.0
	01.193	Cocoa	0.3	0.2	0.2	2.7
	01.20	<u>Other foods</u>	2,164.2	2,495.4	3,422.4	3,710.7
	01.201	Jam, preserves, etc.	130.0	160.9	133.1	227.8
	01.202	Chocolate etc.	86.5	114.5	94.8	165.0
	01.203	Salt, Spices etc (Corriander, Pepper, Saffron Chillies etc.)	1,947.7	2,220.0	3,194.5	3,317.9

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(Rs. Million)

Main code	I.C.P. code.	Description of consumption category	1981	1982	1983	1984 <sup>@</sup>
	01.3	<u>Beverages</u>	1,934.9	2,877.8	3,240.7	3,793.4
	01.31	Non-alcoholic beverages	76.5	52.2	232.9	308.8
	01.32	Alcoholic beverages	1,858.4	2,825.6	3,007.8	3,486.6
	01.321	Spirits	1,804.3	2,491.9	2,806.0	3,036.4
	01.322	Wine & cider	28.6	224.1	37.4	158.6
	01.333	Beer	25.5	109.6	164.4	291.6
	01.4	<u>Tobacco</u>	4,749.3	4,866.0	5,276.8	6,633.8
	01.41	Cigarettes	3,826.8	3,857.9	4,403.5	5,137.4
	01.42	Other (cigars, tobacco, snuff etc.)	922.5	1,008.1	873.3	1,496.4
		Total (Food, beverages, tobacco)	37,496.5	44,922.7	55,873.9	66,621.8
02.		<u>Clothing &amp; footwear</u>				
	02.1	<u>Clothing other than footwear including repairs</u>	3,756.9	4,375.5	5,666.5	6,353.2
	02.11	<u>Materials for clothing</u>	3,305.5	3,613.8	4,740.6	5,177.1
	02.111	Woollen materials & synthetic fibre materials of woollen character	147.9	342.8	461.3	535.4
	02.112	Cotton materials & synthetic materials of cotton character	1,889.0	1,704.7	2,275.2	2,592.8
	02.113	other materials	1,268.6	1,566.3	2,004.1	2,048.9
	02.12	Outer clothing including leather hosiery, underwear and nightwear, other etc.	451.4	761.7	925.9	1,176.1
	02.13					
	02.15	(both ready-made & custom tailored garments)				
	02.2	<u>Footwear including repairs</u>	190.4	209.2	151.8	242.5
	02.21	Footwear	190.2	204.6	143.0	228.8
	02.222	Repairs to footwear (including shoe cleaning)	0.2	4.6	8.8	13.7
		Total (Clothing & footwear)	3,947.3	4,584.7	5,818.3	6,595.7
03.		<u>Gross rent, fuel &amp; power</u>				
	03.1	Gross rents & water charges	2,434.0	2,548.1	2,577.6	2,857.4
	03.11	Gross rents & water charges excluding indoor repairs & upkeep	2,434.0	2,548.1	2,577.6	2,857.4
	03.11H	Expenditure of households	2,434.0	2,548.1	2,577.6	2,857.4
	03.11G	Expenditure of government	-	-	-	-
	03.2	<u>Fuel &amp; power</u>	1,221.7	2,183.0	2,623.1	3,322.8
	03.21	Electricity	367.5	613.6	671.7	797.8
	03.22	Gas	20.0	23.3	53.4	94.1
	03.23	Liquid fuels	306.1	803.7	1,144.6	1,364.1
	03.24	Other fuels, water charges	528.1	742.4	753.4	1,066.8
		Total (Gross rent fuel & power)	3,655.7	4,731.1	5,200.7	6,180.2
04		<u>Furniture, furnishing, household equipment &amp; operations</u>	2,030.1	1,965.0	2,026.8	2,321.4
	04.1	<u>Furniture, fixtures, carpets, other floor coverings</u>	790.6	472.6	396.1	569.0
	04.11	Furniture & fixtures	732.6	374.6	354.8	481.0
	04.12	Floor coverings	58.0	98.0	41.3	88.0
	04.2	<u>Household textiles &amp; other furnishings</u>	15.4	49.9	94.5	79.2
	04.3	<u>Heating &amp; cooking appliances, refrigerators washing-machines &amp; similar major household appliances including fittings</u>	344.3	423.2	574.6	462.3
	04.31	Refrigerators, freezers, cooking appliances	123.2	169.4	172.6	117.5
	04.32	Washing appliances	13.1	26.6	36.1	15.3
	04.33	Cooking appliances	40.3	71.0	119.3	86.7
	04.34	Heating appliances other than cooking	30.6	32.1	61.3	39.7
	04.35	Cleaning appliances	12.1	9.0	3.9	6.0
	04.36	Other major household appliances	125	115.1	181.4	197.1

<sup>@</sup> Provisional

(Rs. Million)

Main Code	I.C.P. Code	Description Of Consumption Category	1981	1982	1983	1984 <sup>@</sup>
	04.4	Glassware, tableware & household utensils	1,169.0	1,019.3	961.6	1,210.9
	04.5	<u>Household operations</u>	1,272.6	1,480.3	1,479.8	1,461.0
	04.51	Non-durable household goods etc.	629.2	988.3	871.2	808.9
	04.52	Domestic services	275.7	215.2	249.0	294.2
	04.53	Household services (other than domestic)	367.7	276.8	359.6	357.9
		Total (Furniture & household operations)	3,591.9	3,445.3	3,506.6	3,782.4
05		<u>Medical care &amp; health services</u>				
	05.1	<u>Medical &amp; pharmaceutical products</u>	620.6	641.0	837.4	1,141.5
	05.11	<u>Drugs &amp; medical preparations</u>	558.5	601.9	781.6	1,076.3
	05.11H		404.4	479.0	645.7	903.7
	05.11G		154.1	122.9	135.9	172.6
	05.12	Medical supplies	62.1	39.1	55.8	65.2
	05.12H		18.7	11.9	20.0	27.2
	05.12G		43.4	27.2	35.8	38.0
	05.2	<u>Therapeutic appliances &amp; equipment</u>	53.5	13.1	22.6	28.8
	05.22H		47.3	8.8	18.1	28.3
	05.22G		6.2	4.3	4.5	0.5
	05.3	Physicians, nurses & related professional & semi-professional personnel (compensation of employed persons & net income of independent practitioners)				
	05.31	Physicians	181.0	123.6	158.4	38.9
	05.31H		113.5	119.4	119.7	-
	05.31G		17.5	4.2	38.7	38.9
	05.32	Dentists	3.3	3.5	7.2	5.6
	05.32H		1.3	1.7	1.8	-
	05.32G		2.0	1.8	5.4	5.6
	05.33	Nurses, physiotherapists, technicians, midwives etc.	221.6	209.4	395.7	315.2
	05.33H		95.8	101.9	102.3	-
	05.33G		125.8	107.5	293.4	315.2
	05.4	<u>Current expenditures of hospitals laboratories clinics &amp; medical offices n.e.c.</u>	839.6	843.4	738.1	562.6
	05.41	Expenditure related to physical facilities	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.5
	05.41H		0.4	0.4	0.7	-
	05.41G		0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5
	05.42	Personnel other than medical & related practitioners	241.8	215.0	250.4	114.2
	05.43H		104.4	104.4	109.4	-
	05.42G		137.4	110.6	141.0	114.2
	05.43	Other	596.9	627.6	486.6	447.9
	05.42H		308.5	408.3	213.0	-
	05.43G		288.4	219.3	273.6	447.9
		Total (Medical care & health services)	1,869.6	1,834.0	2,159.4	2,092.6
06		<u>Transport &amp; communication</u>				
	06.1	<u>Personal transport equipment</u>	1,205.1	1,099.1	1,473.3	2,051.4
	06.11	Passenger cars	808.7	831.0	1,050.0	1,555.4
	06.12	Other	396.4	268.1	423.3	496.0
	06.2	<u>Operation of personal transport equipment</u>	1,269.9	1,469.2	1,516.7	1,607.7
	06.21	Tyres, tubes, other parts & accessories	365.1	297.1	316.0	261.0
	06.22	Repair charges	396.0	455.8	643.5	787.4
	06.23	Gasoline, oils, greases	508.8	716.3	557.2	559.3
	06.231	Gasoline	508.8	716.3	557.2	559.3
	06.232	Oils & greases				
	06.23	Other expenditures				
	06.3	<u>Purchases transport services</u>	6,598.6	7,973.0	9,300.8	14,146.6
	06.31	Local transport	3,160.5	3,730.2	4,465.3	6,626.9
	06.32	Long distance transport	3,438.1	4,242.8	4,835.5	7,519.7
	06.321	Rail	186.4	203.7	205.6	233.0
	06.322	Bus	1,822.6	2,252.8	2,448.7	4,043.7
	06.323	Air	1,429.1	1,786.3	2,181.2	3,243.0

<sup>@</sup> Provisional

(Rs. Million)

Main Code	I.C.P. Code	Description of consumption category	1981	1982	1983	1984 @
	06.4	<u>Communication</u>	230.1	213.1	454.0	478.7
	06.41	Postal	172.6	159.8	340.5	359.0
	06.42	Telephone & telegraph	57.5	53.3	113.5	119.7
		Total (Transport & communication)	9,303.7	10,754.4	12,744.8	18,284.4
07		Recreation, entertainment, education & cultural services				
	07:1	Equipment, & accessories including repairs	600.7	1,495.0	1,412.9	1,340.5
	07.11	Wireless, television sets & gramophone	372.2	1,058.8	883.9	705.2
	07.12	Major durables for recreation, entertainment & cultural purposes	110.7	144.5	239.0	232.3
	07.13	Other recreational goods	117.8	291.7	290.0	403.0
	07.2	Entertainment, religious, recreational & cultural services (excluding hotels, restaurants & cafes)	1,417.0	1,349.4	1,595.7	1,268.2
	07.3	Books, newspapers, magazines, stationary	197.7	396.3	488.6	666.4
	07.31	Books, newspapers, magazines & other printed matter	63.9	247.7	293.1	494.8
	07.32	Stationary including newsprint	133.8	148.6	175.5	171.6
	07.4	Education	1,559.3	2,107.9	2,395.7	2,634.4
	07.41	Compensation of employees	1,417.9	1,878.0	2,156.9	2,373.6
	07.411	Teachers for primary schools	483.8	483.8	498.5	483.4
	07.411H		18.6	18.6	19.2	18.6
	07.411G		465.2	465.2	479.3	464.8
	07.412	Teachers for secondary schools	678.9	678.9	685.7	665.1
	07.412H		26.1	26.1	26.4	25.6
	07.412G		652.8	652.8	659.3	639.5
	07.413	Teachers for colleges & universities	82.5	88.3	94.5	115.1
	07.413H		82.5	88.3	94.5	115.1
	07.413G		172.7	627.0	878.2	1,110.0
	07.414	Other personnel (administrative, clerical services)	11.8	160.5	185.7	219.4
	07.414H		160.9	466.5	692.5	890.6
	07.414G		1.1	31.2	22.2	25.1
	07.42	Expenditure of educational institutions related to physical facilities	-	29.8	20.7	23.8
	07.42 H		1.1	1.4	1.5	1.3
	07.42G		140.3	198.7	216.6	235.7
	07.43	Other expenditures of educational institutions	12.9	5.4	5.7	15.6
	07.431	Books, stationery & related supplies	9.3	1.8	1.8	11.6
	07.431H		3.6	3.6	3.9	4.0
	07.432G		127.4	193.3	210.9	220.1
	07.432	Other	1.2	2.3	2.5	2.0
	07.432H		126.2	191.0	208.4	218.1
	07.432G					
		Total (Recreation, entertainment education & cultural services)	3,774.7	5,348.6	5,872.9	5,909.5
08		Other goods & services				
	08.1	Services of barber & beautyshops etc,	127.1	108.4	138.6	154.0
	08.2	Goods for personal care	892.2	957.1	1,178.0	1,159.1
	08.21	Toilet articles & preparation	173.1	319.3	435.6	576.7
	08.22	Personal effects	719.1	637.8	742.4	582.4
	08.3	Expenditure in restaurants, cafes & hotels	972.1	1,315.5	994.8	1,430.9
	08.31	Restaurants & cafes	583.3	789.3	559.8	805.6
	08.32	Hotels & similar lodging places	388.8	526.2	435.2	625.3
	08.4	Miscellaneous services	298.7	117.0	194.3	260.6
	08.4H		279.8	100.6	154.0	216.8
	08.4G		18.9	16.4	40.3	43.8
		Total (Other goods & services)	2,290.1	2,498.0	2,505.7	2,616.6
		Grand total (All categories)	65,929.5	78,118.8	93,682.3	112,471.2

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INCOME & OUTLAY ACCOUNT  
HOUSEHOLD & PRIVATE UN-INCORPORATED ENTERPRISES

(Rs. Million)

Item	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984 <sup>@</sup>	Item	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984 <sup>@</sup>
1. Private consumption expenditure	53,457	64,581	77,310	93,075	107,740	7. Compensation of employers	31,031	37,636	44,561	53,729	63,791
2. Property income paid	136	165	204	253	314	(a) Salaries and wages	29,510	35,779	42,234	50,625	59,937
3. Direct taxes and other payments to government	1,671	-2,080	2,636	2,884	4,183	(b) Employer's contributions E.P.F.	1,521	1,857	2,327	3,104	3,854
(a) Social security contributions	498	601	722	795	1,057	Unfunded government pensions	635	768	925	1,030	1,384
(b) Income taxes	428	570	808	891	1,760	8. Property and entrepreneurial	21,817	26,033	30,647	36,824	45,706
(c) Other direct payments n.e.c.	745	909	1,106	1,198	1,366	(a) Gross income of un-incorporated enterprises	18,244	21,421	25,218	30,300	39,068
4. Other current transfers paid	530	830	865	894	1,140	(b) Interest, dividends etc.	3,573	4,612	5,429	6,524	6,638
(a) Net casualty insurance premiums	272	318	336	438	518	9. Current transfers received	6,100	8,985	11,055	13,343	16,118
(b) Current transfers abroad	258	512	530	456	622	(a) Casualty insurance claims	78	111	159	199	337
5. Statistical discrepancy	-602	-1,273	-1,205	-941	+1,116	(b) Unfunded employee welfare benefits & social security	1,105	1,871	2,240	2,696	3,121
6. Gross saving	3,756	6,271	6,452	7,731	11,122	(c) Other	4,917	7,003	8,656	10,448	12,660
Total current disbursements	58,948	72,654	86,263	103,896	125,615	From general government	2,399	2,573	2,632	3,591	4,988
						From abroad <sup>3</sup>	2,518	4,430	6,024	6,857	7,672
						Total current receipts	58,948	72,654	86,263	103,896	125,615

<sup>@</sup> Provisional

TABLE: 19

## GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION BY TYPE &amp; PURCHASER AT CURRENT PRICES

(Rs. Million)

ITEM	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984 @
<b>A. TYPE OF GOOD</b>								
I. Construction	1,846.9	3,338.8	5,040.6	8,306.9	10,544.4	11,567.9	13,656.6	14,269.9
1. Residential buildings	579.2	1,234.3	2,151.0	3,807.5	5,047.5	6,137.8	6,950.0	7,238.1
2. Non-residential buildings	690.4	969.2	1,479.1	2,838.9	2,349.6	2,355.8	2,858.4	2,398.6
3. Other	577.3	1,135.3	1,410.5	1,660.5	3,147.3	3,074.3	3,848.2	4,633.2
II. Machinery & Equipment	1,301.8	5,378.3	8,326.1	10,483.4	9,347.5	11,959.9	13,939.0	13,550.0
1. Transport Equipment	407.0	2,192.6	3,171.9	3,652.8	2,850.3	6,626.5	5,752.7	5,620.9
2. Other	894.8	3,185.7	5,154.2	6,830.6	6,497.2	5,333.4	8,186.3	7,929.1
III. Land improvement & plantation development	391.1	764.4	691.0	3,452.8**	4,063.4**	4,397.9**	3,988.2**	6,442.2**
Total	3,539.8	9,481.5	14,057.7	22,243.1	23,955.3	27,925.7	31,583.8	34,262.1
<b>B. PURCHASER</b>								
1. Private +	2,496.4	6,914.9	10,284.3	17,066.2	19,712.9	23,679.8	26,156.0	28,120.5
2. Government	1,043.4	2,566.6	3,773.4	5,176.9	4,242.4	4,245.9	5,427.8	6,141.6
Total	3,539.8	9,481.5	14,057.7	22,243.1	23,955.3	27,925.7	31,583.8	34,262.1

\*\* Includes development of irrigation projects etc.

+ Includes Corporations and Boards.

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Table : 20. GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION BY TYPE & PURCHASER AT CONSTANT(1975) PRICES

(Rs. Million)

ITEM	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984 @
<b>A. TYPE OF GOOD</b>								
I. Construction	1,846.9	2,346.5	2,804.0	2,975.6	3,247.4	3,306.0	3,619.2	3,406.0
1. Residential buildings	579.2	783.7	988.9	1,178.0	1,312.4	1,526.8	1,592.6	1,504.5
2. Non-residential buildings	690.4	690.8	834.2	1,108.1	773.6	726.4	812.7	613.4
3. Other	577.3	872.0	980.9	689.5	1,161.4	1,052.8	1,213.9	1,288.1
II. Machinery & Equipment	1,301.8	2,312.3	2,469.1	2,817.2	2,697.7	2,655.9	2,682.1	1,875.7
1. Transport equipment	407.0	757.9	940.7	981.6	822.6	1,249.8	1,106.9	778.1
2. Other	894.8	1,554.4	1,528.4	1,835.6	1,875.1	1,406.1	1,575.2	1,097.6
III. Land improvement & plantation development	391.1	578.3	448.7	1,118.3**	1,361.2**	1,463.4**	1,022.3**	1,398.3**
TOTAL	3,539.8	5,237.1	5,721.8	6,911.1	7,306.3	7,425.3	7,323.6	6,680.0
<b>B. PURCHASER</b>								
1. Private +	2,496.4	3,632.2	3,836.8	5,102.6	5,922.0	6,168.7	5,851.9	5,247.9
2. Government	1,043.4	1,604.9	1,885.0	1,808.5	1,384.3	1,256.6	1,471.7	1,432.1
TOTAL	3,539.8	5,237.1	5,721.8	6,911.1	7,306.3	7,425.3	7,323.6	6,680.0

\*\* Includes development of irrigation projects etc.

+ Includes Corporations &amp; Boards.

@ Provisional



Table: 21 - A SUPPLEMENTARY ANALYSIS OF GROSS DOMESTIC FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION OF GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE SECTOR, BY TYPE OF CAPITAL ASSETS

		(Rs. Million)																	
I.C.P. Code	Type & Category of Asset	1975		1977		1978		1979		1980		1981		1982		1983		1984	
		Govt.	Other	Govt.	Other	Govt.	Other	Govt.	Other	Govt.	Other	Govt.	Other	Govt.	Other	Govt.	Other	Govt.	Other
10.	<u>Residential Buildings</u>	60.2	519.0	77.2	685.7	111.1	1,123.2	653.6	1,497.4	162.3	3,045.2	51.1	4,996.4	157.1	5,980.7	67.1	6,882.9	52.5	7,165.6
10.1	One & two dwelling units	36.9		52.7		39.4		515.6		130.4		42.1		42.7		66.1		14.6	
10.2	Multi-dwelling units	23.3		24.5		71.7		138.0		31.9		9.0		114.4		1.0		37.9	
11.	<u>Non-Residential Buildings</u>	115.3	575.1	143.3	779.3	172.4	796.8	566.1	913.0	1,451.0	1,387.9	1,150.6	1,199.0	996.5	1,359.3	1,294.1	1,564.3	765.5	1,633.1
11.1	Hotels & other non-house-keeping units	-		6.7		1.6		10.8		-		-		26.3		24.7		26.0	
11.2	Industries	6.1		3.6		1.5		2.4		-		6.9		56.5		44.3		39.9	
11.3	Commercial	10.4		10.9		14.3		28.1		59.2		2.6		20.9		45.8		21.9	
11.4	Office buildings	30.0		31.9		65.9		128.6		571.2		705.5		424.8		174.6		335.0	
11.5	Educational	19.6		49.4		43.4		113.0		741.5		266.4		322.3		222.6		252.3	
11.6	Hospitals & Industrial	31.6		15.6		28.5		234.7		69.9		14.9		48.8		730.2		57.7	
11.7	Agricultural	1.7		13.3		11.3		25.3		-		1.6		35.5		14.9		17.4	
11.8	Other buildings	15.9		11.9		5.9		23.2		9.2		152.7		61.4		37.0		15.3	
12.	<u>Other Constructions</u>	303.8	273.5	306.5	366.3	655.3	480.0	761.1	649.4	1,140.5	520.0	1,021.9	2,125.4	1,352.6	1,721.7	1,866.8	1,981.4	2,564.6	2,068.6
12.1	Roads, streets & highways	184.8		186.9		296.5		241.5		386.5		417.1		313.5		285.4		423.4	
12.2	Transport (other than road & utility lines)	119.0		119.4		358.8		519.6		737.5		565.3		989.5		1,508.6		2,111.1	
12.21	Railroad ways	54.4		28.8		88.1		84.6		135.4		86.4		84.1		75.3		-	
12.22	Telephone & Telegraph lines	2.3		29.1		25.1		27.4		159.3		13.5		414.2		191.5		1,044.4	
12.23	Power Lines	11.2		12.3		3.6		45.8		-		5.8		48.6		69.4		29.5	
12.24	Pipeline for gas & oil, water & sewerage systems	23.9		26.8		208.1		231.4		441.4		416.3		343.6		1,043.7		1,037.2	
12.25	Other	27.2		22.4		33.9		130.4		1.4		43.3		99.0		128.7		-	
12.3	Other construction (dams for power etc.)	-		0.2		-		16.5		39.5		49.6		72.8		30.1		-	
13.	<u>Land improvement &amp; plantation &amp; Orchard development</u>	249.8	141.5	354.8	108.8	627.0	137.4	512.2	178.8	698.2	2754.6	907.7	3,155.7	1,083.0	3,314.9	1,190.7	2,797.5	1,658.4	4,783.8
14.	<u>Transport equipment</u>	184.1	222.9	170.2	493.5	370.6	1,392.2	681.0	2,262.5	494.7	2712.8	420.3	2,430.0	369.4	6,257.1	338.6	5,414.1	437.0	5,183.9
14.1	Railway vehicles	113.8	0.4	120.2	0.3	297.4	2.3	508.2	8.5	284.0	57.4	347.5	98.5	302.1	55.4	210.7	80.2	237.1	61.3
14.11	Locomotives	58.8	0.4	87.2	0.3	170.3	2.3	280.7	5.2	256.7	55.0	-	0.3	302.1	1.9	49.6	-	52.0	0.0
14.12	Other	55.0	-	33.0	-	127.1	-	227.5	3.3	27.3	2.4	347.5	98.2	-	53.5	61.1	80.2	185.1	61.3
14.2	Passenger cars	38.6	56.7	10.1	128.6	25.9	422.2	33.7	315.4	66.2	70.7	30.5	82.7	12.4	364.3	49.2	446.6	63.9	702.5
14.3	Trucks & Buses	19.6	156.9	37.2	340.2	22.6	671.3	108.0	1,695.0	144.1	2,314.8	37.8	1,952.6	11.0	2,324.6	11.3	2,810.1	104.8	3,114.3
14.4	Aircrafts	-	2.5	0.7	0.2	-	5.8	-	23.6	-	4.3	0.3	44.4	-	2,437.4	-	1,963.8	-	1,293.2
14.5	Ships and Boats	8.0	-	1.7	14.8	16.5	223.6	26.5	99.9	0.4	72.4	-	82.8	43.9	1,021.2	40.4	110.3	9.3	12.6
14.6	Other transport equipment	4.1	6.4	0.3	9.4	8.2	67.0	4.6	120.1	-	193.2	4.2	169.0	-	54.2	27.0	3.1	21.9	-

Table : 21

A SUPPLEMENTARY ANALYSIS OF GROSS DOMESTIC FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION OF  
GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE SECTOR, BY TYPE OF CAPITAL ASSETS

(Rs. Million)

I.C.P. CODE	TYPE & CATEGORY OF ASSET	1975		1977		1978		1979		1980		1981		1982		1983		1984	
		Govt.	Other	Govt.	Other	Govt.	Other	Govt.	Other	Govt.	Other	Govt.	Other	Govt.	Other	Govt.	Other	Govt.	Other
		15.	<u>Non-Electrical machinery &amp; Equipment</u>	41.5	595.6	77.8	784.7	121.9	2,161.9	260.3	3,421.2	445.3	4428.8	195.5	3,837.4	81.0	3,060.1	180.2	4,226.8
15.1	Engines & Turbines	0.5	28.7	2.4	44.0	7.4	124.6	2.3	207.8	2.0	542.3	29.5	344.8	-	102.9	-	278.6	12.9	176.6
15.2	Agricultural machinery	15.4	71.1	9.1	80.3	6.8	477.3	27.4	522.0	-	701.5	24.9	252.2	15.7	262.7	33.7	358.1	41.7	507.4
15.21	Tractors	14.7	62.7	1.6	72.8	2.7	429.7	12.6	488.4	-	445.3	-	71.2	-	106.4	0.3	86.0	5.2	141.3
15.22	Other	0.7	8.4	7.5	7.5	4.1	47.6	14.8	33.6	-	256.2	24.9	181.0	15.7	156.3	33.4	272.1	36.5	366.1
15.3	Office machines	1.8	3.0	5.5	4.2	14.0	37.7	19.3	99.4	103.5	172.8	58.4	176.6	5.5	159.0	11.9	261.1	39.8	385.8
15.4	Metal working machinery	0.5	14.3	-	25.4	13.7	73.0	11.0	152.4	-	349.7	-	477.5	1.8	221.5	62.9	332.1	1.8	287.4
15.5	Construction, mining & oil field machinery	6.9	24.6	-	56.5	0.9	56.9	98.6	376.7	51.3	675.1	4.6	382.6	7.1	118.9	38.1	281.1	98.1	305.4
15.6	Special industry machinery - n.e.s.	2.0	235.4	0.4	190.7	7.4	565.7	24.0	976.7	30.1	806.2	19.0	1,098.0	21.6	641.6	3.4	430.1	30.4	320.9
15.7	General industry machinery	14.4	210.5	59.3	369.6	71.7	769.9	70.0	1,002.3	170.2	780.8	36.0	901.5	29.3	1,110.3	30.2	1,609.6	70.5	1,497.9
15.8	Service industry machinery	-	8.0	1.1	14.0	-	56.8	7.7	84.4	88.2	400.4	23.1	204.2	-	443.2	-	676.1	-	388.5
16.	<u>Electrical machinery &amp; appliances</u>	73.4	168.8	77.0	201.4	221.1	775.7	293.9	1,362.0	236.3	1616.9	380.6	1,849.6	24.9	1,986.0	360.9	3,289.0	77.9	3,395.6
16.1	Electrical transmission distribution and industrial apparatus	7.6	143.0	0.3	118.7	1.8	351.5	0.7	551.1	23.1	652.3	24.6	906.3	-	724.7	-	856.4	14.5	1,144.4
16.2	Communication equipment	64.9	10.8	28.0	30.9	69.7	93.0	193.5	349.8	190.4	416.0	348.8	375.6	13.6	737.8	227.6	1,028.0	18.5	1,372.2
16.3	Other electrical equipment	-	1.4	8.2	0.3	17.6	200.5	20.3	317.2	-	388.2	0.3	339.5	8.6	131.5	34.5	701.9	0.8	270.1
16.4	Instrument	0.9	13.6	40.5	42.5	132.0	130.7	79.4	143.9	22.8	160.4	8.9	228.2	2.7	392.0	98.8	702.7	44.1	608.9
17.	<u>Other durables furnishing &amp; equipment</u>	15.5	-	18.2	2.3	45.0	47.7	44.5	-	-	-	114.7	119.4	181.4	-	125.2	-	227.8	-
17.1	Furniture & fixtures	14.3	-	17.8	2.3	26.5	47.7	29.5	-	-	-	92.6	16.9	117.2	-	112.3	-	222.8	-
17.2	Other durable goods	1.2	-	0.4	-	18.5	-	15.0	-	-	-	22.1	102.5	64.2	-	12.9	-	5.0	-
18.	<u>Other n.e.s.</u>	-	-	0.3	-	242.2	-	0.7	-	548.6	-	-	-	-	-	4.2	-	62.7	-
	TOTAL	1,043.4	2,496.4	1,225.3	3,422.0	2,566.6	6,914.9	3,773.4	10,284.3	5,176.9	17,068.2	4,242.4	19,712.9	4,245.9	23,679.8	5,427.8	26,156.0	6,141.6	28,120.5

Table : 22 - GOVERNMENT FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY PURPOSE AT CURRENT PRICES

PURPOSE	(Rs. Million)							
	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
1. Defence	192.9	282.8	484.8	585.3	624.5	687.0	1,229.3	1,748.1
2. Education	681.1	1,007.9	1,167.0	1,171.3	1,507.6	1,872.3	2,379.5	2,662.3
3. Health	332.1	521.8	626.1	738.3	822.6	953.9	1,259.2	1,521.2
4. Housing & community amenities	24.7	37.2	52.3	60.6	67.1	87.3	132.8	129.5
5. General public services	666.4	1,497.4	1,747.6	1,860.0	2,643.7	4,345.7	4,701.4	5,816.3
6. Social security & welfare	335.5	639.7	595.5	755.9	929.8	1,202.7	1,681.4	1,949.8
7. Other community & social services	12.9	24.8	35.6	38.5	37.0	47.9	64.3	74.3
8. Economic services	451.1	839.1	738.0	1,457.4	823.8	1,210.6	1,279.0	1,540.9
Total Government Final Consumption Expenditure	2,696.7	4,850.7	5,446.9	6,667.3	7,456.1	10,407.4	12,726.9	15,442.4

Table : 23 - GOVERNMENT FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY PURPOSE AT CONSTANT(1975) PRICES

PURPOSE	(Rs. Million)							
	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
1. Defence	192.9	213.0	328.3	319.1	301.8	277.8	378.5	445.7
2. Education	681.1	759.2	790.2	638.2	725.8	757.1	732.8	678.8
3. Health	332.1	393.3	424.0	402.5	395.2	385.7	387.8	387.9
4. Housing & community amenities	24.7	28.0	35.4	32.6	32.3	35.3	40.9	33.0
5. General public services	666.4	1,127.9	1,183.4	1,011.8	1,275.6	1,757.3	1,447.8	1,483.0
6. Social security & welfare	335.5	481.9	403.3	409.8	449.2	486.3	517.8	497.1
7. Other community & social services	12.9	18.7	24.1	21.8	18.0	19.4	19.8	18.9
8. Economic services	451.1	632.1	499.7	790.6	395.3	489.5	393.9	392.9
Total Government Final Consumption Expenditure	2,696.7	3,653.9	3,688.4	3,626.4	3,593.2	4,208.4	3,919.3	3,937.3

## GENERAL GOVERNMENT INCOME AND OUTLAY

(Rs. Million)

DISBURSEMENT	GENERAL GOVERNMENT INCOME AND OUTLAY					RECEIPTS	(Rs. Million)				
	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984 <sup>①</sup>		1980	1981	1982	1983	1984 <sup>②</sup>
1. Final Consumption Expenditure	6,667.3	7,456.1	10,407.4	12,726.9	15,442.4	6. Property and Entrepreneurial Income	1,072.7	1,359.9	1,578.1	2,148.5	3,545.1
(i) Compensation of employees	3,573.0	4,162.3	5,378.9	7,259.5	8,306.3	1. Receipts of Trading Enterprises	775.8	1,056.9	1,145.2	1,311.2	1,862.2
(ii) Goods and services purchased	3,094.3	3,293.8	5,028.5	5,467.4	7,136.1	(a) Public Enterprises	756.9	1,043.8	1,145.2	1,310.2	1,853.4
						(b) Other	18.9	13.1	-	1.0	8.8
						2. Rents, Interests, Profits and Dividends	296.9	303.0	432.9	837.3	1,682.9
						(a) Rent	36.4	50.7	40.6	164.4	48.5
						(b) Interest	126.7	167.6	243.1	491.6	1,075.0
						(c) Profits and Dividends	133.8	84.7	149.2	181.3	559.4
2. Property Income Paid	2,213.3	3,737.6	5,104.2	7,369.1	7,446.1	7. Taxes, Fees and Contributions	12,775.3	14,266.6	15,475.7	20,765.1	31,285.5
(i) Interest	2,213.3	3,737.6	5,104.2	7,369.1	7,446.1	1. Indirect taxes	10,162.5	11,884.4	12,175.6	16,937.1	25,245.0
(ii) Other	-	-	-	-	-	(a) International trade	6,562.7	6,923.0	5,105.9	7,294.4	11,120.1
						(i) Import duties	2,924.5	3,225.5	3,222.4	4,835.8	7,745.4
						(ii) Export duties	3,638.2	3,685.0	2,483.5	2,458.6	3,174.7
						(iii) Exchange profits	...	22.5	-	...	...
3. Subsidies	988.2	1,196.7	1,013.1	1,866.7	1,462.9	(b) Indirect taxes	3,599.8	4,951.4	6,469.7	9,642.7	14,124.9
						(i) General sales and turn-over taxes	1,640.1	2,828.6	4,051.4	6,224.3	8,143.5
4. Other Current Transfers	4,042.3	3,638.1	3,631.8	1,730.9	3,174.5	(ii) Selective sales tax	1,877.6	2,027.5	2,273.1	3,230.1	5,787.4
						(iii) Licence tax	82.1	95.3	145.2	188.3	194.0
5. Savings	+ 223.0	- 44.6	-2,529.8	+1,296.9	+9,584.4	2. Direct taxes	2,514.9	2,250.0	3,179.8	3,702.7	5,887.2
						(i) Income	2,301.2	2,028.9	2,922.8	3,366.8	5,480.1
						(a) Individual	427.8	569.8	807.6	891.4	1,759.8
						(b) Corporate	1,873.4	1,459.1	2,115.2	2,475.4	3,720.3
						(ii) Other	213.7	221.1	257.0	335.9	407.1
						3. Social Security Contribution	51.1	60.0	70.9	70.5	83.9
						4. Fees, Fines etc.	46.8	72.2	49.4	54.8	79.4
						8. Other Current Transfers	79.2	91.4	114.9	1,716.4	1,826.5
						(i) Domestic	76.2	88.4	114.8	1,716.4	1,825.9
						(ii) Foreign	3.0	3.0	0.1	-	0.6
						9. Other Receipts (Non-tax revenue)	206.9	266.0	458.0	415.3	443.2
TOTAL CURRENT DISBURSEMENT	14,134.1	15,983.9	17,626.7	24,990.5	37,110.3	TOTAL CURRENT RECEIPTS	14,134.1	15,983.9	17,626.7	24,990.5	37,110.3

... = Negligible

- = Nil

① = Provisional

## GENERAL GOVERNMENT CAPITAL ACCUMULATION

(Rs. Million)

GROSS ACCUMULATION	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984 <sup>①</sup>	FINANCE OF GROSS ACCUMULATION	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984 <sup>①</sup>
1. Gross Capital Formation (including purchase of land and intangible assets)	5,407.8	4,632.1	4,470.5	5,391.7	6,168.4	4. Savings	+ 223.0	- 44.6	-2,529.8	+1,296.9	9,584.4
a) Fixed	5,176.9	4,242.4	4,245.9	5,427.8	6,141.6	5. Sale of existing capital goods	7.2	13.9	20.2	9.5	12.7
b) Increase in stocks	230.9	389.7	224.6	-36.1	26.8	6. Capital Transfers Received	2,665.4	2,779.1	3,441.4	3,533.3	3,375.6
2. Capital Transfers Paid	6,254.1	7,346.7	10,834.7	10,749.9	13,575.6						
i) Domestic	6,217.9	7,323.5	10,819.3	10,738.7	13,531.5						
to local authorities	106.4	106.9	100.7	126.9	58.6						
to private corporation	6,086.2	7,174.1	10,652.9	10,421.7	13,333.9						
to other institutions	25.3	42.5	65.7	190.1	139.0						
ii) Abroad	36.2	23.2	15.4	11.2	44.1						
3. Net Lending	-8,766.3	-9,230.4	-15,305.2	-11,301.9	-6,771.3						
Gross Accumulation	2,895.6	2,748.4	931.8	4,839.7	12,972.7	Finance of Gross Accumulation	2,895.6	2,748.4	931.8	4,839.7	12,972.7

① Provisional

Table: 24 -

## EXTERNAL TRANSACTIONS ON CURRENT ACCOUNT

(Rs. Million)

ITEM	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984 <sup>①</sup>
1. Exports of goods and non-factor services	7,306.0	14,835.0	17,660.2	21,434.1	25,891.9	27,147.9	31,830.0	44,285.2
a) Merchandise	6,436.4	13,206.5	15,282.0	17,603.0	20,507.1	21,097.5	24,916.2	37,197.6
b) Other	869.6	1,628.5	2,378.2	3,831.1	5,384.8	6,050.4	6,913.8	7,087.6
2. Factor income from rest of the world	82.0	313.8	614.5	773.7	634.2	911.9	1,045.1	1,479.7
3. Current transfers from rest of the world <sup>1/</sup>	99.0	609.8	935.4	2,518.0	4,429.8	6,023.7	6,856.9	7,653.1
Current receipts from rest of the world	7,487.0	15,758.6	19,210.1	24,725.8	30,955.9	34,083.5	39,732.0	53,418.0
4. Imports of goods and non-factor services	9,291.0	16,872.2	23,969.2	36,455.7	39,558.4	45,905.4	50,267.6	53,417.4
a) Merchandise	8,801.4	15,600.0	22,570.0	33,915.0	36,120.7	41,419.6	45,215.8	47,994.3
b) Other	489.6	1,272.2	1,399.2	2,540.7	3,437.7	4,485.8	5,051.8	5,423.1
5. Factor income paid to rest of the world	295.0	550.7	854.0	1,205.5	2,502.2	2,946.3	4,208.9	4,880.6
6. Current transfers to rest of the world	67.0	267.7	181.5	258.0	511.6	529.7	456.4	622.1
Current payments to rest of the world	9,653.0	17,690.6	25,004.7	37,919.2	42,572.2	49,381.4	54,932.9	58,920.1
Surplus of the nation on current account	-2,166.0	-1,932.0	-5,794.6	-13,193.4	-11,616.3	-15,297.9	-15,200.9	-5,502.1

1/ Excludes capital transfers, hence the figures are not comparable with the figures that have been already published.

Source: The Central Banks' Review of the Economy 1975-1984.

Account No.: 4

## EXTERNAL TRANSACTIONS - CAPITAL ACCUMULATION ACCOUNT

(Rs. Million)

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984 <sup>①</sup>		1980	1981	1982	1983	1984 <sup>①</sup>
1. Net lending to rest of the world	- 10,913	-8,498	-11,918	-11,185	- 348	2. Surplus of the nation on current account	-13,194	-11,616	-15,297	-15,201	-5,502
						3. Net capital transfers received by,					
						a) General government	2,281	3,118	3,379	4,016	5,154
						b) Other	-	-	-	-	-
Total gross accumulation	- 10,913	-8,498	-11,918	-11,185	- 348	Finance of gross accumulation	-10,913	- 8,498	-11,918	-11,185	- 348

① = Provisional