

P R E F A C E

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The Department of Census and Statistics is the principal official agency responsible for the compilation of the country's annual estimates on National Accounts. These estimates are prepared in broad conformity with the standard concepts and methods set out for this purpose by the Statistics Office of the United Nations. The preliminary estimates of annual product and expenditure are available for official use within about four months of the end of each year and the detailed Tables are then published in the Statistical Abstract and in the Statistical Pocket Book of Sri Lanka and also in the United Nations Year Book on National Accounts. The present Bulletin which is the fourth in this published series, is released to meet the need for speedy dissemination of statistical information on this important subject.

The national income estimates presented in this Bulletin for the period 1971 to 1979, represent a new and revised series. The revised estimates for the years prior to 1978 have incorporated substantial methodological improvements and replace the earlier series that has already been published in the previous Bulletin viz: "National Accounts of Sri Lanka : 1970 to 1977". The changes in methods have been mainly with regard to the valuation (a) external transactions, and (b) commodities which have been supplied by the state free or at subsidised prices, in the domestic market.

During the period prior to 1978, when there was a dual exchange rate system in operation viz: a depreciated FEEC rate (under the Foreign Exchange Entitlement Scheme) for selected items of Exports and Imports, alongside an official parity rate, external transactions in the Accounts were valued at the official exchange rate. With the introduction of a unified exchange rate in November 1977 and the use of the new unitary rate for the valuing of external

transactions for 1978 and 1979, there was a marked upward variation in the overall magnitudes for national income for these years from the level of the corresponding annual figures as prepared earlier for the period prior to 1978.

In the present revised estimates, the earlier mentioned lack of comparability in the series for the full period 1971 to 1979 has been eliminated by deciding to reckon the FEEC or depreciated rate as being the best proxy for the national unitary rate during the period prior to 1978, and using it for revaluing all traded goods in the annual estimates for that period. This method of revising the valuation of foreign transactions is in conformity with the broad procedures recommended in the Balance of Payments Manual of the I.M.F. The use of the premium FEEC rate in the valuation of traditional exports such as tea, rubber and coconuts for the earlier years, has resulted in higher rupee export value for such crops, and a corresponding increase in the "value-added" magnitudes of gross domestic product by the relevant industry sectors and sub-sectors.

The other important change in methods has been in the valuation of subsidised commodities. Hitherto the practise has been to value all subsidised items such as rice, flour and sugar issued by the Food Commissioner at Government controlled prices, while the value of rice issued free on the ration, was not included at all in the estimates of consumption expenditure. In the revised series however, issues of both free and subsidised rice have been valued at the prevailing open market price and those of flour and sugar at the approximate or imputed market price. This treatment of subsidised items in the revised estimates is in conformity with the maxim of valuing consumption flows in terms of market prices and has largely rectified the underestimation of private con-

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sumption expenditure that had existed in the earlier estimates for the period prior to 1978.

The outcome of the above-mentioned adjustments on Gross Domestic Product has been that the Food Commissioner's Department is construed as a Government trading enterprise and excess in value due to the difference between the market prices and the subsidised prices of the relevant food items, is treated as an imputed operating surplus of the Food Commissioner. This operating surplus has been allocated to value added partly under Transport and partly under Wholesale and Retail Trade and has thus caused an upward revision in the gross domestic product magnitudes which were estimated originally for these two sectors. Other major improvements have been made in the better estimation and coverage of,

- (1) inputs such as maintenance of irrigation channels and premia paid on insurance under paddy production.
- (2) in value added, contribution made to health services by the private medical practitioners and
- (3) in the distribution of final output, in many important sectors such as fish, livestock, products in the agriculture sector, mining and quarrying, manufacturing, transport and communication, wholesale and retail trade and services.

These improvements have been largely achieved with the use of a consistency Table for 1979 (Gross Domestic Product Matrix) which not only helped to balance production with expenditure accounts, but to present more reliable and consistent estimates of National Accounts especially for 1978 and 1979.

It should be noted that the changes in methods of estimation, as discussed earlier, have yielded a set of revised estimates whose broad magnitude of both Product and Expenditure, stand at a realistically higher level (in current prices) than in the earlier series. The changes have also removed the distortions in the data caused by successive exchange rate reforms and by changes in policies on consumer subsidies on food and other items, and has also provided a revised series of national accounts which is now comparable over the full period 1970 to 1979.

The present series of estimates have been prepared by the staff of the National Accounts Division of the Department of Census and Statistics under the technical direction of Mrs. D.S.L. Weeratunge, Assistant Director and with the assistance of Messrs. J.A. William, S.T. Ponnadurai, T. Wijayasingham and E. Arsakularatne - Statistical Officers. This work has been done under the guidance of Mr. W.S.M. Fernando - Deputy Director in - charge of the Division.



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SUMMARY INDICATORS OF PRODUCT, INCOME AND EXPENDITURE (AT CURRENT PRICES)

TABLE 1.

	Values										Index Numbers (1963 = 100.0)									
	1963	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979**	1963	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979**
1. Gross National Product at Current Factor Cost Prices (Rs.M.)	6,833.8	13,703.6	15,346.5	18,200.5	23,657.8	25,441.7	28,183.8	33,996.3	41,093.5	51,757.8	100.0	200.5	224.6	266.3	346.2	372.3	412.4	497.5	601.3	757.4
2. National Income at Factor Cost Prices (Rs.M.)	6,463.0	12,953.8	14,520.1	17,285.6	22,664.9	24,261.8	26,692.0	32,447.2	37,933.0	46,913.8	100.0	200.4	224.7	267.4	350.7	375.4	413.0	502.0	586.9	725.9
3. Gross Domestic Expenditure at Market Prices (Rs.M.)	7,387.6	14,732.6	16,479.5	19,173.5	26,274.8	28,388.7	30,076.8	33,920.3	45,483.7	61,491.9	100.0	199.4	223.1	259.5	355.7	384.3	407.1	459.2	615.7	832.4
4. Private Consumption Expenditure at Market Prices (Rs.M.)	5,330.5	10,463.9	11,843.6	14,405.9	20,254.8	21,791.7	22,323.2	25,745.9	31,075.6	40,629.4	100.0	196.3	222.2	270.2	380.0	408.8	418.8	483.0	583.0	762.2
5. Public Consumption Expenditure at Market Prices (Rs.M.)	968.2	1,780.2	1,869.3	2,364.8	2,714.8	2,696.7	2,924.6	3,429.3	4,850.7	5,446.9	100.0	183.9	193.1	244.2	280.4	278.5	302.1	354.2	501.0	562.6
6. Gross Domestic Fixed Capital Formation at Market Prices (Rs.M.)	1,112.6	2,249.6	2,479.1	2,744.8	2,978.6	3,539.8	4,475.4	4,647.3	9,481.5	14,532.0	100.0	202.2	222.8	246.7	267.7	318.2	402.2	417.7	852.2	1,306.1
7. Exports of Goods and Services (Rs.M.)	1,902.6	3,458.0	3,404.0	4,481.0	6,283.0	7,306.0	8,773.0	12,311.0	14,835.0	17,660.2	100.0	181.7	178.9	235.5	330.2	384.0	461.1	647.1	779.7	928.2
8. Imports of Goods and Services (Rs.M.)	2,030.9	3,739.0	3,644.0	4,704.0	8,058.0	9,291.0	9,478.0	10,979.0	16,872.0	23,969.2	100.0	184.1	179.4	231.6	396.8	457.5	466.7	540.6	830.8	1,180.2
9. Gross National Product per Capita at Factor Cost Prices (Rs.)	641.9	1,079.1	1,185.0	1,390.3	1,780.9	1,885.1	2,054.7	2,438.4	2,897.2	3,576.7	100.0	168.1	184.6	216.6	277.4	293.7	320.1	379.9	451.3	557.2
10. National Income per Capita at Factor Cost Prices (Rs.)	607.1	1,020.1	1,121.2	1,320.4	1,706.2	1,797.7	1,945.9	2,327.3	2,674.4	3,241.9	100.0	168.0	184.7	217.5	281.0	296.1	320.5	383.3	440.5	534.0
11. Gross Domestic Expenditure per Capita at Market Prices (Rs.)	693.9	1,160.1	1,272.5	1,464.6	1,977.9	2,103.5	2,192.7	2,433.0	3,206.7	4,249.3	100.0	167.2	183.4	211.1	285.0	303.1	316.0	350.6	462.1	612.4
12. Private Consumption Expenditure per Capita at Market Prices (Rs.)	500.7	824.0	914.5	1,100.4	1,524.8	1,614.7	1,627.4	1,846.6	2,190.9	2,807.6	100.0	164.6	182.6	219.8	304.5	322.5	325.0	368.8	437.6	560.7

Note : The following Mid-year estimates of population have been used to compile the per capita figures given for item (9) to (12) above.

Year	1963	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
Mid-year Population :	10,646,000	12,699,000	12,951,000	13,091,000	13,284,000	13,496,000	13,717,000	13,942,000	14,184,000	14,471,000

\*\* Provisional.

SUMMARY INDICATORS OF PRODUCT, INCOME AND EXPENDITURE AT CONSTANT (1963) PRICES

TABLE 2.

	Values										Index Numbers (1963 = 100.0)									
	1963	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979**	1963	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979**
1. Gross National Product at Constant Factor Cost Prices (Rs.M.)	6,833.8	10,073.1	10,409.8	10,809.4	11,259.6	11,637.4	12,061.3	12,583.2	13,590.0	14,480.3	100.0	147.4	152.3	158.2	164.8	170.3	176.5	184.1	198.9	211.9
2. National Income at Factor Cost Prices (Rs.M.)	6,463.0	9,489.2	9,781.6	10,170.3	10,608.2	10,947.9	11,295.9	11,818.4	12,631.6	13,405.8	100.0	146.8	151.3	157.4	164.1	169.4	174.8	182.9	195.4	207.4
3. Gross Domestic Expenditure at Market Prices (Rs.M.)	7,387.6	11,444.5	11,788.9	12,123.7	13,510.6	13,271.4	14,148.6	15,483.3	17,071.4	22,157.9	100.0	154.9	159.6	164.1	182.9	179.6	191.5	209.6	231.1	299.9
4. Private Consumption Expenditure at Market Prices (Rs.M.)	5,330.5	8,125.5	8,237.2	9,063.9	9,897.6	9,603.8	10,184.3	11,668.9	12,478.1	16,354.0	100.0	152.4	154.5	170.0	185.7	180.2	191.1	218.9	234.1	306.8
5. Public Consumption Expenditure at Market Prices (Rs.M.)	968.2	1,328.5	1,379.6	1,484.5	1,332.1	1,238.7	1,314.4	1,422.3	1,642.1	1,696.9	100.0	137.2	142.5	153.3	137.6	127.9	135.8	146.9	169.6	175.3
6. Gross Domestic Fixed Capital Formation at Market Prices (Rs.M.)	1,112.6	1,751.6	1,884.6	1,917.3	1,954.3	2,068.4	2,296.3	2,294.3	2,875.3	3,223.4	100.0	157.4	169.4	172.3	175.6	185.9	206.4	206.2	258.4	289.7
7. Exports of Goods and Services (Rs.M.)	1,902.6	2,026.3	1,984.4	2,005.3	1,739.0	2,087.2	1,984.4	1,820.8	1,944.5	1,961.6	100.0	106.5	104.3	105.4	91.4	109.7	104.3	95.7	102.2	103.1
8. Imports of Goods and Services (Rs.M.)	2,030.9	1,965.9	1,921.2	1,724.2	1,222.6	1,506.9	1,636.9	2,118.2	2,881.8	3,568.3	100.0	96.8	94.6	84.9	60.2	74.2	80.6	104.3	141.9	175.7
9. Gross National Product per Capita at Factor Cost Prices (Rs.)	641.9	793.2	803.8	825.7	847.6	862.3	879.3	902.5	958.1	1,000.6	100.0	123.6	125.2	128.6	132.0	134.3	137.0	140.6	149.3	155.9
10. National Income per Capita at Factor Cost Prices (Rs.)	607.1	747.2	755.3	776.9	798.6	811.2	823.5	847.7	890.6	926.4	100.0	123.1	124.4	128.0	131.5	133.6	135.6	139.6	146.7	152.6
11. Gross Domestic Expenditure per Capita at Market Prices (Rs.)	693.9	901.2	910.3	926.1	1,017.1	983.4	1,031.5	1,110.6	1,203.6	1,531.2	100.0	129.9	131.2	133.5	146.6	141.7	148.7	160.1	173.5	220.7
12. Private Consumption Expenditure per Capita at Market Prices (Rs.)	500.7	639.8	636.0	692.4	745.1	711.6	742.5	837.0	879.0	1,130.1	100.0	127.8	127.0	138.3	148.8	142.1	148.3	167.2	175.6	225.7

Note : The following Mid-year estimates of population have been used to compile the per capita figures given for item (9) to (12) above.

Year	1963	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
Mid-year Population	10,646,000	12,699,000	12,951,000	13,091,000	13,284,000	13,496,000	13,717,000	13,942,000	14,184,000	14,471,000

\*\* Provisional.

## EXPENDITURE ON GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES

TABLE 3.

(Rs. Million)

	1963	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979**
1. Private Consumption Expenditure (1)	5,330.5	10,463.9	11,843.6	14,405.9	20,254.8	21,791.7	22,323.2	25,745.9	31,075.6	40,629.4
2. General Government Consumption Expenditure	968.2	1,780.2	1,869.3	2,364.8	2,714.8	2,696.7	2,924.6	3,429.3	4,850.7	5,446.9
3. Gross Domestic Fixed Capital Formation	1,112.6	2,249.6	2,479.1	2,744.8	2,978.6	3,539.8	4,475.4	4,647.3	9,481.5	14,532.0
4. Changes in Stock *	-23.7	+238.9	+287.5	-342.0	+326.6	+360.5	+353.6	+97.8	+75.9	+883.6
5. Exports of Goods and Services	1,902.6	3,458.0	3,404.0	4,481.0	6,283.0	7,306.0	8,773.0	12,311.0	14,835.0	17,660.2
6. <u>Less</u> : Imports of Goods and Services	2,030.9	3,739.0	3,644.0	4,704.0	8,058.0	9,291.0	9,478.0	10,979.0	16,872.0	23,969.2
Expenditure on Gross Domestic Product	7,259.3	14,451.6	16,239.5	18,950.5	24,499.8	26,403.7	29,371.8	35,252.3	43,446.7	55,182.9
7. Net Factor Income from Abroad	-52.5	-188.0	-178.0	-183.0	-183.0	-213.0	-282.0	-252.0	-237.0	-240.0
8. Expenditure on Gross National Product	7,206.8	14,263.6	16,061.5	18,767.5	24,316.8	26,190.7	29,089.8	35,000.3	43,209.7	54,942.9
Less : Indirect Taxes )										
Plus : Subsidies )	373.0	560.0	715.0	567.0	659.0	749.0	906.0	1,004.0	2,116.2	3,185.1
Gross National Product at Factor Cost	6,833.8	13,703.6	15,346.5	18,200.5	23,657.8	25,441.7	28,183.8	33,996.3	41,093.5	51,757.8

\* Residual (includes both changes in stocks and statistical discrepancy)

\*\* Provisional.

(1) The estimates have been revised upwards. The marked increase in private consumption expenditure is mainly due to the valuation of subsidised commodities such as rice, flour and sugar at current open market prices, rather than at the earlier subsidised prices.

## EXPENDITURE ON GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT CONSTANT PRICES - (1963 = 100)

TABLE 4.

(Rs. Million)

	1963	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979**
1. Private Consumption Expenditure	5,330.5	8,125.5	8,237.2	9,063.9	9,897.6	9,603.8	10,184.3	11,668.9	12,478.1	16,354.0
2. General Government Consumption Expenditure	968.2	1,328.5	1,379.6	1,484.5	1,332.1	1,238.7	1,314.4	1,422.3	1,642.1	1,696.9
3. Gross Domestic Fixed Capital Formation	1,112.6	1,751.6	1,884.6	1,917.3	1,954.3	2,068.4	2,296.3	2,294.3	2,875.3	3,223.4
4. Changes in Stocks *	-23.7	+238.9	+287.5	-342.0	+326.6	+360.5	+353.6	+97.8	+75.9	+883.6
5. Exports of Goods and Services	1,902.6	2,026.3	1,984.4	2,005.3	1,739.0	2,087.2	1,984.4	1,820.8	1,944.5	1,961.6
6. <u>Less</u> : Imports of Goods and Services	2,030.9	1,965.9	1,921.2	1,724.2	1,222.6	1,506.9	1,636.9	2,118.2	2,881.8	3,568.3
Expenditure on Gross Domestic Product	7,259.3	11,504.9	11,852.1	12,404.8	14,027.0	13,851.7	14,496.1	15,185.9	16,134.1	20,551.2
7. Net Factor Income from Abroad	-52.5	-107.0	-96.0	-74.6	-48.9	-55.6	-52.6	-48.3	-55.0	-68.5
Expenditure on Gross National Product : Total	7,206.8	11,397.9	11,756.1	12,330.2	13,978.1	13,796.1	14,443.5	15,137.6	16,079.1	20,482.7

\* Residual (includes both changes in stocks and statistical discrepancy)

\*\* Provisional.

## GROSS DOMESTIC EXPENDITURE AND UTILISATION OF RESOURCES (AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES)

TABLE 5.

Components	1963		1972		1973		1974		1975		1976		1977		1978		1979**	
	Rs. Million	% of row (6)	Rs. Million	% of row (6)	Rs. Million	% of row (6)	Rs. Million	% of row (6)	Rs. Million	% of row (6)	Rs. Million	% of row (6)	Rs. Million	% of row (6)	Rs. Million	% of row (6)	Rs. Million	% of row (6)
1. Private Consumption Expenditure	5,330.5	74.0	11,843.6	73.7	14,405.9	76.8	20,254.8	83.3	21,791.7	83.2	22,323.2	76.7	25,745.9	73.5	31,075.6	71.9	40,629.4	74.0
2. Government Consumption Expenditure	968.2	13.4	1,869.3	11.6	2,364.8	12.6	2,714.8	11.2	2,696.7	10.3	2,924.6	10.0	3,429.3	9.8	4,850.7	11.3	5,446.9	9.9
3. Gross Domestic Fixed Capital Formation	1,112.6	15.4	2,479.1	15.4	2,744.8	14.6	2,978.6	12.2	3,539.8	13.5	4,475.4	15.4	4,647.3	13.3	9,481.5	21.9	14,532.0	26.4
(a) Private Sector	770.1	10.7	1,973.2	12.3	2,265.3	12.1	2,326.2	9.5	2,545.7	9.7	3,108.2	10.7	3,422.0	9.8	6,914.9	16.0	10,662.5	19.4
(b) Public Sector	342.5	4.7	505.9	3.1	479.5	2.5	652.4	2.7	994.1	3.8	1,367.2	4.7	1,225.3	3.5	2,566.6	5.9	3,869.5	7.0
4. Changes in Stock *	-23.7	-0.3	+287.5	+1.9	-342.0	-1.8	+326.6	+1.3	+360.5	+1.4	+353.6	+1.2	+97.8	+0.3	+75.9	+0.2	+883.6	+1.6
5. Gross Domestic Expenditure	7,387.6	102.5	16,479.5	102.6	19,173.5	102.2	26,274.8	108.0	28,388.7	108.4	30,076.8	103.3	33,920.3	96.9	45,483.7	105.3	61,491.9	111.9
6. Gross National Product (Market Prices)	7,206.8	100.0	16,061.5	100.0	18,767.5	100.0	24,316.8	100.0	26,190.7	100.0	29,089.8	100.0	35,000.3	100.0	43,209.7	100.0	54,942.9	100.0

\* The estimated stock figure for 1979 is Rs. 316.2 (million), and item 4 includes statistical discrepancy as well.

\*\* Provisional.

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY INDUSTRIAL ORIGIN AT CURRENT FACTOR COST PRICES  
AND THE PERCENTAGE CONTRIBUTION OF MAJOR ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES TO G.D.P.

TABLE 6.  
(Rs. Million)

Major Division (ISIC) (1)	1963	%	1971	%	1972	%	1973	%	1974	%	1975	%	1976	%	1977	%	1978	%	1979**	%
<b>(a) Primary :</b>																				
1. Agriculture, Livestock, Fisheries (2)	2,878.4	41.8	5,005.6	36.0	5,308.0	34.2	6,740.1	36.7	9,210.8	38.6	10,062.9	39.2	10,956.2	38.5	14,982.3	43.8	17,468.8	42.2	19,579.3	37.6
2. Mining and quarrying	35.9	0.5	90.5	0.6	95.7	0.6	236.2	1.3	249.8	1.0	323.1	1.3	443.6	1.6	412.2	1.2	586.9	1.4	928.6	1.8
<b>(b) Secondary :</b>																				
3. Manufacturing (3)	548.0	8.0	1,541.5	11.1	1,633.3	10.5	1,914.0	10.4	2,912.4	12.2	3,694.1	14.4	3,762.9	13.2	4,095.9	12.0	5,011.0	12.1	5,904.5	11.4
4. Construction	378.6	5.5	788.6	5.7	905.0	5.8	937.6	5.1	1,075.4	4.5	1,207.9	4.7	1,399.9	4.9	1,413.9	4.1	2,162.3	5.2	3,630.0	7.0
5. Electricity and Gas	42.5	0.6	84.1	0.6	96.0	0.6	101.8	0.6	111.1	0.5	116.9	0.5	123.6	0.4	150.2	0.5	168.9	0.4	351.6	0.7
<b>(c) Tertiary :</b>																				
6. Transport and Communication	609.2	8.8	1,383.0	10.0	1,685.1	10.9	1,897.6	10.3	2,352.4	9.9	2,320.0	9.0	2,684.6	9.4	3,055.8	8.9	3,451.8	8.4	4,838.6	9.3
7. Wholesale and Retail Trade	854.4	12.4	2,182.5	15.7	2,743.6	17.7	3,508.3	19.1	4,543.4	19.1	4,201.6	16.4	5,001.5	17.6	5,456.6	15.9	6,882.2	16.7	9,598.6	18.5
8. Banking, Insurance etc.	68.5	1.0	165.8	1.2	191.0	1.2	219.9	1.2	301.9	1.3	335.9	1.3	418.6	1.5	520.0	1.5	844.6	2.1	3,243.0	2.4
9. Ownership of Dwellings	256.8	3.7	531.7	3.8	537.9	3.5	544.0	2.9	549.0	2.3	554.9	2.2	561.2	1.9	641.3	1.9	664.2	1.6	1,301.5	2.5
10. Public Administration and Defence	369.6	5.4	411.0	3.0	453.3	2.9	492.9	2.7	534.3	2.2	596.3	2.3	675.9	2.4	733.0	2.1	802.2	1.9	858.8	1.6
11. Services	844.4	12.3	1,707.3	12.3	1,875.6	12.1	1,791.1	9.7	2,000.3	8.4	2,241.1	8.7	2,437.8	8.6	2,787.1	8.1	3,287.6	8.0	3,763.3	7.2
<b>Gross Domestic Product :</b>																				
Total	6,886.3	100.0	13,891.6	100.0	15,524.5	100.0	18,383.5	100.0	23,840.8	100.0	25,654.7	100.0	28,465.8	100.0	34,248.3	100.0	41,330.5	100.0	51,997.8	100.0

- Footnotes :**
- (1) The Scheme of industrial classification used in computing the G.D.P. estimates for this Table conforms broadly to the most recent version of the International Standard Industrial Classification of all economic activities (I.S.I.C.), Series M No.4 Rev.2 of the U.N. New York 1968. Exceptions are "Ownership of Dwellings" (Division 9) which is considered to be a kind of economic activity in National Income but not in I.S.I.C. and Public Administration and Defence (Division 10), where the original I.S.I.C. major division 9 has to be specially subdivided for the purposes of the Standard System of National Accounts (SNA).
  - (2) Refer Table 18 for detailed breakdown.
  - (3) Refer Table 20 for detailed breakdown.
  - (4) The estimates for construction under Item 4 have been substantially revised from 1974 onwards. In consultation with the Buildings Department, and after examining the cost structure of certain buildings constructed the average material inputs to value added ratio has been revised to the ratio of 45 : 55, and replaces the 50 : 50 ratio used earlier. The new ratio has been progressively used in preparing the revised estimates for value added under construction by the private sector from 1974 onwards, as shown in this Table.
  - (5) The figures of value added under item 1, 6 & 7 have been revised upwards for the following reasons.
    - Item 1 - In the valuation of traditional exports the FEEC rate instead of the Official Exchange rate has been utilised to estimate the revised series prior to 1978.
    - Items 6 & 7 - In the valuation of subsidised commodities open market prices have been used. For this purpose the Food Commissioner's Department was construed as a Government Trading enterprise and the excess resulting from valuation of commodities at market prices and the value at subsidised price was treated as an imputed operating surplus under wholesale retail trade and transport respectively.

\*\* Provisional.



GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY INDUSTRIAL ORIGIN AT CONSTANT FACTOR COST PRICES (1963=100)  
AND THE PERCENTAGE CONTRIBUTION OF MAJOR ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES TO G.D.P.\*

TABLE 7.

(Rs. Million)

Major Division (I.S.I.C.)	1963	%	1971	%	1972	%	1973	%	1974	%	1975	%	1976	%	1977	%	1978	%	1979**	%
<b>Primary :</b>																				
1. Agriculture, Livestock, Fisheries	2,878.4	41.8	3,354.7	33.0	3,356.0	31.9	3,326.7	30.6	3,516.8	31.1	3,555.9	30.4	3,573.7	29.5	3,757.1	29.7	3,915.1	28.7	4,051.7	27.9
2. Mining and Quarrying	35.9	0.5	67.3	0.7	69.0	0.7	154.8	1.4	138.7	1.2	153.7	1.3	205.7	1.7	141.8	1.1	225.4	1.6	280.6	1.9
<b>Secondary :</b>																				
3. Manufacturing	548.0	8.0	1,152.6	11.3	1,114.1	10.6	1,146.1	10.5	1,480.6	13.1	1,565.3	13.4	1,549.2	12.8	1,604.3	12.7	1,648.3	12.1	1,704.7	11.7
4. Construction *	378.6	5.5	541.3	5.3	485.8	4.6	507.8	4.7	516.8	4.6	584.4	5.0	619.2	5.1	594.1	4.7	706.2	5.2	870.1	6.0
5. Electricity and Gas	42.5	0.6	75.8	0.7	85.3	0.8	91.2	0.9	92.4	0.8	98.4	0.8	104.1	0.9	106.2	0.9	121.8	0.9	134.7	0.9
<b>Tertiary :</b>																				
6. Transport and Communication	609.2	8.8	1,076.9	10.6	1,224.1	11.7	1,315.7	12.1	1,249.9	11.0	1,270.7	10.9	1,396.2	11.5	1,507.2	11.9	1,673.3	12.2	1,725.4	11.9
7. Wholesale and Retail Trade	854.4	12.4	1,630.2	16.0	1,740.6	16.6	1,842.5	16.9	1,862.9	16.5	1,913.0	16.4	1,997.9	16.5	2,120.8	16.8	2,399.4	17.6	2,623.0	18.0
8. Banking, Insurance etc.	68.5	1.0	128.5	1.3	135.6	1.3	141.9	1.3	167.5	1.5	186.6	1.6	194.2	1.6	211.1	1.7	242.5	1.8	266.7	1.8
9. Ownership of Dwellings	256.0	3.7	491.4	4.8	497.1	4.7	502.8	4.6	507.4	4.5	508.6	4.3	518.7	4.3	584.1	4.6	604.9	4.4	626.1	4.3
10. Public Administration and Defence	369.6	5.4	417.6	4.1	425.8	4.0	469.4	4.3	483.8	4.3	516.7	4.4	561.8	4.6	580.3	4.6	623.5	4.6	619.4	4.3
11. Services	844.4	12.3	1,243.8	12.2	1,372.4	13.1	1,385.1	12.7	1,281.7	11.4	1,339.7	11.5	1,393.2	11.5	1,424.5	11.3	1,484.6	10.9	1,646.4	11.3
<b>Gross Domestic Product :</b>																				
Total	6,886.3	100.0	10,180.1	100.0	10,505.8	100.0	10,884.0	100.0	11,308.5	100.0	11,693.0	100.0	12,113.9	100.0	12,631.5	100.0	13,645.0	100.0	14,548.8	100.0

\* Please see Footnotes on Table 6

\*\* Provisional.

## DISTRIBUTION OF NATIONAL INCOME (1)

TABLE 8.

(Rs. Million)

	1963	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979**
1. Compensation of Employees :									
(a) Central Government and Local Government	964.6	1,346.7	1,485.1	1,603.4	1,787.8	2,041.4	2,278.7	2,496.2	2,882.4
(b) Private Sector	2,128.8	6,097.6	7,028.6	9,117.2	10,355.6	11,454.1	13,142.5	16,503.6	21,062.1
Total	3,093.4	7,444.3	8,513.7	10,720.6	12,143.4	13,495.5	15,421.2	18,999.8	23,944.5
2. Income from Unincorporated Enterprises	2,919.7	6,355.6	7,849.3	10,867.1	11,043.9	12,084.3	15,803.1	17,899.2	21,604.6
3. Income from Property :									
(a) Rent	256.8	537.9	544.0	549.0	554.9	561.2	641.3	664.2	1,301.5
(b) Interest and Dividends	57.8	50.0	40.0	36.0	44.0	40.0	48.0	50.0	50.0
Total	314.6	587.9	584.0	585.0	598.9	601.2	689.3	714.2	1,351.5
4. Savings of Corporations :									
(a) Income of Corporations	233.2	470.0	666.0	941.0	976.0	1,092.0	1,262.0	1,529.0	1,629.0
(b) <u>Less</u> : Interest and Dividends	57.8	50.0	40.0	36.0	44.0	40.0	48.0	50.0	50.0
(c) <u>Less</u> : Direct Taxes	148.6	283.0	440.0	582.0	607.0	655.0	756.0	915.0	972.0
Total	26.8	137.0	186.0	323.0	325.0	397.0	458.0	564.0	607.0
5. Direct Taxes on Corporations :									
(a) Taxes	132.3	283.0	440.0	582.0	607.0	655.0	756.0	801.0	814.0
(b) Surcharge on Income Tax	13.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	114.0	158.0
(c) Excess Profits Tax	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(d) Profits Tax	2.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	149.2	283.0	440.0	582.0	607.0	655.0	756.0	915.0	972.0
6. General Government Income	68.6	63.0	248.7	206.9	210.1	255.9	355.6	236.5	128.9
7. <u>Less</u> : Interest on Public Debt	98.1	336.5	519.7	601.9	646.8	774.9	1,013.1	1,368.2	1,666.7
8. <u>Less</u> : Interest on Consumers Debt	11.2	14.2	16.4	17.8	19.7	22.0	22.9	27.5	28.0
National Income : Total	6,463.0	14,520.1	17,285.6	22,664.9	24,261.8	26,692.0	32,447.2	37,933.0	46,913.8

(1) Please note that in this Table, the aggregate of National Income for each year is computed separately by deducting estimated depreciation from the Gross National Product figures given in Table 1. The values for all individual components of income, with the exception of Item 2, have been computed directly on the basis of data available in the current accounting and financial records of the Government and of the Corporate Sector. In the case of Items 2 (Income of Unincorporated Enterprises) however, due to the paucity of reliable data, the estimated figure is taken as a residual.

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## GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES.

TABLE 9.

(Rs. Million)

	1963	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979**
1. Private Consumption * :									
(i) Imports of goods and other personal consumption goods including non-factor services	1,446.6	2,832.4	3,441.5	4,921.9	5,059.7	4,968.7	5,753.7	7,064.5	10,730.4
(ii) Locally produced goods and services	4,054.5	9,497.4	11,521.4	15,942.9	16,982.0	17,686.9	20,558.5	24,898.6	31,102.6
(iii) <u>Less</u> : Goods and services purchased by non-residents	-170.6	-486.2	-557.0	-610.0	-250.0	-332.4	-566.3	-887.5	-1,203.6
Total :	5,330.5	11,843.6	14,405.9	20,254.8	21,791.7	22,323.2	25,745.9	31,075.6	40,629.4
2. Public Consumption Expenditure	968.2	1,869.3	2,364.8	2,714.8	2,696.7	2,924.6	3,429.3	4,850.7	5,446.9
3. Gross domestic fixed capital formation									
(i) Government	342.5	505.9	479.5	652.4	994.1	1,367.2	1,225.3	2,566.6	3,869.5
(ii) Private sector and public corporations	770.1	1,973.2	2,265.3	2,326.2	2,545.7	3,108.2	3,422.0	6,914.9	10,662.5
Total :	1,112.6	2,479.1	2,744.8	2,978.6	3,539.8	4,475.4	4,647.3	9,481.5	14,532.0
4. Changes in stocks	-23.7	+287.5	-342.0	+326.6	+360.5	+353.6	+97.8	+75.9	+883.6
5. Gross domestic expenditure	7,387.6	16,479.5	19,173.5	26,274.8	28,388.7	30,076.8	33,920.3	45,483.7	61,491.9
6. Net investment abroad	-167.6	-304.0	-267.0	-1,496.0	-1,273.0	-84.0	+2,090.0	-1,032.0	-3,555.9
7. <u>Less</u> : International gifts and transfers	-13.2	-114.0	-139.0	-462.0	-925.0	-903.0	-1,010.0	-1,242.0	-2,993.1
Gross National Expenditure									
Total :	7,206.8	16,061.5	18,767.5	24,316.8	26,190.7	29,089.8	35,000.3	43,209.7	54,942.9

Note : \* Estimates of selected components of imports of "non-factor services" which were shown as a separate sub item under Private Consumption, in the earlier publication, have now been revised and in this series are being included with imports of Goods and Services under 1 (i). The figures for locally produced goods under 1(i) from 1972, viz. Imports, have also been revised upwards in the light of an additional item coverage.

\*\* Provisional.

## PRIVATE CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY OBJECT AT CURRENT PRICES (1)

TABLE 10.  
(Rs. Million)

Object of Expenditure	1963		1971		1972		1973		1974		1975		1976		1977		1978		1979**	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
1. Food	2,745.1	51.5	5,418.8	51.8	6,741.7	56.9	8,430.1	58.5	13,280.9	65.6	13,796.0	63.3	13,933.1	62.4	16,308.0	63.3	18,356.7	59.1	22,972.8	56.5
2. Beverages	214.2	4.0	385.2	3.7	399.4	3.4	478.6	3.3	497.6	2.5	593.8	2.7	612.1	2.7	510.6	2.0	1,148.2	3.7	1,850.2	4.6
3. Tobacco	344.0	6.5	646.1	6.2	722.4	6.1	861.7	6.0	1,117.1	5.5	1,281.2	5.9	1,150.6	5.2	1,507.3	5.9	1,692.6	5.4	2,245.2	5.5
4. Clothing	413.9	7.8	777.4	7.4	715.4	6.0	1,301.5	9.0	1,407.8	6.9	1,442.6	6.6	1,687.7	7.6	1,776.0	6.9	2,081.8	6.7	2,739.3	6.7
5. Rent	321.0	6.0	532.7	5.1	550.0	4.7	682.7	4.8	692.0	3.4	697.0	3.2	707.0	3.2	719.4	2.8	841.7	2.7	1,645.9	4.1
6. Fuel and Light	135.2	2.5	246.8	2.3	289.2	2.4	393.5	2.7	390.8	1.9	438.9	2.0	502.6	2.2	439.1	1.7	520.8	1.7	802.5	2.0
7. Furniture	95.0	1.8	178.2	1.7	182.1	1.5	211.4	1.5	270.5	1.3	345.4	1.6	407.5	1.8	576.1	2.2	669.2	2.1	1,021.2	2.5
8. Household Operation	167.5	3.1	233.6	2.4	288.9	2.4	339.0	2.4	404.5	2.0	304.7	1.4	394.7	1.8	449.1	1.7	570.2	1.8	878.2	2.2
9. Personal Care and Health Services	169.0	3.2	397.8	3.8	408.5	3.5	250.3	1.7	281.5	1.4	273.0	1.3	277.9	1.2	383.1	1.5	528.5	1.7	721.4	1.8
10. Transport & Communication	342.6	6.4	739.8	7.1	758.2	6.4	908.3	6.3	1,392.0	6.9	1,407.0	6.5	1,565.7	7.0	1,777.1	6.9	2,523.4	8.1	3,450.4	8.5
11. Recreation & Entertainment	362.9	6.8	726.6	6.9	767.9	6.5	572.8	4.0	579.8	2.9	640.8	2.9	637.6	2.9	899.5	3.5	1,288.4	4.2	1,398.6	3.4
12. Miscellaneous Services	61.7	1.2	242.4	2.3	155.4	1.3	533.0	3.7	550.3	2.7	761.3	3.5	704.1	3.1	875.9	3.4	1,144.4	3.7	1,423.3	3.5
13. Expenditure abroad of residents (2) (Less)	129.0	2.4	268.0	2.6	350.7	3.0	-	-	-	-	60.0	0.2	75.0	0.3	91.0	0.4	597.2	1.9	684.0	1.7
14. Expenditure of Non-residents (3)	170.6	-3.2	349.5	-3.3	486.2	-4.1	557.0	-3.9	610.0	-3.0	250.0	-1.1	332.4	-1.4	566.3	-2.2	887.5	2.8	1,203.6	3.0
15. Private Consumption Expenditure																				
Total : (4)	5,330.5	100.0	10,463.9	100.0	11,843.6	100.0	14,405.9	100.0	20,254.8	100.0	21,791.7	100.0	22,323.2	100.0	25,745.9	100.0	31,075.6	100.0	40,629.4	100.0

(1) This classification is based on a system of National Accounts and supporting Tables U.N. New York 1964 (Table 6.1 - Page 105-108).

(2) The figures upto 1972 for item (13) had been obtained from private consumption expenditure estimates of Central Bank. For 1973 and 1974 these estimates have not been computed. From 1975 onwards however, figures shown for this component have been estimated independently by this Department.

(3) For item (14) estimates up to 1974, have been obtained from the same consumption expenditure table of the Central Bank. From 1975 onwards, figures have been estimated independently by this Department.

(4) The estimates have been revised upwards. The marked increase in private consumption expenditure is mainly due to the valuation of subsidised commodities such as rice, flour and sugar at current open market prices, rather than at the earlier subsidised prices.

\*\* Provisional.

## PRIVATE CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY OBJECT AT CONSTANT PRICES (1) (1963=100)

TABLE 11.

(Rs. Million)

Object of Expenditure	1963		1971		1972		1973		1974		1975		1976		1977		1978		1979**	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
1. Food	2,745.1	51.5	4,136.5	50.9	4,145.9	50.3	4,673.0	51.6	5,420.8	54.8	4,700.5	48.9	5,249.8	51.5	6,267.5	53.7	6,230.7	49.9	8,804.2	53.8
2. Beverages	214.2	4.0	327.0	4.0	343.1	4.2	359.6	4.0	356.5	3.6	371.4	3.9	427.9	4.2	353.9	3.0	755.9	6.1	1,154.9	7.1
3. Tobacco	344.0	6.5	510.4	6.3	628.1	7.6	643.9	7.1	876.2	8.8	942.4	9.8	747.9	7.3	1,041.2	8.9	750.3	6.0	769.0	4.7
4. Clothing	413.9	7.8	633.5	7.8	664.4	8.1	875.0	9.6	843.1	8.5	827.1	8.6	931.2	9.2	945.4	8.1	1,040.4	8.3	1,248.2	7.6
5. Rent	321.0	6.0	492.3	6.1	508.3	6.2	631.0	7.0	639.6	6.5	646.7	6.7	653.2	6.4	655.7	5.6	777.9	6.2	635.7	3.9
6. Fuel and Light	135.2	2.5	199.8	2.5	268.6	3.3	246.5	2.7	182.1	1.8	205.0	2.1	208.7	2.1	182.5	1.6	223.0	1.9	205.7	1.3
7. Furniture	95.0	1.8	135.8	1.7	153.4	1.9	154.1	1.7	158.1	1.6	163.8	1.7	186.0	1.8	266.0	2.3	248.5	2.0	408.2	2.5
8. Household Operations	167.5	3.1	186.9	2.3	240.9	2.9	228.1	2.5	225.4	2.3	212.7	2.2	246.2	2.4	222.0	1.9	248.2	2.0	405.6	2.5
9. Personal Care and Health Services	169.0	3.2	311.0	3.8	336.1	4.1	163.5	1.8	161.0	1.6	138.8	1.5	138.0	1.4	189.0	1.6	215.7	1.7	334.3	2.0
10. Transport and Communication	342.6	6.4	613.7	7.5	678.7	8.2	742.3	8.2	747.8	7.6	702.3	7.3	739.5	7.3	760.7	6.5	985.2	7.9	1,159.4	7.1
11. Recreation and Entertainment	362.9	6.8	527.0	6.5	227.8	2.8	356.6	3.9	300.0	3.0	345.4	3.6	364.6	3.6	491.0	4.2	685.8	5.5	745.7	4.6
12. Miscellaneous Services	61.7	1.2	108.0	1.3	122.4	1.4	356.7	3.9	344.1	3.5	424.8	4.4	396.5	3.9	505.8	4.3	489.3	3.9	690.9	4.2
13. Expenditure abroad of Residents	129.0	2.4	211.6	2.6	270.3	3.3	-	-	-	-	60.0	0.7	75.0	0.7	91.0	0.8	251.0	2.0	311.2	1.9
14. Less : Expenditure of Non-Residents	170.6	-3.2	268.0	-3.3	350.8	-4.3	366.4	-4.0	357.1	-3.6	137.1	-1.4	180.2	-1.8	302.8	-2.5	423.8	3.4	519.0	-3.2
15. Private Consumption Expenditure																				
Total :	5,330.5	100.0	8,125.5	100.0	8,237.2	100.0	9,063.9	100.0	9,897.6	100.0	9,603.8	100.0	10,184.3	100.0	11,668.9	100.0	12,478.1	100.0	16,354.0	100.0

(1) Please see Footnote on Table 10

\*\* Provisional.

A SUPPLEMENTARY ANALYSIS OF PRIVATE CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE  
BY DETAILED CONSUMPTION CATEGORY - AT CURRENT PRICES

TABLE 12.

Main Code	I.C.P. Code	Description of Consumption Category	(i) (Rs. Million)					Main Code	I.C.P. Code	Description of Consumption Category	(ii) (Rs. Million)				
			1975	1976	1977	1978	1979**				1975	1976	1977	1978	1979**
01		<u>FOOD BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO</u>													
01.10		<u>FOOD (a)</u>	13,832.4	13,977.1	16,349.8	18,383.4	22,996.2	01.15		Fresh fruits and vegetables	1,540.7	1,791.3	2,723.3	2,833.4	3,846.6
01.10		Bread and Cereals	7,053.5	6,401.6	7,203.9	8,308.1	9,013.2	01.151		Fresh fruits, tropical and subtropical (including coconuts)	541.3	683.6	1,157.7	1,121.9	1,537.1
01.101		Rice	4,493.7	4,306.2	4,854.5	5,232.0	5,193.6	01.152		Fresh fruits other	21.9	21.9	29.9	33.7	80.9
01.102		Maize, meal and flour of wheat, barely and other cereals	1,606.8	1,179.4	1,514.4	1,900.4	2,352.6	01.153		Fresh vegetables	977.5	1,085.8	1,535.7	1,677.8	2,228.6
01.103		Bread	816.4	759.9	643.9	793.5	834.8	01.16		Fruits and vegetables other than fresh	22.8	20.8	17.5	29.7	303.7
01.104		Biscuits etc.	117.1	122.6	138.6	297.6	489.7	01.161		Dried, frozen fruits etc.	14.4	20.3	10.0	22.0	40.3
01.105		Cereal preparations	18.4	28.4	43.2	74.7	113.4	01.162		Dried, frozen vegetables	8.4	0.5	7.5	7.7	263.4
01.106		Macaroni etc.	1.1	5.1	9.3	9.9	29.1	01.17		Potatoes, manioc and other tubers	1,029.4	964.1	994.6	963.6	1,352.6
01.11		<u>MEAT</u>	235.9	249.2	273.1	450.5	509.7	01.18		Sugar and sugar cane	1,152.2	1,138.8	1,271.0	1,352.9	1,964.0
01.111		Fresh beef and veal	154.4	162.7	177.4	261.6	275.3	01.19		Coffee, Tea, cocoa	300.4	552.1	802.0	702.3	710.2
01.112		Fresh lamb and mutton	18.3	20.0	22.7	63.5	68.4	01.191		Coffee	107.3	337.2	493.0	317.4	349.3
01.113		Fresh pork	33.5	37.0	39.9	66.2	71.9	01.192		Tea	193.1	214.6	309.0	384.9	360.9
01.114		Fresh Poultry	10.1	16.8	16.4	37.1	49.8	01.193		Cocoa	...	0.3	...	...	...
01.115		Other fresh meat	1.2	1.5	3.0	8.0	16.7	01.20		Other Foods	1,091.6	1,285.2	1,145.2	1,331.9	1,951.5
01.116		Frozen, chilled and dried meat etc.	18.4	11.2	13.7	14.1	27.6	01.201		Jam, preserve etc.	7.1	30.4	41.7	87.6	136.9
01.12		<u>FISH</u>	656.8	734.6	1,013.2	1,118.7	1,805.1	01.202		Chocolate etc.	34.7	21.4	61.7	81.4	93.9
01.121		Fresh or frozen fish	523.3	629.9	855.2	908.2	1,262.3	01.203		Salt, spices etc. (Corriander, pepper, saffron, chillies etc.)	1,049.8	1,233.4	1,041.8	1,162.9	1,720.7
01.122		Canned and preserved fish and other sea food	133.5	104.7	158.0	210.5	542.8	01.3		<u>BEVERAGES (a)</u>	598.3	628.6	526.8	1,148.2	1,851.3
01.13		<u>MILK, CHEESE AND EGGS</u>	615.4	707.9	565.6	926.1	978.5	01.31		Non-alcoholic beverages	60.4	34.2	58.9	65.8	76.1
01.131		Fresh milk	233.4	246.4	212.4	191.7	268.6	01.32		Alcoholic beverages	537.9	594.4	467.9	1,082.4	1,775.2
01.132		Milk products	250.5	319.1	199.2	563.4	541.4	01.321		Spirits	488.6	569.7	421.1	1,007.0	1,672.9
01.133		Eggs	131.5	142.4	154.0	171.0	168.5	01.322		Wine and cider	2.1	1.1	0.3	8.8	19.5
01.14		<u>OILS AND FATS</u>	133.7	131.6	340.4	366.2	561.1	01.323		Beer	47.2	23.6	46.5	66.6	82.8
01.141		Butter	7.5	15.2	18.2	19.0	21.1	01.4		<u>TOBACCO (a)</u>	1,288.5	1,159.4	1,515.4	1,692.6	2,247.1
01.142		Margarine, coconut oil etc.	126.2	116.4	322.2	347.2	538.8	01.41		Cigarettes	695.3	807.4	888.8	1,111.7	1,519.4
01.143		Lard	-	-	-	-	1.2	01.42		Other (cigars, tobacco, snuff etc)	593.2	352.0	626.6	580.9	727.7
										<u>GRAND TOTAL (FOOD, BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO)</u>	15,719.2	15,765.1	18,391.4	21,224.2	27,094.6

(a) The above consumption figures are inclusive of Government local purchases and hence are not strictly comparable with the corresponding aggregates given in Table 10.

... Negligible.

Continued.....

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TABLE 12 CONT'D.

Main Code	I.C.P. Code	Description of Consumption Category	(iii) (Rs. Million)				
			1975	1976	1977	1978	1979**
02		<b>CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR</b>					
02.1		<b>CLOTHING OTHER THAN FOOTWEAR INCLUDING REPAIRS (a)</b>	1,377.1	1,621.3	1,752.1	2,041.3	2,691.2
02.11		Materials for clothing	1,083.4	1,333.9	1,468.1	1,662.9	2,228.5
02.111		Woolen materials and synthetic fibre materials of woolen character	3.9	0.2	...	-	26.1
02.112		Cotton materials and synthetic materials of cotton character	745.0	920.9	1,139.1	1,051.4	1,096.6
02.113		Other materials	334.5	412.8	329.0	611.5	1,105.8
02.12		Outer clothing including leather and fur (both readymade and customer tailored garments)	274.8	267.9	240.7	277.3	338.5
02.121		Men's and Boy's	244.8	227.6	195.6	174.0	206.4
02.122		Women's and Girl's	25.2	28.1	16.9	32.7	47.3
02.123		Very small children	4.8	12.2	28.2	70.6	84.8
02.13		Hosiery, underwear and nightwear	2.9	9.3	22.6	79.9	83.4
02.131		Men's and boy's	0.5	8.8	19.8	59.6	62.4
02.132		Women's and girl's	2.4	0.5	2.8	20.3	21.0
02.15		Other	16.0	10.2	20.7	21.2	40.8
02.2		<b>FOOTWEAR INCLUDING REPAIRS(a)</b>	70.1	71.9	29.8	40.6	50.8
02.21		Footwear (b)	63.3	70.5	29.7	40.4	43.5
02.222		Repairs to footwear (including shoe cleaning)	6.8	1.4	0.1	0.2	7.3
<b>GRAND TOTAL (CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR)</b>			<b>1,447.2</b>	<b>1,693.2</b>	<b>1,781.9</b>	<b>2,081.9</b>	<b>2,742.0</b>

(a) The above data are inclusive of Government local purchases hence are not strictly comparable with the comparative aggregate given in Table 10.

(b) Estimates are provisional and the decline is due partly to under reporting by producing units.

... Negligible.

Main Code	I.C.P. Code	Description of Consumption Category	(iv) (Rs. Million)				
			1975	1976	1977	1978	1979**
03		<b>GROSS RENT, FUEL AND POWER</b>					
03.1		<b>GROSS RENTS AND WATER CHARGES(a)</b>	699.7	710.3	722.9	841.7	1,647.4
03.11		Gross rents and water charges excluding indoor repairs and upkeep	699.7	710.3	722.9	841.7	1,647.4
03.11H		Expenditure of households	699.7	710.3	722.9	841.7	1,647.4
03.11G		Expenditure of government (b)	-	-	-	-	-
03.2		<b>FUEL AND POWER (a)</b>	443.5	508.1	444.9	520.8	803.3
03.21		Electricity	48.0	47.8	52.0	58.9	98.8
03.22		Gas	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.9	10.2
03.23		Liquid fuels	158.3	183.6	200.9	208.1	346.7
03.24		Other fuels, water charges and ice	229.3	268.8	184.2	245.9	347.6
<b>GRAND TOTAL (GROSS RENT FUEL AND POWER)</b>			<b>1,143.2</b>	<b>1,218.4</b>	<b>1,167.8</b>	<b>1,362.5</b>	<b>2,450.7</b>

(a) The above data are inclusive of Government local purchases and hence may not be strictly comparable with the aggregated totals given in Table 10.

(b) 03.11G (Rent for Government Housing) is part of compensation of employees and is therefore included under 03.11H.

Continued .....

TABLE 12 CONT'D.

		(v)					(vi)						
		(Rs. Million)					(Rs. Million)						
Main I.C.P. Code	Description of Consumption Category	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979**	Main I.C.P. Code	Description of Consumption Category	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979**
04	<u>FURNITURE, FURNISHING, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND OPERATION</u>						05	<u>MEDICAL CARE AND HEALTH SERVICES(a)</u>					
	<u>FURNITURE (a)</u>	354.5	418.5	586.5	669.2	1,023.6	05.1	Medical and pharmaceutical products	153.7	228.2	340.5	448.5	649.7
04.1	Furniture, fixtures, carpets, other floor coverings	121.2	152.6	190.2	194.1	283.5	05.11	Drugs and medical preparations	129.5	209.5	315.1	423.6	604.0
04.11	Furniture and fixtures	110.8	141.0	178.2	177.4	257.9	05.11H		81.2	153.0	248.3	348.3	518.2
04.12	Floor coverings	10.4	11.6	12.0	16.7	25.6	05.11G		48.3	56.5	66.8	75.3	85.8
04.2	Household textiles and other furnishings	15.2	33.2	19.4	13.7	43.5	05.12	Medical Supplies	24.2	18.7	25.4	24.9	45.7
04.3	Heating and cooking appliances, refrigerators, washing machines and similar major household appliances including fittings	30.4	55.2	97.4	159.8	351.3	05.12H		19.3	13.2	18.9	17.6	37.4
04.31	Refrigerators, freezers, cooking appliances	9.2	12.0	14.8	50.7	80.3	05.12G		4.9	5.5	6.5	7.3	8.3
04.32	washing appliances	...	...	...	1.3	3.6	05.2	Therapeutic appliances and equipment	13.0	13.0	16.8	24.8	30.3
04.33	Cooking appliances	4.6	11.5	31.0	14.5	23.7	05.22H		5.5	4.2	6.4	13.1	17.3
04.34	Heating appliances other than cooking	...	3.9	0.7	2.7	16.5	05.22G		7.5	8.8	10.4	11.7	13.0
04.35	Cleaning appliances	...	...	...	2.8	6.5	05.3	Physicians, nurses, and related professional and semi-professional personal (compensation of employed persons and not income of independent practitioners)	187.9	203.1	224.0	261.7	295.3
04.36	Other major household appliances	16.6	27.8	50.9	87.8	229.7	05.31	Physicians	111.6	115.3	121.7	145.2	156.7
04.4	Glassware, tableware, and household utensils	187.7	177.5	279.5	301.6	345.2	05.31H		90.0	90.0	91.8	111.5	116.1
04.5	<u>HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONS (a)</u>	311.1	402.4	456.1	571.7	879.2	05.31G		21.6	25.3	29.9	33.7	40.6
04.51	Non-durable household goods	112.0	209.0	223.2	273.5	543.5	05.32	Dentists	2.9	3.1	3.5	4.1	4.7
04.511	Paper products	23.9	64.6	21.3	22.7	41.6	05.32H		1.3	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.8
04.512	Cleaning supplies	14.1	82.6	88.9	94.4	189.5	05.32G		1.6	1.8	2.2	2.4	2.9
04.513	Others	74.0	61.8	113.0	156.4	312.4	05.33	Nurses, physiotherapists, technicians midwives etc.	73.4	84.7	98.8	112.4	133.9
04.52	Domestic Services	77.4	78.6	81.0	92.8	105.2	05.33H		7.2	7.2	7.3	9.2	9.5
04.53	Household services (other than domestic)	121.7	114.8	151.9	205.4	230.5	05.33G		66.2	77.5	91.5	103.2	124.4
	<u>GRAND TOTAL (FURNITURE AND HOUSEHOLD OPERATION).</u>	665.6	820.9	1,042.6	1,240.9	2,526.6	05.4	Current expenditures of hospitals laboratories, clinics, and medical offices n.e.c.	173.6	202.8	238.0	276.4	325.3
							05.41	Expenditures related to physical facilities	1.6	3.4	3.8	4.4	5.0
							05.41H		...	1.6	1.6	2.0	2.1
							05.41G		1.6	1.8	2.2	2.4	2.9

(a) The above data are inclusive of Government local purchases and hence are not strictly comparable with the comparative aggregates given in Table 10.

... Negligible.

... Negligible.

Continued .....

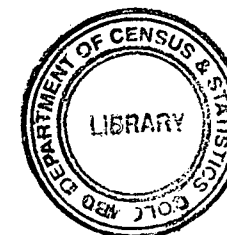




TABLE 12 CONT'D.

Main Code	I.C.P. Code	Description of Consumption Category	(vii) (Rs. Million)				
			1975	1976	1977	1978	1979**
05.42		Personal other than medical and related practitioners	60.6	70.0	82.1	92.9	109.6
05.42H			4.3	4.3	4.4	5.3	5.5
05.42G			56.3	65.7	77.7	87.6	104.1
05.43		Other	111.4	129.4	152.1	179.1	210.7
05.43H			5.3	5.3	5.4	13.8	14.3
05.43G			106.1	124.1	146.7	165.3	196.4
<u>GRAND TOTAL (MEDICAL CARE AND HEALTH SERVICES)</u>			528.2	647.1	819.3	1,011.4	1,300.6

G. Government Expenditure

H. Household Expenditure

Main Code	I.C.P. Code	Description of Consumption Category	(viii) (Rs. Million)				
			1975	1976	1977	1978	1979**
06		<u>(a)</u> <u>TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION</u>					
06.1		Personal transport equipment	-	5.2	56.9	299.3	461.7
06.11		Passenger cars	-	5.2	41.9	202.1	418.2
06.12		Other	-	-	15.0	97.2	43.5
06.2		Operation of personal transport equipment	394.7	435.1	454.0	569.8	892.2
06.21		Tyres, tubes, other parts and accessories	132.0	123.6	108.9	194.7	292.7
06.22		Repair charges	5.0	5.0	4.4	12.2	18.0
06.23		Gasoline, oils, greases	250.0	293.1	325.6	345.9	562.8
06.231		Gasoline	245.0	272.2	318.4	320.1	520.6
06.232		Oils and greases	5.0	20.9	7.2	25.8	42.2
06.24		Other expenditures	7.7	13.4	15.1	17.0	18.7
06.3		Purchased transport Services	912.3	1,021.2	1,149.0	1,545.9	1,971.2
06.31		Local transport	734.8	829.4	902.8	1,292.0	1,765.6
06.32		Long distance transport	177.5	191.8	246.2	253.9	205.6
06.321		Rail	70.0	65.9	68.0	89.4	102.0
06.322		Bus	64.5	68.5	73.2	93.9	103.6
06.323		Air	43.0	57.4	105.0	70.6	-
06.4		Communication	107.3	131.4	144.8	157.5	180.4
06.41		Postal	77.8	93.6	68.4	107.6	123.2
06.42		Telephone and telegraph	29.5	37.8	76.4	49.9	57.2
<u>GRAND TOTAL (TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION)</u>			1,414.3	1,592.9	1,804.7	2,572.5	3,505.5

(a) Includes government local purchases.

06.31 - The revenues received from passenger transport on rail, bus, coaches, and taxis are independently estimated 40% of rail revenue, 90% of bus revenue and 100% of hiring cars revenue are allocated to 06.31, while 60% of rail revenue to 06.321, 10% of bus revenue to 06.322 and 100% of air to 06.323. The percentage allocation given above for rail and road has been made on the basis of information given by the Railway Department and C.T.B.

Continued .....

TABLE 12 CONT'D.

Main Code	I.C.P. Code	Description of Consumption Category	(Rs. Million)				
			1975	1976	1977	1978	1979**
07		<u>RECREATION, ENTERTAINMENT, EDUCATION AND CULTURAL SERVICES(a)</u>					
07.1		Equipment and accessories including repairs	89.7	111.7	184.7	293.5	372.2
07.11		Wireless, television sets and gramophones	23.0	23.7	69.8	138.1	128.4
07.12		Major durables for recreation, entertainment and cultural purposes	12.3	4.8	16.6	25.1	102.7
07.13		Other recreational goods	54.4	83.2	98.3	130.3	141.1
07.2		Entertainment, religions, recreational and cultural services(including hotels, restaurants and cafes)(b)	336.5	341.4	348.8	662.7	722.9
07.21		Public entertainment	67.5	69.9	71.5	308.6	312.9
07.21H			62.7	63.2	64.6	300.7	303.9
07.21G			4.8	6.7	6.9	7.9	9.0
07.22		Religious and recreational activities	256.9	259.3	264.7	328.5	371.8
07.22H			255.9	257.8	263.5	326.9	370.0
07.22G			1.0	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.8
07.23		Other recreational and cultural activities	12.1	12.2	12.6	25.6	38.2
07.23H			10.0	10.0	10.0	22.8	35.0
07.23G			2.1	2.2	2.6	2.8	3.2
07.3		Books, Newspapers, Magazines, Stationary (b)	185.6	175.0	342.1	308.7	320.9
07.31		Books, Newspapers, Magazines and other printed matter	71.0	57.4	72.3	80.8	83.7
07.32		Stationary including newsprint	114.6	117.6	269.8	227.9	237.2
07.4		Education (b)	652.4*	781.9	882.0	1,007.3	1,175.1
07.41		Compensation of employees	532.4	641.5	715.0	819.7	960.4
07.411		Teachers for primary school (c)	197.4	237.4	264.6	303.4	355.4
07.411H			7.6	9.1	10.2	11.7	13.7
07.411G			189.8	228.3	254.4	291.7	341.7
07.412		Teachers for secondary school (c)	296.0	356.5	397.3	455.4	533.5
07.412H			11.2	13.7	15.3	17.5	20.5

Main Code	I.C.P. Code	Description of Consumption Category	(Rs. Million)				
			1975	1976	1977	1978	1979**
07.412G			284.8	342.8	382.0	437.9	513.0
07.413		Teachers for colleges and universities	35.9	42.9	47.9	54.9	64.3
07.413H			N.A.	-	-	-	-
07.413G			35.9	42.9	47.9	54.9	64.3
07.414		Other personal(administrative, clerical and services)	3.1	4.7	5.2	6.0	7.2
07.414H			0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
07.414G			3.0	4.5	5.0	5.8	6.9
07.42		Expenditures of educational institutions related to physical facilities	5.8	7.1	7.9	9.0	10.7
07.42H			0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
07.42G			5.6	6.8	7.6	8.7	10.3
07.43		Other expenditures of educational institutions	114.2	133.3	159.1	178.6	204.0
07.431		Books, stationery, and related supplies	11.3	12.7	24.8	9.9	11.3
07.431H			4.8	5.2	16.4	0.3	0.3
07.431G			6.5	7.5	8.4	9.6	11.0
07.432		Other	102.9	120.6	134.3	168.7	192.7
07.432H			3.0	-	-	14.7	16.8
07.432G			99.9	120.6	134.3	154.0	175.9
<u>GRAND TOTAL(RECREATION, ENTERTAINMENT, EDUCATION AND CULTURAL SERVICES). (d)</u>			1,264.2	1,410.0	1,757.6	2,272.2	2,591.1

(a) Includes Government purchases.

(b) figures include government expenditure on, public entertainment, books, newspapers etc. and education.

(c) Grades 1 to 5 - Primary  
6 to 12 - Secondary

(d) Please note that the figures given for 1975 do not tally with the figures given in Table 10 for the same period since the data given above are inclusive of government expenditure on Household for 1975.

H - Households

G - Government

Continued .....

TABLE 12 CONT'D.

Main Code	I.C.P. Code	Description of Consumption Category	(xi)		(Rs.Million)		
			1975	1976	1977	1978	1979**
08		<u>OTHER GOODS AND SERVICES</u>					
08.1		Services of barber and beauty shops etc.	50.7	50.7	64.1	64.8	79.3
08.2		Goods for personal care	238.7	161.0	292.8	414.6	549.4
08.21		Toilet articles and preparations	193.0	107.1	183.8	179.4	255.0
08.22		Personal effects	45.7	53.9	109.0	235.2	294.4
08.3		Expenditures in restaurants, cafes and hotels	352.9	391.1	423.5	501.6	625.2
08.31		Restaurants and cafes	302.1	304.5	296.0	263.0	292.4
08.32		Hotels and similar lodging places	50.8	86.6	127.5	238.6	332.8
08.4		Miscellaneous services	188.1	142.1	144.2	155.8	274.1
08.4H			121.7	104.3	97.8	65.1	170.5
08.4G			66.4	37.8	46.4	90.7	130.6
		<u>GRAND TOTAL(OTHER GOODS AND SERVICES).</u>	830.4	744.9	924.6	1,136.8	1,528.0

H - Household

G - Government

\*\* Provisional.

Note : - Please refer to Note No.4 of Table 10.

(xii)

General Note : -

The above supplementary analysis of Private Consumption Expenditure by detailed Consumption Categories is according to the standard classification of final expenditure on consumption of Households and Non-profit making institution specified for purposes of the International Comparison Project (I.C.P.) of the Statistics Office of the U.N. and the World Bank. The above I.C.P. classification and codes follow broadly those suggested in the U.N. System of National Accounts (S.N.A.), except in some cases. Thus I.C.P. includes (while the S.N.A. excludes) certain final expenditures, such as those on medical and other health services, schools and other educational facilities, recreational and related cultural services and on welfare services by government and by private non-profit institutions serving households. The expenditures on Government Component of above-mentioned items have been estimated for all years and shown separately under the relevant codes.

## GROSS DOMESTIC FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION AT CURRENT PRICES

TABLE 13.

	(Rs. Million)									
	1965	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978 (2)	1979**
<b>I. By Type of Purchaser :</b>										
Fixed Capital Formation (Total)	1,112.6	2,249.6	2,479.1	2,744.8	2,978.6	3,539.8	4,475.4	4,647.3	9,481.5	14,532.0
(a) Non-Corporate Private Enterprises } - Private Sector	770.1	1,786.5	1,973.2	2,265.3	2,326.2	2,545.7	3,108.2	3,422.0	4,043.4	6,990.3
(b) Private Corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,871.5	3,672.2
(c) Public Corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(d) Government Enterprises } - Public Sector	342.5	463.1	505.9	479.5	652.4	994.1	1,367.2	1,225.3	2,566.6	3,869.5
(e) General Government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>II. By Type of Capital Asset : (1)</b>										
Fixed Capital Formation (Total)	1,112.6	2,249.6	2,479.1	2,744.8	2,978.6	3,539.8	4,475.4	4,647.3	9,481.5	14,532.0
(a) Land	143.3	170.1	223.9	220.1	306.6	391.1	523.7	463.6	764.4	787.1
(b) Dwellings } (5)	420.0	1,134.4	1,276.3	1,483.5	1,568.4	1,543.1	2,002.3	2,051.8	2,683.5	4,657.7
(c) Non-residential buildings	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(d) Other Constructions (6)	196.0	191.3	212.9	186.8	218.3	303.8	257.3	306.5	655.3	761.1
(e) Transport equipment	83.2	191.4	257.1	235.7	355.1	407.0	523.3	663.7	2,192.6	3,171.9
(f) Machinery and other equipment	270.1	562.4	508.9	618.7	530.2	894.8	1,168.8	1,161.7	2,943.5	5,109.0
(g) Capital Goods n.i.e.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	242.2	45.2
<b>A(i) For Private Sector :</b>										
Planting and replanting (3)	119.5	138.3	154.4	190.7	219.2	190.8	102.8	108.8	137.4	178.8
Building and other construction * (4)	366.4	1,019.4	1,156.2	1,346.6	1,415.4	1,367.6	1,780.7	1,831.3	1,570.2	2,108.7
Heavy Machinery and Equipment	146.0	277.4	226.3	260.4	162.0	275.3	308.5	306.7	454.2	1,316.0
Other Machinery and Equipment	62.2	142.9	148.8	163.1	138.4	333.2	521.6	519.9	468.0	1,261.0
Transport Equipment	74.7	147.6	224.1	205.1	277.9	222.9	271.4	493.5	1,353.9	1,973.1
Locally Manufactured Machinery	1.3	60.9	63.4	99.4	113.3	155.9	123.2	161.8	59.7	152.7
Sub-Total	770.1	1,786.5	1,973.2	2,265.3	2,326.2	2,545.7	3,108.2	3,422.0	4,043.4	6,990.3
<b>(ii) Corporations : *</b>										
Residential Buildings	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	71.8	150.6
Non Residential Buildings	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	166.5	418.6
Other Construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	591.5	760.1
Transport Construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	468.1	517.8
Machinery and Other Equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,573.6	1,825.1
Sub-Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,871.5	3,672.2
<b>B. For Public Sector :</b>										
Land (3)	23.8	31.8	69.5	29.4	87.4	200.3	420.9	354.8	627.0	608.3
Buildings (Residential and non-residential)	53.6	115.0	120.1	136.9	153.0	175.5	221.6	220.5	283.5	1,219.7
Other Constructions	196.0	191.3	212.9	186.8	218.3	303.8	257.3	306.5	655.3	761.1
Transport Equipment	8.5	43.8	33.0	30.6	77.3	184.1	251.9	170.2	370.6	681.0
Machinery and Other Equipment	60.6	81.2	70.4	95.8	116.5	130.4	215.5	173.3	388.0	554.2
Capital Goods n.i.e.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	242.2	45.2
Sub-Total	342.5	463.1	505.9	479.5	652.4	994.1	1,367.2	1,225.3	2,566.6	3,869.5
Domestic Fixed Capital Formation : Total	1,112.6	2,249.6	2,479.1	2,744.8	2,978.6	3,539.8	4,475.4	4,647.3	9,481.5	14,532.0

(1) The classification of Gross Fixed Capital Formation according to type of Asset, conforms broadly to that of the standard classification specified under the present United Nation System of National Accounts (S.N.A.)

(2) Revised.

(3) Please note that in the estimates for 1975 and 1976, the figures given under A(i) For Private Sector (Planting and Replanting), and B For Public Sector (Land), have been revised, by a re-allocation to the latter, the Government Sector component of expenditure on Land which had been earlier included under A.

(4) From 1978 onwards this item excludes corporations and hence figures are not strictly comparable.

(5) In the absence of data on building and other construction an indirect approach is adopted for the private sector to estimate the value of buildings and other construction. Hence the non-residential buildings include private sector other construction.

(6) Other construction - includes only government sector.

\* Prior to 1978 estimates on Government Corporations were included under Private Sector.

\*\* Provisional.

## GROSS DOMESTIC FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION AT CONSTANT PRICES - (1963 = 100)

(Rs. Million)

	1963	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979**
<b>I. By Type of Purchaser :</b>										
Fixed Capital Formation (Total)	1,112.6	1,751.6	1,884.6	1,917.3	1,954.3	2,068.4	2,296.3	2,294.3	2,875.3	3,223.1
(a) Non-Corporate Private Enterprises										
(b) Private Corporations	770.1	1,403.1	1,480.9	1,591.8	1,568.2	1,546.8	1,648.6	1,782.3	1,248.9	1,511.7
(c) Public Corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	894.7	898.0
(d) Government Enterprises										
(e) General Government	342.5	348.5	403.7	325.5	386.1	521.6	647.7	512.0	731.7	813.4
<b>II. By Type of Capital Asset : (1)</b>										
Fixed Capital Formation (Total)	1,112.6	1,751.6	1,884.6	1,917.3	1,954.3	2,068.4	2,296.3	2,294.3	2,875.3	3,223.1
(a) Land	143.3	136.2	170.8	148.3	183.8	196.3	243.4	186.7	225.8	185.4
(b) Dwellings										
(c) Non-Residential Buildings	420.0	950.0	997.1	1,016.6	943.7	820.7	930.9	956.0	785.8	996.0
(d) Other Constructions	196.0	142.2	185.1	142.5	134.0	160.3	136.7	121.3	191.9	162.8
(e) Transport Equipment	83.2	132.8	178.3	210.9	302.2	292.7	312.6	400.3	699.8	682.8
(f) Machinery and Other Equipment	270.1	390.4	353.3	399.0	390.6	598.4	672.7	630.0	904.1	1,186.2
(g) Capital goods n.i.e.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	67.9	9.9
<b>A. (i) For Private Sector :</b>										
Planting and Replanting	119.5	110.7	117.1	128.5	131.4	95.8	47.8	43.8	40.6	42.1
Building and Other Constructions	366.4	859.4	903.3	928.0	857.3	732.5	828.2	853.0	459.8	451.1
Heavy Machinery	146.0	192.4	156.9	125.0	142.7	207.6	198.3	191.2	145.0	283.2
Other Machinery and Equipment	62.2	99.1	103.2	145.0	123.4	251.3	335.2	324.1	149.4	271.4
Transport Equipment	74.7	102.4	155.4	182.3	236.5	168.1	166.2	307.7	432.1	424.7
Locally Manufactured Machinery	1.3	39.1	44.4	83.0	76.9	91.5	72.9	62.5	22.0	39.2
Sub-Total	770.1	1,403.1	1,480.9	1,591.8	1,568.2	1,546.8	1,648.6	1,782.3	1,248.9	1,511.7
<b>(ii) Govt. Corporations : *</b>										
Residential Buildings	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21.0	32.2
Non-Residential Buildings	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48.8	89.5
Other Construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	173.2	162.3
Transport Equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	149.4	111.5
Machinery and Other Equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	502.3	502.5
Sub-Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	894.7	898.0
<b>B. For Public Sector :</b>										
Land	23.8	25.5	53.1	19.8	52.4	100.5	195.6	142.9	185.2	143.3
Buildings (Residential and non-residential)	53.6	90.6	93.8	88.6	86.4	88.2	102.7	103.0	83.0	260.9
Other Constructions	196.0	142.2	185.1	142.5	134.0	160.3	136.7	121.3	191.9	162.8
Transport Equipment	8.5	30.4	22.9	28.6	65.7	124.6	146.4	92.6	118.3	146.6
Machinery and Other Equipment	60.6	59.8	48.8	46.0	47.6	48.0	66.3	52.2	85.4	89.9
Capital Goods n.i.e.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	67.9	9.9
Sub-Total	342.5	348.5	403.7	325.5	386.1	521.6	647.7	512.0	731.7	813.4
Domestic Fixed Capital Formation - Total	1,112.6	1,751.6	1,884.6	1,917.3	1,954.3	2,068.4	2,296.3	2,294.3	2,875.3	3,223.4

(1) Please see Footnote under Table 13.

\*\* Provisional.

TABLE 15.

A SUPPLEMENTARY ANALYSIS OF DOMESTIC FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION OF GOVERNMENT  
AND PRIVATE SECTOR, BY TYPE OF CAPITAL ASSET (1) (AT CURRENT PRICES).

I.C.P. Code	Type & Category of Asset	(Rs. Million)									
		1975		1976		1977		1978		1979**	
		Govt.	Private(2)	Govt.	Private(2)	Govt.	Private(2)	Govt.	Private(2)	Govt.	Private *
10	<u>Residential Buildings</u>	60.2	519.0*	58.2	662.7*	77.2	685.7*	111.1*	1,123.2*	653.6	1,609.0
10.1	One and two dwelling units	36.9	435.9	25.7	606.0	52.7	608.8	39.4	979.4	515.6	1,403.0
10.2	Multi-dwelling units	23.3*	83.1	32.5*	56.7	24.5	76.9	71.7	143.8	138.0	206.0
11	<u>Non-Residential Buildings</u>	115.3	575.1*	163.4	761.9*	143.3	779.3*	172.4*	796.8*	566.1	1,141.4
11.1	Hotels and other non-house keeping units	-	75.9	8.5	100.6	6.7	60.1	1.6	111.7	10.8	159.8
11.2	Industries	6.1	28.2	8.2	37.4	3.6	84.1	1.5	76.9	2.4	110.7
11.3	Commercial	10.4	135.3	34.5	179.2	10.9	179.0	14.3	252.1	28.1	360.7
11.4	Office Buildings	30.0	45.3	37.5	60.0	31.9	99.2	65.9	147.7	128.6	211.2
11.5	Educational	19.6	3.9	37.3	7.5	49.4	9.9	43.4	8.7	113.0	12.6
11.6	Hospital and Institutional	31.6	21.1	14.4	9.6	15.6	10.4	28.5	19.0	234.7	27.4
11.7	Agricultural	1.7	238.9	11.9	330.8	13.3	302.9	11.3	162.6	25.3	232.7
11.8	Other Buildings	15.9	26.5	11.1	36.8	11.9	33.7	5.9	18.1	23.2	26.3
12	<u>Other Construction</u>	303.8		257.3		306.5		655.3		761.1	687.6
12.1	Roads, Streets and Highways	184.8		199.2		186.9		296.5		241.5	
12.2	Transport (other than road) and Utility lines	119.0		58.1		119.4		358.8		519.6	
12.21	Railroad ways	54.4	#	24.4	#	28.8	#	88.1	#	84.6	
12.22	Telephone and telegraph lines	2.3	273.5	4.7	356.1	29.1	366.3	25.1	480.0	27.4	
12.23	Power lines	11.2		1.0		12.3		3.6		45.8	
12.24	Pipeline for Gas and Oil, water and Sewer Systems	23.9		18.4		26.8		208.1		231.4	
12.25	Other	27.2		9.6		22.4		33.9		130.4	
12.3	Other Construction (dams for power etc.)	-		-		0.2		-		-	
13	<u>Land Improvement and Plantation and Orchard Development</u>	200.3	190.8	420.9	102.8	354.8	108.8	627.0	137.4	608.3	178.8
14.	<u>Transport Equipment</u>	184.1	222.9	251.9	271.4	170.2	493.5	370.6	1,392.2	681.0	2,262.5
14.1	Railway Vehicles	113.8	0.4	138.4	1.0	120.2	0.3	297.4	2.3	508.2	8.0
14.11	Locomotives	58.8	0.4	138.4	1.0	87.2	0.3	170.3	2.3	280.7	4.5
14.12	Other	55.0	-	-	-	33.0	-	127.1	-	227.5	3.5
14.2	Passenger Cars	38.6	56.7	34.1	40.2	10.1	128.6	25.9	422.2	33.7	556.1
14.3	Trucks and Buses	19.6	156.9	56.2	221.2	37.2	340.2	22.6	671.3	108.0	1,268.7
14.4	Aircraft	-	2.5	-	2.9	0.7	0.2	-	5.8	-	29.7
14.5	Ships and Boats	8.0	-	21.8	0.1	1.7	14.8	16.5	223.6	26.5	257.1
14.6	Other Transport Equipment	4.1	6.4	1.4	6.0	0.3	9.4	8.2	67.0	4.6	142.9

TABLE 15 CONT'D.

I.C.P. Code	Type & Category of Asset	1975		1976		1977		1978		1979**	
		Govt.	Private(2)	Govt.	Private(2)	Govt.	Private(2)	Govt.	Private(2)	Govt.	Private*
15	<u>Non Electrical Machinery and Equipment</u>	41.5	595.6	61.3	768.3	77.8	784.7	121.9	2,161.9	260.3	3,046.6
15.1	Engines and turbines	0.5	28.7	2.8	68.9	2.4	44.0	7.4	124.6	2.3	136.2
15.2	Agricultural Machinery	15.4	71.1	4.7	77.7	9.1	80.3	6.8	477.3	27.4	478.2
15.21	Tractors	14.7	62.7	1.5	72.6	1.6	72.8	2.7	429.7	12.6	444.6
15.22	Other	0.7	8.4	3.2	5.1	7.5	7.5	4.1	47.6	14.8	33.6
15.3	Office Machines	1.8	3.0	17.7	3.6	5.5	4.2	14.0	37.7	19.3	98.7
15.4	Metal-working machinery	0.5	14.3	2.7	31.1	-	25.4	13.7	73.0	11.0	80.9
15.5	Construction, mining and oil field machinery	6.9	24.6	6.3	69.8	-	56.5	0.9	56.9	98.6	376.7
15.6	Special industry machinery n.e.s.	2.0	235.4	9.4	174.0	0.4	190.7	7.4	565.7	24.0	789.2
15.7	General Industry Machinery	14.4	210.5	17.7	332.3	59.3	369.6	71.7	769.9	70.0	1,002.2
15.8	Service Industry Machinery	-	8.0	-	10.9	1.1	14.0	-	56.8	7.7	84.5
16	<u>Electrical Machinery and Appliances.</u>	73.4	168.8	127.2	185.0	77.0	201.4	221.1	775.7	293.9	1,718.4
16.1	Electrical transmission distribution and industrial apparatus	7.6	143.0	0.5	129.4	0.3	118.7	1.8	351.5	0.7	628.1
16.2	Communication equipment	64.9	10.8	95.3	19.3	28.0	30.9	69.7	93.0	193.5	430.1
16.3	Other electrical equipment	-	1.4	7.1	7.1	8.2	9.3	17.6	200.5	20.3	395.0
16.4	Instruments	0.9	13.6	24.3	29.2	40.5	42.5	132.0	130.7	79.4	265.2
17	<u>Other Durable Furnishings and Equipments</u>	15.5	-	27.0	-	18.2	2.3	45.0	47.7	44.5	18.2
17.1	Furniture and fixtures	14.3	-	25.1	-	17.8	2.3	26.5	47.7	29.5	18.2
17.2	Other durable goods	1.2	-	1.9	-	0.4	-	18.5	-	15.0	-
18	<u>Increase in Stocks</u>					0.3	-	242.2	-	0.7	-
18.1	Commodity Stocks					-	-	242.1	-	0.7	-
18.2	Livestock, including breeding stock, dairy cattle and the like					0.3	-	0.1	-		
	TOTAL :	994.1	2,545.7	1,367.2	3,108.2	1,225.3	3,422.0	2,566.6	6,914.9	3,869.5	10,662.5

Continued .....

Note : (1) The above analysis of domestic fixed capital formation is according to the standard classification of final expenditures on categories of Construction Activities and Producer Durables specified for purposes of the International Comparison Project (I.C.P.), of the Statistics Office of the U.N. and the World Bank, in the third phase of which Sri Lanka agreed to participate. The above I.C.P. classification follows broadly that suggested in the U.N. system of National Accounts (S.N.A.), except in some cases, as for Producer Durables, where use has been made of the I.S.I.C. (International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities) to obtain more detailed product breakdowns.

(2) Please note that Private Sector includes both Private Sector enterprises and Public corporations.

\* An attempt has been made to extract and show from the relevant budgetary records, data separately for single buildings and for multi-dwelling units respectively.

\*\* Provisional.

# Due to the use of an indirect methods of estimating gross fixed capital formation under Building and other construction for the private sector, it has not been possible to disaggregate estimated capital expenditure, by the individual three digit I.C.P. Codes for Code 12 i.e. for Other Construction.

In the absence of sufficient data for the private sector, the gross fixed capital formation for residential and non-residential buildings have been estimated using an indirect approach. The total so obtained have been disaggregated among codes 10.1 - 11.4 and 11.8 according to the data on building permits issued by the municipalities. However due to lack of information on 11.5-11.7 the balance data have been allocated using the data on government sector fixed capital formation for these categories. It was observed that for the year 1976 the data on building permits issued by the municipalities was under-estimated. Hence expenditure on non-residential buildings have been allocated among I.C.P. codes 11.1-11.8 using the 1975 building permits data.



GOVERNMENT FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE ACCORDING  
TO PURPOSE AT CURRENT PRICES (1) (2)

TABLE 16.

(Rs. Million)

Purpose (2)	1963	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
1. Defence	62.2	168.8	192.9	179.5	226.7	282.8	484.8
2. Education	289.0	588.5	681.1	827.0	909.9	1,007.9	1,167.0
3. Health	145.7	296.9	332.1	404.6	461.3	521.8	626.1
4. Housing and Community Amenities	3.8	22.8	24.7	29.6	30.1	37.2	52.3
5. General Public Services	316.8	637.8	666.4	702.0	697.9	1,497.4	1,747.6
6. Social Security and Welfare	84.0	300.3	335.5	387.0	428.4	639.7	595.5
7. Other Community and Social Services	4.2	11.0	12.9	16.5	17.5	24.8	35.6
8. Economic Services	62.5	688.7	451.1	378.4	657.5	839.1	738.0
9. Other Purposes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10. Total Government Final Consumption Expenditure	968.2	2,714.8	2,696.7	2,924.6	3,429.3	4,850.7	5,446.9

Footnotes : (1) Including local government consumption expenditure and imputed rent of government buildings.

(2) This classification of government consumption expenditure is based broadly on the "Standard classification of the purposes of government" specified under the present U.N. System of National Accounts, vide : Table 5.3 pages 87 to 88 of the S.N.A. This purpose 5, (General Public Services), includes General Administration, External Affairs, Public Order and Safety, and General Scientific and Other Research Activities. The figures given in this Table are based on an improved re-allocation of Government expenditure by purpose, according to the revised SNA, and are therefore not comparable with the purpose - breakdown shown in the previous publication.

... Negligible.

GOVERNMENT FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE ACCORDING TO  
PURPOSE AT CONSTANT PRICES (1) (BASE 1963=100). (1)

TABLE 17.

(Rs. Million)

Purpose (2)	1963	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
1. Defence	62.2	82.8	88.6	80.7	94.0	95.7	151.0
2. Education	289.0	288.8	312.9	371.7	377.4	341.2	363.6
3. Health	145.7	145.7	152.6	181.8	191.3	176.6	195.1
4. Housing and Community Amenities	3.8	11.2	11.3	13.3	12.5	12.6	16.3
5. General Public Services	316.8	312.9	306.1	315.5	289.4	506.9	544.4
6. Social Security and Welfare	84.0	147.4	154.1	173.9	177.7	216.6	185.5
7. Other Community and Social Services	4.2	5.4	5.9	7.4	7.3	8.4	11.1
8. Economic Services	62.5	337.9	207.2	170.1	272.7	284.1	229.9
9. Other Purposes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10. Total Government Final Consumption Expenditure	968.2	1,332.1	1,238.7	1,314.4	1,422.3	1,642.1	1,696.9

... Negligible.

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GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (VALUE ADDED) IN AGRICULTURAL SECTOR  
BY INDIVIDUAL ACTIVITIES

TABLE 18.

(Rs. Million)

Activities	At Current Prices										At Constant Prices (Base 1963 = 100)									
	1963	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979**	1963	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
<u>Agriculture, Livestock, Fisheries, etc.</u>																				
1. Tea	916.7	1,475.3	1,572.4	1,743.3	1,969.1	2,595.3	2,757.0	4,617.4	5,649.6	4,530.6	916.7	905.6	870.9	875.4	881.9	891.0	819.5	868.1	855.3	858.9
2. Rubber	222.3	435.1	360.7	861.7	1,155.4	1,024.3	1,419.4	1,454.0	1,915.4	2,437.9	222.3	299.4	297.2	325.7	289.0	305.9	327.3	323.7	333.7	327.3
3. Coconut	255.4	480.4	466.2	493.1	955.4	871.6	873.5	1,231.3	1,448.9	1,896.4	255.4	300.0	302.3	213.0	204.5	260.4	229.3	195.3	220.6	239.1
4. Minor Export Crops	38.0	59.3	74.1	108.5	155.2	150.3	243.5	393.3	411.8	683.4	38.0	50.5	60.9	70.6	72.7	70.4	108.4	129.2	115.6	97.4
5. Rice	506.0	857.7	816.7	1,332.0	2,360.6	1,775.0	1,792.9	2,458.0	2,754.1	2,852.9	506.0	688.0	646.9	646.9	788.9	567.7	618.3	826.8	929.5	938.1
6. Other Food Crops	369.7	844.8	1,129.1	1,299.3	1,537.9	2,291.0	2,383.3	3,015.7	3,096.3	4,130.7	369.7	500.7	540.5	546.4	630.7	764.7	715.4	776.8	734.1	795.9
7. Tobacco	17.7	45.7	38.5	42.1	51.9	45.7	60.2	78.7	81.2	95.1	17.7	31.4	27.2	33.0	39.3	31.2	32.3	39.5	34.2	32.5
8. Betel and Arecanut	35.3	63.1	60.5	44.2	55.8	62.6	94.9	124.8	180.2	223.0	35.3	66.8	69.2	77.7	98.0	58.2	76.7	63.8	74.3	81.1
9. Miscellaneous Agricultural Products	28.6	41.9	45.6	52.4	72.9	83.7	81.1	114.1	125.2	179.6	28.6	33.5	34.8	39.4	42.0	39.3	37.2	36.8	32.9	35.2
10. Livestock	181.1	258.3	236.8	188.9	240.0	337.3	313.2	380.4	457.4	607.5	181.1	189.3	178.4	154.4	155.8	177.2	236.2	153.6	167.5	218.6
11. Agricultural Extension Services	119.5	140.5	154.5	187.1	219.2	282.1	304.7	262.5	420.9	400.9	119.5	112.4	117.8	126.1	118.3	132.5	140.1	84.6	125.3	78.5
12. Firewood and Forestry	88.6	192.5	211.5	229.8	243.4	248.6	285.3	298.8	389.3	633.2	88.6	120.8	137.1	139.3	121.8	126.2	114.7	122.0	155.3	186.1
13. Fisheries	125.5	149.1	182.8	214.4	270.3	374.8	438.1	632.7	668.5	1,082.1	125.5	91.6	106.2	105.7	107.4	165.3	153.3	171.9	182.2	215.6
Total :	2,904.4	5,043.7	5,349.4	6,796.8	9,287.1	10,142.3	11,047.1	15,061.7	17,598.8	19,753.3	2,904.4	3,390.0	3,389.4	3,353.6	3,550.3	3,590.0	3,608.7	3,792.1	3,960.5	4,104.3
Less : Banking * Insurance etc.	26.0	38.1	41.4	56.7	76.3	79.4	90.9	79.4	130.0	174.0	26.0	35.3	33.4	26.9	33.5	34.1	35.0	35.0	45.4	52.6
Value Added -																				
Grand Total	2,878.4	5,005.6	5,308.0	6,740.1	9,210.8	10,062.9	10,956.2	14,982.3	17,468.8	19,579.3	2,878.4	3,354.7	3,356.0	3,326.7	3,516.8	3,555.9	3,573.7	3,757.1	3,915.1	4,051.7

\* Figures have been revised from 1977 onwards.

\*\* Provisional.

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (VALUE ADDED) IN MANUFACTURING  
SECTOR BY BROAD I.S.I.C. DIVISIONS AT CURRENT PRICES (1)

TABLE 19.

(Rs. Thousands)

NO.	Divisions (I.S.I.C.) (2)	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979**
1.	Manufacture of Food, Beverages and Tobacco	1,192,166	1,549,714	1,437,209	1,215,144	1,659,359	1,973,900
2.	Textile wearing apparel and leather industries	406,402	501,603	569,167	796,773	911,111	1,013,800
3.	Manufacture of wood and wood products including furniture	183,945	268,244	248,358	298,695	350,779	464,100
4.	Manufacture of paper and paper products, printing and publishing	66,389	87,490	114,864	130,477	214,325	227,500
5.	Manufacture of chemicals and petroleum, coal, rubber and plastic products	533,727	653,201	691,618	616,127	731,371	985,900
6.	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products except products of petroleum and coal	51,334	209,466	253,347	236,667	360,741	450,900
7.	Basic metal industries	-	35,700	53,411	43,277	44,478	66,500
8.	Manufacture of fabricated metal products machinery and equipment	119,235	130,374	200,995	282,688	260,690	342,800
9.	Other manufacturing industries (3)	747,402	657,908	574,431	816,077	845,646	1,035,600
	Total	3,300,600	4,093,700	4,143,400	4,435,925	5,378,500	6,561,000
	Less Electricity and Fuel etc.	388,200	399,600	380,500	340,000	367,500	656,500
	Net Value Added	2,912,400	3,694,100	3,762,900	4,095,925	5,011,000	5,904,500

- (1) Please see Footnote to main G.D.P. Table No.6 . The Manufacturing Sector covers the following categories - (a) All registered manufacturing units employing more than five workers, (b) Unregistered small-scale manufacturing units and (c) Handloom and powerloom textile units.
- (2) Public Sector production data are not included for 1974 for I.S.I.C. Divisions. Divisions 1,2,5,6 and 7 are here not strictly comparable with those of the subsequent two years.
- (3) Other manufacturing industries include products that cannot be classified elsewhere e.g. jewellery, some coconut products and the products of the cordage rope and twine industries etc.

\*\* Provisional.

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (VALUE ADDED) IN MANUFACTURING  
SECTOR BY INDUSTRIAL ACTIVITIES. AT CURRENT PRICES (1)

TABLE 20

(Rs. Thousands)

NO.	Activities	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979**
1.	Preserving of meat	1,785	3,611	1,500	3,169	5,363	6,000
2.	Manufacture of dairy products	187,067	166,113	201,136	76,059	79,050	121,900
3.	Bakery Products	74,270	92,613	91,283	94,239	138,208	158,800
4.	Sugar Products	1,125*	58,029	67,400	67,855	48,073	38,000
5.	Confectionery	12,629	9,643	10,513	10,386	15,058	16,900
6.	Food Processing (2)	206,970	336,505	238,700	125,229	400,415	435,700
7.	Alcoholic Beverages	63,273	67,415	143,803	90,202	78,036	184,500
8.	Carbonated Beverages	14,398	23,348	20,502	12,609	38,389	43,200
9.	Tobacco Products	630,649	792,437	662,372	735,396	856,767	968,900
10.	Textiles	402,780	444,675	513,934	772,403	841,839	934,400
11.	Wood Products	183,945	268,244	248,358	298,695	350,779	464,100
12.	Paper and Paper Products, Printing and Publishing	66,389	87,490	114,864	130,477	214,325	227,500
13.	Leather and Leather Products	3,622*	56,923	55,233	24,370	69,272	79,400
14.	Rubber and Rubber Products	17,140*	65,212	65,879	74,732	155,566	209,973
15.	Basic Chemicals	15,162	6,681	6,085	4,598	28,498	58,415
16.	Other Chemical Products	185,075	192,772	290,220	206,953	226,432	305,230
17.	Petroleum and Coal Products	293,673	373,855	304,080	297,935	290,900	391,876
18.	Structural Clay	24,643	52,855	35,154	51,472	88,629	113,500
19.	Ceramics, Glass etc.	10,830	18,061	59,160	70,999	64,243	78,100
20.	Cement and Cement Products	15,861*	138,550	159,033	114,196	207,869	259,300
21.	Basic Metals	-	35,700	53,411	43,277	44,478	66,500
22.	Metal Products, Except machinery	41,539	48,921	63,781	129,498	110,739	144,800
23.	Machinery and Equipment	45,673	52,714	102,042	132,469	135,365	178,700
24.	Vehicles and Equipment	32,023	28,739	35,172	20,721	14,586	19,300
25.	Plastic and Mastic Products	22,677	14,681	25,354	31,909	29,975	40,406
26.	Other Manufactured Products (2)	747,402	657,908	574,431	816,077	845,646	1,035,600
	Total	3,300,600	4,093,700	4,143,400	4,435,925	5,378,500	6,561,000
	Less : Electricity and Fuel etc.	388,200	399,600	380,500	340,000	367,500	656,500
	Net Value Added	2,912,400	3,694,100	3,762,900	4,095,925	5,011,000	5,904,500

(1) All footnotes given for Table No.6 apply here as well.

\* Public sector production data are not included for 1974

\*\* Figures for 1979 are provisional.

(2) The upward revision in items 6 and 26 was due to the valuation of exports of coconut products at the FEEC rate.

## EXTERNAL TRANSACTIONS (1)

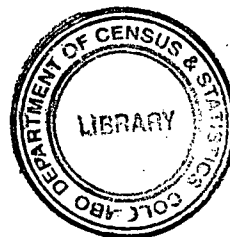
TABLE 21.

	(Rs. Million)									
	1963	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979**
1. Exports of goods and non-factor services *	1,902.6	2,231.1	2,299.5	2,716.3	3,783.5	4,427.6	5,317.1	7,460.6	14,835.0	17,660.2
(a) Merchandise F.O.B.	1,707.8	1,930.5	1,898.4	2,345.7	3,399.7	3,913.0	4,707.3	6,640.0	13,206.5	15,282.0
(b) Other	194.8	300.6	401.1	370.6	383.8	514.6	609.8	820.6	1,628.5	2,378.2
2. Factor income from the rest of the world	15.7	13.1	10.2	17.0	36.8	50.0	32.8	102.6	313.8	614.5
3. Current transfers from rest of the world	49.5	125.6	123.7	130.6	336.3	601.2	600.6	679.7	1,509.8	3,174.1
Current receipts from rest of the world	1,967.8	2,369.8	2,433.4	2,863.9	4,156.6	5,078.8	5,950.5	8,242.9	16,658.6	21,448.8
4. Imports of goods and non-factor services *	2,030.9	2,411.5	2,479.9	2,851.4	4,813.4	5,630.8	5,744.9	6,653.5	16,872.2	23,969.2
(a) Merchandise C.I.F.	1,868.8	2,217.6	2,153.0	2,644.4	4,663.1	5,334.2	5,416.6	6,290.0	15,600.0	22,570.0
(b) Other	162.1	193.9	326.9	207.0	150.3	296.6	327.4	363.5	1,272.2	1,399.2
5. Factor income paid to rest of the world	68.2	134.0	124.9	127.6	147.9	178.9	203.0	256.0	550.7	854.0
6. Current transfers to rest of the world	36.3	40.3	49.9	46.2	56.0	40.8	53.3	67.3	267.7	181.5
Current payments to rest of the world	2,135.4	2,585.8	2,654.7	3,025.2	5,017.3	5,850.5	6,000.3	6,976.8	17,690.6	25,004.7
Surplus of the nation on current account	-167.6	-216.0	-221.3	-161.3	-860.7	-771.7	-49.8	+1,266.1	-1,032.0	-3,555.9

Source : The Central Bank's Annual Balance of Payments Accounts

\*\* Provisional.

\* In the revised National Accounts series all traded goods upto 1977 have been valued at the FEEC rate which was a proxy for the unitary rate in converting external transactions expressed in foreign currency into their rupee equivalent. This revision was in conformity with the procedures outlined in the Balance of Payments Manual of the International Monetary Fund. Hence the exports and imports data given above, as extracted from the balance of Payments data, are not comparable with the revised figures published in Tables 1 and 3.



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