



**SRI LANKA**  
**CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE**  
**1982**

**NUWARA ELIYA DISTRICT REPORT**

***(SMALL HOLDING SECTOR)***

**DEPARTMENT OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS**  
**MINISTRY OF PLAN IMPLEMENTATION**

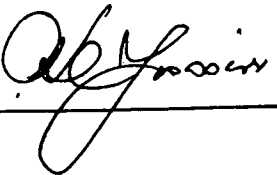
## P R E F A C E

A significant change in the planning process is taking place in several developing countries including Sri Lanka. The new approach envisages planning which commences at lower levels. Such an approach can succeed, however, only if a comprehensive data base is developed at lower levels.

The preparation of District Reports on the structure of agricultural holdings and their characteristics is one of the steps initiated by the Department of Census & Statistics to build up the required data base at the district level. The Report on Nuwara Eliya is the fifth in the series of such District Reports giving the main results of Census of Agriculture 1982.

With the completion of Census of Agriculture 1982, a complete frame of agricultural operators and agricultural holdings is available in the Department. This could be made use of for any future survey in the agricultural sector.

I am deeply grateful to the officers of the Department of Census & Statistics, the Government Agents and their staff, officers and officials of the Department of Agrarian Services for their assistance and to the farmers of Sri Lanka, who extended their fullest co-operation in conducting the Census and monitoring it to a successful conclusion.



A.A.D.C. Yasasiri  
Actg. Director of Census & Statistics

Dept. of Census & Statistics,  
No. 6, Albert Crescent,  
Colombo 7.

15th January, 1985.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Drafting of the report was done by Mr. A.M.U. Dissanayake, Statistician in close consultation with Mr. M.P. Rao, Agricultural Statistics Adviser, who gave valuable advice at every phase of the Census of Agriculture.

The following Statistical Investigators contributed their utmost in the supervision of coding work and other allied activities such as scrutinizing the information, correction of the error print out, preparation of tables, ensuring internal consistency of figures, proof reading etc. This work was done under the supervision of Miss K.D. Chandralatha and Mrs. A.B.S. Fernando, Statistical Officers, and the direction of Statisticians, Mr. H.N. Siriwardene, Mr. T. Thanabalasingham and Mr. W.K. Perera.

Mr. H.B. Gunawantha.

Mrs. K. Jayatilake.

Mrs. D. Rubasinghe.

Mrs. S.K. Mahamithawa.

Mrs. D.P.V. Perera.

Mrs. P. Vedanayagam.

Mr. K. Edirisinghe.

Mr. A. Manoranjan.

Miss W.P.J. Weerasinghe.

Mr. N. Meenachchisundaram.

Miss A.K. Marapana.

Data processing and tabulation were done under the direction of Mr. R. Vithana, Assistant Director, assisted by Mr. D.M.W. Jayawardena, Systems Analyst and his team of programmers.

Mr. K. Siripala, Printing Manager of the department and his staff were responsible for printing this report within a short period of time.

## C O N T E N T S

	Page
Preface	i
Acknowledgement	ii
Contents	iii
List of Statistical Tables	iv
 CHAPTER	
1	Background
	Methodology & Item Coverage - Small Holding Sector - Estate Sector - Agricultural Operator - Agricultural Holding - Home Garden
	1
2	A Brief Review of the Results
	Background - Number of Operators and area Operated - Structure of Agricultural Holdings - Agricultural Operators by Age and Sex - Educational Attainment - Area Owned - Operational Status - Categories of Holdings - Paddy Holdings by Type of Ownership - Distribution of Paddy Lands - Livestock - Limitation of Data
	5
	Statistical Tables
	16
	Annexure
	42

LIST OF STATISTICAL TABLES

TABLE	PAGE	
1	Agricultural Operators Classified by Age Groups and Sex.	16
2	Agricultural Operators Classified by Educational Attainment.	17
3A	Number of Operators and Area Owned by the Type of Ownership of Land	17
3B	Distribution of Operators and Area Owned by the Type of Ownership of Land.	18
4A	Number and Area of Operational Holdings by Operational Status of Operators.	19
4B	Distribution of Operational Holdings by Size Class of the Holdings and Operational Status of Operators.	19
5A	Number of Operational Holdings by Type.	20
5B	Distribution of Operational Holdings by Type.	21
6A	Number and Operated Area under different Categories.	22
6B	Distribution of Holdings and Operated Area under different Categories.	22
7	Distribution of Holdings Reporting Paddy.	23
8A-8B	Number of Operational Holdings having only Home Gardens, only Highland only Paddy and Respective Areas.	24-25
9	Number and Area of Paddy Holdings by the Type of Ownership of Paddy Lands.	26
10A	Number of Cattle by Type, Age and Sex.	26
10B	Distribution of Number of Cattle by Type, Age and Sex.	27
10C	Number of Cattle of Age 3 Years and Over by Type, Purpose and Sex.	28
10D	Distribution of Cattle of Age 3 Years and over by Type, Purpose and Sex.	29
11A	Number of Buffaloes by Type, Age and Sex.	31
11B	Distribution of Number of Buffaloes by Type, Age and Sex.	32
11C	Number of Buffaloes of Age 3 Years and Over by Type, Purpose and Sex.	34
11D	Distribution of Number of Buffaloes of Age 3 Years and Over by Type, Purpose and Sex.	35
12A	Number of Agricultural Holdings Reporting Cattle, Buffaloes and Both, Area of Such Holdings and Number of Livestock.	36
12B	Number and Distribution of Agricultural Holdings Reporting Cattle, Buffaloes and Both, Area of such Holdings and Number of Livestock.	37
13A	Number of Goats and Pigs by Age Groups.	38
13B	Distribution of Goats and Pigs by Age Groups.	39
14A	Number of Poultry by Type.	40
14B	Distribution of Poultry by Type.	41

## CHAPTER - 1

### BACKGROUND

1.1 The Census of Agriculture & Livestock 1982, covered the entire Island excluding the municipal areas of Colombo and Dehiwala-Mt.Lavinia which are predominantly residential and commercial areas.

### 1.2. METHODOLOGY & ITEM COVERAGE

Agriculture in Sri Lanka is carried on in two distinct sectors viz: (i) the estate or the plantation sector and (ii) the peasant or the small holding sector. The Census of Agriculture covered both the sectors.

#### SMALL HOLDING SECTOR

##### FIRST STAGE

The Census was carried out in two stages. At the first stage the enumerators visited each and every census unit namely, housing unit, living quarters other-than housing units and non-housing units in the country and screened out the agricultural operators through a schedule known as AC 1. After identifying the agricultural operators, the enumerators collected the following information in respect of their operational holdings through the schedule AC 2.

1. Characteristics of the Operators - Age, Sex and Educational Status.
2. Type of ownership of land.
3. Operational status of the operator.
4. Area of operational holding.
5. Area under principal crops.
6. Irrigated area and source.
7. Agricultural machinery.
8. Number of livestock.

##### SECOND STAGE

At the second stage a sample of 10% of the holdings have been selected and the following information was collected through the schedule AC 3.

1. Population of operator's household.
2. Sources of income of operator's household.
3. Main occupation of the operator.
4. Type of holding.
5. Use of fertilizer & pesticide.

## 6. Land utilization and tenurial pattern.

Two reports have been published so far in respect of the small holding sector. The first one is preliminary report based on the summary sheets furnished by the enumerator immediately after the field work. The second report is based on 10 percent sample tabulation and gives estimates on various characteristics of agricultural holdings. The present report which is based on 100 percent tabulation is one of the reports in the series of district reports proposed to be brought out.

### ESTATE SECTOR

In the Agricultural Census, estate sector has been covered through a mailed questionnaire (AC 5). A set of questionnaires has been sent to all estates by the Commissioner of Census, asking the operators to complete and send these back. A detailed report on estate sector has already been published.

### 1.3 SOME CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

A number of concepts were followed for conducting the Agriculture Census. These concepts have been discussed in detail in the report on Small Holding Sector published in 1984. Some of the important concepts however have been given in this report.

#### AGRICULTURAL OPERATOR

An Agricultural Operator is the person responsible for operating the agricultural land and or livestock. He may carry out the agricultural operations by himself or with the assistance of others or simply direct day to day operations.

This means that a person may attend to all the work needed to cultivate the and or tend livestock but will not be considered the operator if there is someone else directing day to day work on the holding. It also means that a person may supervise the work in a holding appearing for all purposes to be in charge of the operations of the holding but if there is someone else who is giving day to day directions, he does not become the operator.

The operator may himself cultivate the land and/or tend the livestock. He may do so with the assistance of labour hired or otherwise he may not do any physical labour at all but only direct day to day operations on the holding. It is important to note that the operator need not necessarily be the owner of land or livestock and also that mere ownership does not entitle a person to be considered as an operator.

In respect of livestock, any person who is actually responsible for the management of livestock in the same way that a land operator is responsible for his holding will be considered the operator. The livestock may be owned, obtained on "Ande" or lease or any other form of arrangement. While most livestock operators will also be land operators, there would be cases of livestock operators who are not land operators and therefore have no land holdings. The term agricultural operator includes both land operator

as well as purely livestock or poultry operator.

While most of the operators have only one holding, there could be cases of an operator having more than one holding.

#### AGRICULTURAL HOLDING

An agricultural holding consists of all land and/or livestock used wholly or partly for agricultural production irrespective of title, size, legal form or location and is operated under one operational status.

This means that it does not matter whether the land is one parcel or is composed of more than one parcel, whether the parcels are scattered and where they are located, whether in the same G.S. Division or not.

This also means that it does not matter whether the land is owned or not, whether the land is legally operated or not.

The requirements for considering it as a holding is only that it should be under one management and under one operational status.

An agricultural holding may be a purely land holding, land and livestock holding or purely a livestock holding.

#### HOME GARDEN

(a) A piece of land which has a dwelling house and having some form of cultivation can be considered as home garden if the total area of that piece of land is twenty or less than twenty perches.

(b) A piece of land which has some form of cultivation, the total area of which is more than twenty perches can also be considered as home garden if the following two conditions are satisfied.

1. It has a dwelling house.
2. The produce of the cultivated land in the home garden is largely for home consumption.

"Having some form of cultivation" will mean any cultivation for agricultural production will include even one coconut palm or arecanut palm if they are not too old to bear, or a couple of chilly plants etc. However, flower plants, wild trees, unproductive bushes will not be treated as cultivation for agricultural production.

#### LAND OWNED

Land owned for the purpose of the census means both land legally owned which would be the land over which the holder possesses title of ownership and consequently the right to determine to what use it should be put to as well as the right for transfer and land held in ownerlike possession.



Land is said to be in ownerlike possession when the holder operates it in a ownerlike way even though he does not possess the title of ownership.

Some examples of ownerlike possession are :

1. Land operated under perpetual lease, hereditary tenure and under long term leases ranging from 30 to 40 years.
2. Land without legal title of ownership nor of a long term lease, has been peacefully and uninterruptedly operated by the holder for a period of 30 years without payment of rent.
3. Land owned by wife but operated by the husband who also is the operator. This land is considered owned by the operator in ownerlike possession.

#### SMALL HOLDING

An agricultural holding of less than 20 acres and under the same operational status was considered as a small holding. In some cases however a holding might consist of several parcels and the total area of these add together to 20 acres and above, this holding is still considered a small holding.

#### ESTATE

An agricultural holding of 20 acres in extent or more and under the same operational status was considered as an "Estate". There could be instances where different parcels of a holding add up to 20 acres or more. This was not considered as an estate. An estate should have at least one parcel where extent is 20 acres or above. Similarly holdings such as paddy lands of 20 acres and over are not considered as estates.

#### REFERENCE PERIOD

For the structure of agricultural holdings the reference period is the year preceeding 1.7.1982. For livestock the reference period is as on 1.7.1982.

## CHAPTER - 2

## A: Brief Review of the Results

## BACKGROUND

2.1 Nuwara Eliya, One of the three administrative districts in Central province has a salubrious climate as it is encircled by high mountains and is located above 5,000 feet from mean sea level. This Picturesque area with it's pleasant spring climate has made it a place of great tourist attraction of Sri Lanka. This district has a land area of 435,000 acres (1741 sq. Kilometeres) and is predominantly covered with Tea Crop. The results of Census of Agriculture 1982 shows that there are about 155,000 acres under tea out of which 147,544 acres (95%) in the Estate Sector which is over 20 acres in Extent. Nuwara Eliya district comes first in tea acreage of the Island. This district has an average rainfull of 85" inches and annual average temperature of 15<sup>o</sup> centigrades. Nuwara Eliya, the capital city of the district is about 112 miles(180 Km.) from Colombo.

Nuwara Eliya district has a population of 603,577 out of 304,092 are males 299,495 females. Only about 6.2% of the population are in urban sector while the rest is in Rural Sector (Table 2.1).

TABLE 2.1 - POPULATION BY SECTORS

Sr. No.	Sector	Population	%
1	2	3	4
1	Urban	37,288	6.2
2	Rural	566,289	93.8
3	Estate		
Total		603,577	100.0

Census of Population - 1981

2.2 The distribution of the population by age groups and sex is given in Table 2.2.

TABLE 2.2 : POPULATION BY AGE GROUP AND SEX

Sr. No. 1	Age Group 2	Male 3	Female 4	Total 5	% 6
1	Less than 20 years	138,472	137,328	275,800	45.7
2	20 - 24 "	29,715	32,047	61,762	10.2
3	25 - 34 "	50,097	53,213	103,310	17.1
4	35 - 44 "	36,874	35,000	71,874	11.9
5	45 - 54 "	24,640	21,427	46,067	7.6
6	55 - 64 "	14,676	12,788	27,464	4.6
7	65 and over "	9,618	7,682	17,300	2.9
Total		304,092	299,495	603,577	100.0

Source: District Report Nuwara Eliya - Census of Population & Housing 1981.

About 56 percent of the population is under 24 years of Age and the district has a sex ratio of 101.5 males per 100 females.

2.3 Nuwara Eliya District ranks twelveth in terms of population among the districts in the Island and density is 347 persons per square kilometer, according to the Census of Population 1981. The Geographical distribution of the population among the A.G.A. Divisions is given in Table 2.3.

TABLE 2.3 : POPULATION BY A.G.A. DIVISIONS

Sr. No. 1	A.G.A. Division 2	Total 3	Male 4	Female 5
1	Ambagamuwa Korale	166,976	84,424	82,552
2	Kotmale	92,493	45,427	47,066
3	Nuwara Eliya	172,617	88,159	84,458
4	Walapane	93,938	46,851	47,087
5	Udahewaheta	77,553	39,231	38,322
District Total		603,577	304,092	299,485

Source: Census of Population & Housing 1981.

2.4 The population aged 10 years and over by type of activity and sex in the district according to the Census of Population 1981 is given in Table 2.4. The activity rate worked out to 58.6. (68.3 for males and 48.7 for females)

TABLE 2.4 - ECONOMICALLY ACTIVE POPULATION AGED 10 YEARS & OVER BY TYPE OF ACTIVITY & SEX

Serial	Sex	Total	Economically Active			Not Economically Active				
			Total	Employed	Unemployed	Total	Student	Own House Workers	Retired & unable to work	Others
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1	Male	227,729	155,647	144,531	11,116	72,082	39,580	702	14,052	17,748
2	Female	224,992	109,582	100,541	9,041	115,410	33,856	59,143	17,043	5,368
3	Total	452,721	265,229	245,072	20,157	187,492	73,436	59,845	31,095	23,116

2.5 Number of Operators and Area Operated

The number of operators and area operated by A.G.A. division is given in table 2.5. The detailed analysis of the data pertaining to the Estate Sector has been given separately in the Report on Estate Sector published in march 1984. The present report deals with the analysis of data on small holding sector only. However, important data of Estate Sector of this district is given in Annexure I.

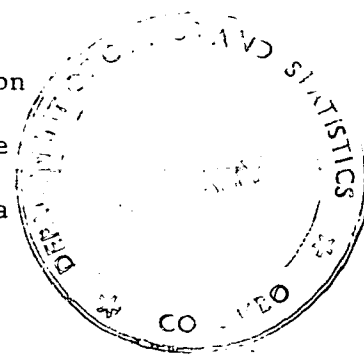


TABLE 2.5 : NUMBER OF OPERATORS AND AREA OPERATED

Sr. No.	A.G.A. Division	No. of Operators			Area Operated (Acres)		
		Estate Sector	Small Holding Sector	Total	Estate Sector	Small Holding Sector	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Ambagamuwa Korale	121	4,699	4,810	62,444	7,002	69,446
2	Kotmale	53	7,993	8,046	30,084	11,557	41,641
3	Nuwara Eliya	98	5,273	5,371	61,246	2,798	64,044
4	Walapane	28	9,750	9,778	19,493	19,625	39,118
5	Udahewaheta	25	10,708	10,733	9,260	18,249	27,509
District Total		325	38,423	38,748	182,527	59,231	241,758

The largest number of Estates (37%) as well as largest area under Estates were found in Ambagamuwa Korale A.G.A. Division. It is seen that the Estate Sector is the dominating sector in the district accounting 75 percent of the total operated area. In respect of the Estate Sector Ambagamuwa Korale (34%) and Nuwara Eliya A.G.A. Divisions (33.5%) do play a Key-role in the district area wise.

Structure of Agriculture Holdings (Small)

2.6 The average size of the holding in Nuwara Eliya is 1.54 acres as compared to Island average of 1.94 acres. (Table 2.6).

TABLE 2.6 : DISTRIBUTION OF THE NUMBER AND AREA OF  
OPERATIONAL HOLDINGS

Sr. No.	Size Class	No. of Holdings	%	Area (acres)	%
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Less than 1/8 acre	799	2.1	35	neg.
2	1/8 to less than 1/4	1,961	5.1	292	0.6
3	1/4 to less than 1/2	5,484	14.3	1,483	2.5
4	1/2 to less than 1	8,958	23.4	5,431	9.2
5	1 to less than 2	11,492	29.9	14,399	24.3
6	2 to less than 3	4,795	12.5	10,757	18.2
7	3 to less than 4	2,238	5.8	7,285	12.3
8	4 to less than 5	927	2.4	3,942	6.6
9	5 to less than 7	893	2.3	5,002	8.4
10	7 to less than 10	402	1.0	3,239	5.5
11	10 to less than 20	388	1.0	4,951	8.4
12	20 and above	84	0.2	2,414	4.0
Total		38,423	100.0	59,230	100.0

Fourty five percent of the holdings are below 1 acre in size although they account 12 percent of the operated area. Another 48 percent of the holdings are in the size class of 1 to 4 acres and cover about 55 percent of the area.

#### Agricultural Operators by Age and Sex

2.7 About 46 percent of the operators are in the age group of 25 to 44 years and another 26 percent of them are over 55 years of Age.

TABLE 2.7 AGRICULTURAL OPERATORS CLASSIFIED BY AGE AND SEX

Sr. No.	Age Group	Male	Female	Total	%
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Less than 20 years	115	08	123	0.3
2	20 - 24 years	979	79	1,058	2.7
3	25 - 34 years	6,604	577	7,181	18.6
4	35 - 44 years	9,157	1,264	10,421	27.1
5	45 - 54 years	7,868	1,434	9,302	24.3
6	55 - 64 years	4,846	1,103	5,949	15.4
7	65 years and above	3,363	850	4,213	10.9
8	Unspecified	231	30	261	0.7
Total		33,163	5,345	38,508	100.0

In Nuwara Eliya district, about 14 percent of the agricultural operators are females and it corresponds to the all island figure.

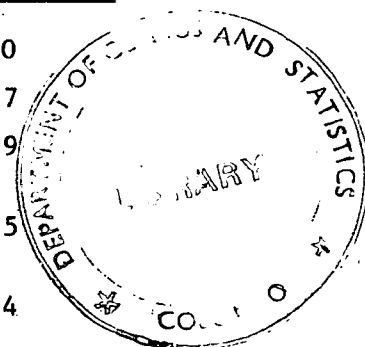
#### Agricultural Operators by Educational Attainment

2.8 Fourteen percent of the operators have been reported under category of "No Schooling" where as the Island average is 12.7 percent.

The majority of the operators are falling under the category of passed grade 5 or less (43.7%).

TABLE 2.8 : AGRICULTURAL OPERATORS BY EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

Sr. No.	Level of Education	Total Number of operators	Percentage
1	2	3	4
1	No Schooling	5,389	14.0
2	Passed Grade 5 or less	16,851	43.7
3	Passed Grade 6 - 9	10,734	28.9
4	Passed G.C.E. (O/L) or equivalent	4,423	11.5
5	Passed G.C.E. (A/L) or equivalent	525	1.4
6	Higher academic qualifications	490	1.3
7	Unspecified	96	0.2
Total		38,508	100.0



Only 1.3 percent of the operators in the district are professionally qualified in the discipline of either agriculture or livestock.

#### Area Owned

2.9 Twelve percent of the Operators in the district do not own any land while 33 percent own only home garden.

TABLE 2.9 : AREA OWNED BY TYPE OF LAND OWNED

Sr. No.	Type	No. of Operators	%	Area (acres)	%
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Not owning any land	4,749	12.3	-	-
2	Owning home garden only	12,640	32.8	8,654	17.9
3	Owning home garden and other lands	15,473	40.3	32,882	68.1
4	Owning other land only	5,639	14.6	6,769	14.0
5	Unspecified	7	neg.	-	-
Total		38,508	100.0	48,304	100.0

Eighteen percent of the owned area is under exclusive category of home gardens and the average size of a owned home garden is 0.68 acres. The average size of the area owned by the operators is 1.43 acres .

2.10 The distribution of operators owning land and area owned indicates that although 43 percent of the land owning operators are in the size class of less than 1 acre, they own only about 13 percent of the total land owned area. The average area owned in this size class is less than half an acre.

TABLE 2.10 : DISTRIBUTION OF OPERATORS OWNING LAND AND AREA OWNED BY SIZE CLASSES

Sr. No.	Size Class	Number	%	Area Owned in Acres	%	Average Size in Acres
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Less than 1 acre	14,536	43.1	6,253	12.9	0.43
2	1 to less than 2 acres	10,241	30.3	11,745	24.4	1.14
3	2 to less than 4 acres	6,401	19.0	13,984	28.9	2.18
4	4 to less than 7 acres	1,740	5.1	7,374	15.3	4.24
5	7 to less than 10 acres	385	1.1	2,576	5.3	6.69
6	10 acres and above	456	1.4	6,373	13.2	13.97
All Classes		33,759	100.0	48,305	100.0	1.43

On the other hand 1.4 percent of the land owning operators own 13 percent of the area owned in the size class of over 10 acres.

## Operators not Owning Land

2.11 The percentage distribution of total number of operators and the percentage of number of operators not owning any land according to size classes of the operational holdings is given in Table 2.11.

TABLE 2.11 : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF OPERATORS NOT OWNING LAND

Sr. No.	Size Class	Percentage distribution of total Number of Operators	Percentage distribution of Operators not owning any land	Percentage No. of Operators not Owning any land to total No. of operators in the size class
1	2	3	4	5
1	Less than 1 acre	44.8	56.7	15.6
2	1 to less than 2 acres	29.9	26.9	11.1
3	2 acres to less than 4 acres	18.4	13.8	9.3
4	4 acres to less than 7 acres	4.7	1.8	4.8
5	7 acres to less than 10 acres	1.0	0.4	4.2
6	10 acres and above	1.2	0.4	4.0
		100.0	100.0	-

About 84 percent of non land owning operators are in holdings below 2 acres.

2.12 It is seen in Nuwara Eliya district, about 99 percent of the operators are operating their lands on own account basis and they account almost 99 percent of the area operated.

TABLE 2.12 : NUMBER AND AREA OF OPERATIONAL HOLDINGS ACCORDING TO THE OPERATIONAL STATUS OF THE OPERATOR

Sr. No.	Operational Status	Number of Holdings	%	Area (acres)	%
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	On own account	38,093	99.1	58,495	98.8
2	For an Institution	68	0.2	157	0.3
3	For Private Person	148	0.4	311	0.5
4	In partnership	98	0.3	216	0.4
5	Unspecified	16	neg.	52	neg.
	Total	38,423	100.0	59,231	100.0



## CATEGORIES OF HOLDINGS

2.13 For Analytical purposes, holdings were classified in to three categories as given in Table 2.13. About 66 percent of the Agricultural holdings in the district are only Crop holdings and do not have any livestock, accounting 59 percent of the total area.

TABLE 2.13 : NUMBER AND AREA OF OPERATIONAL HOLDINGS BY CATEGORIES

Sr. No.	Category	Number of Holdings	%	Area (acres)	%
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Holdings with Crops and Livestock	12,550	32.8	24,157	40.8
2	Holdings with Crops only	25,531	66.4	34,864	58.8
3	Holdings with Livestock only	342	0.8	210	0.4
		38,423	100.0	59,231	100.0

2.14 To get the Complete picture of the holding information on the area of the holding was classified into five categories given in Table 2.14.

TABLE 2.14 : NUMBER AND AREA OF HOLDINGS BY CATEGORIES

Sr. No.	Category	Number @	Area (acres)	%
1	2	3	4	5
1	Home garden	28,266	17,044	28.7
2	Other highlands owned by the operators	14,276	19,090	32.2
3	Other highland owned by others	5,236	7,038	11.9
4	Paddy lands owned by the Operators	11,580	9,847	16.6
5	Paddy lands owned by others	7,756	6,270	10.6
6	Unspecified	171	9	neg.
	Total	38,423	59,231	100.0

@ A holding gets counted in more than one category, since one or more categories reported in a holding. Therefore the addition of holdings in Coloumn 3 exceeds the total number of holdings in the district.

About 29 percent of the operated area in the district is under home gardens. It is seen that 22.5% of the operated area is operating on rental basis. (see category 3.25).

2.15 Table 2.15 gives data on holdings having only home gardens only highlands and only paddy lands.

TABLE 2.15 : NUMBER AND AREA OF OPERATIONAL HOLDINGS HAVING ONLY HOME GARDENS, ONLY HIGHLAND AND ONLY PADDY

Sr. No.	Category	Number	%	Area (acres)	%
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Having only home gardens	12,867	33.5	8,544	14.5
2	Having only highlands	4,785	12.4	9,257	15.6
3	Having only Paddy lands	2,135	5.6	1,614	2.7
Total under the three categories		19,787	51.5	19,415	32.8
Overall Total		38,423	100.0	59,231	100.0

About 52 percent of the holdings in the district are one type holdings accounting 33 percent of the area under small holdings. It is seen that one third of the holdings consisted only home gardens in Nuwara Eliya district.

#### PADDY HOLDINGS BY TYPE OF OWNERSHIP

2.16 Total area under paddy and its breakdown by form of operation is given in Table 2.16. Some what similar information in different form is also available in Table 2.14. From 2.14 it will be seen that out of the total area under paddy 61 percent is owned and the rest is rented in paddy lands.

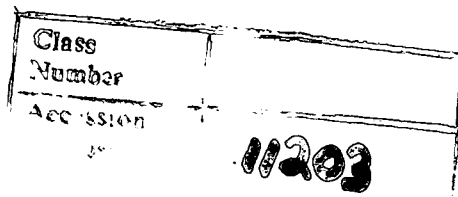


TABLE 2.16 : NUMBER AND AREA OF PADDY HOLDINGS BY TYPE OF OWNERSHIP

Sr. No.	Category	Number	%	Area (acres)	%
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Having paddy lands owned by the Operators	8,978	53.7	8,098	50.3
2	Having Paddy Lands owned by others	5,153	30.8	4,038	25.0
3	Having paddy lands owned by operators and others	2,603	15.5	3,981	24.7
		@ 16,734	100.0	16,117	100.0

The above Table shows that 50 percent of the paddy area operated on purely ownership basis which means that there is no rented area in these holdings. Twenty five percent of the paddy area is operated purely on rented in basis which means in these holdings the operator does not own any paddy lands.

## DISTRIBUTION OF PADDY LANDS BY SIZE OF PADDY UNITS

2.17 The area reported under paddy in each holding has been regrouped according to the area under paddy land and is given in Table 2.17.

TABLE 2.17 : DISTRIBUTION OF PADDY LAND

Sr. No.	Size Class of Paddy Lands	No. of Paddy Units	%	Area (acres)	%
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Less than 1/8 acre	149	0.9	9	neg.
2	1/8 to less than 1/4	663	4.0	88	0.5
3	1/4 to less than 1/2	3,048	18.2	831	5.2
4	1/2 to less than 1	6,045	36.1	3,502	21.7
5	1 to less than 2	4,789	28.6	5,758	35.8
6	2 to less than 3	1,360	8.1	2,958	18.4
7	3 to less than 4	377	2.3	1,188	7.4
8	4 to less than 5	126	0.8	529	3.3
9	5 to less than 7	109	0.6	589	3.6
10	7 to less than 10	45	} 0.4	346	2.1
11	10 to less than 15	21		242	1.5
12	15 to less than 20	5		76	0.5
13	20 & over	-	-	-	-
Total		16,737	100.0	16,116	100.0

The average size of the paddy holding in Nuwara Eliya district is 0.96 acres compared to Island's average of 1.65 acres. Nearly 60 percent of the paddy holdings in the district are below one acre in size.

### CATTLE

2.18 At the time of enumeration there were 21,462 cattle in the district out of which 79 percent females and 21 percent males. Seventy percent of the cattle were local bred only.

TABLE 2.18 : NUMBER OF CATTLE BY TYPE, AGE AND SEX

Serial No.	Type	Less than 3 years				Over 3 years				All Ages			
		Male	Female	Total	%	Male	Female	Total	%	Male	Female	Total	%
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1	Local	2,227	4,511	6,738	76.5	1,629	8,164	9,793	77.4	3,856	12,675	16,531	77.0
2	Hibred	102	312	414	4.7	17	647	664	5.2	119	959	1,078	5.0
3	Crossbred	496	1,162	1,658	18.8	125	2,070	2,195	17.4	621	3,232	3,853	18.0
	Total	2,825	5,985	8,810	100.0	1,771	10,881	12,652	100.0	4,596	16,866	21,462	100.0

The age composition shows that 41 percent of the cattle population were below three years of age.

### BUFFALOES

2.19 The total number of buffaloes in Nuwara Eliya district were nearly seven thousand out of which 59 percent females and 31 percent males.

TABLE 2.19 : NUMBER OF BUFFALOES BY TYPE, AGE AND SEX

Serial No.	Type	Less than 3 years				Over 3 years				All Ages			
		Males	Female	Total	%	Male	Female	Total	%	Male	Female	Total	%
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1	Local	882	977	1,859	99.2	1,944	3,061	5,005	99.0	2,826	4,038	6,864	99.0
2	Hibred	4	4	8	0.4	15	25	40	0.8	19	29	48	0.7
3	Crossbred	5	3	8	0.4	2	11	13	0.2	7	14	21	0.3
	Total	891	984	1,875	100.0	1,961	3,097	5,058	100.0	2,852	4,081	6,933	100.0

### LIMITATION OF DATA

2.20 The statistical Tables given in this report are based on the residence of the operators only. (Open segment concept - Enumeration of operators residing in the district) The areas under crops are not given here since there may be agricultural lands in the district which are operated by operators residing in adjoining districts or elsewhere. Therefore, the data relating to the crop areas would be available only when 100 percent tabulation is done in respect of all the districts in the Island. However the data users interested in crops could make use of the estimated given in the report one small holding sector which are based on 10 percent sample tabulation.

Paddy being an important crop in small holding sector area figures based on the residence of the operator are given. These areas will undergo revisions when 100 percent tabulation is completed in respect of all the districts.

TABLE 1 - AGRICULTURAL OPERATORS CLASSIFIED BY AGE GROUPS AND SEX

A.G.A. DIVISION	NUMBER OF AGRICULTURAL OPERATORS														
	ALL			LESS THAN 20 YRS			20 - 24 YEARS			25 - 34 YEARS			35 - 44 YEARS		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
NUWARA ELIYA DISTRICT	338508	33163	5345	123	115	8	1058	979	79	7181	6604	577	10421	9157	1264
AMBAGAMUWA	4721	3738	983	4	4	-	63	51	12	700	593	107	1183	1001	182
KOTMALE	8006	6745	1261	22	22	-	159	147	12	1245	1143	102	2035	1801	234
NUWARA-ELIYA	5278	4371	907	24	21	3	147	127	20	1012	858	154	1632	1525	307
WALAPANE	9758	8671	1087	39	37	2	366	344	22	2071	1956	115	2578	2311	267
UDA-HEWAHETA	110745	9638	1107	34	31	3	323	310	13	2153	2054	99	2793	2519	274

TABLE 1 (CONTD.) - AGRICULTURAL OPERATORS CLASSIFIED BY AGE GROUPS AND SEX

A.G.A. DIVISION	NUMBER OF AGRICULTURAL OPERATORS											
	45 - 54 YEARS			55 - 64 YEARS			65 YEARS & ABOVE			AGE UNSPECIFIED		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
NUWARA ELIYA DISTRICT	9302	7868	1434	5949	4846	1103	4213	3363	850	261	231	30
AMBAGAMUWA	1254	970	284	869	640	229	621	456	165	27	23	4
KOTMALE	2012	1672	340	1372	1080	292	1121	843	278	40	37	3
NUWARA-ELIYA	1331	1091	240	633	511	122	244	188	56	55	50	5
WALAPANE	2238	1947	291	1362	1143	219	1027	663	164	77	70	7
UDA-HEWAHETA	2467	2188	279	1713	1472	241	1200	1013	187	62	51	11

TABLE 2 - AGRICULTURAL OPERATORS CLASSIFIED BY EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

A.G.A. DIVISION	TOTAL NO. OF OPERATORS	NO. OF AGRICULTURAL OPERATORS BY EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT							NUMBER OF OPERATORS QUALIFIED IN AGRICULTURAL OR LIVESTOCK DISCIPLINES.		
		NO SCH- OOLING OR LESS	PASSED GRADE 5 OR LESS	PASSED GRADE 6-9	PASSED G.C.E. (O/L) OR EQU- IVALENT	PASSED G.C.E. (A/L) OR EQU- IVALENT	PASSED HIGHER ACADE- MIC QU- ALIFI- CATIONS	UNSPEC- IFIED	HAVING TECHNI- CAL OR PROFESS- IONAL QUALIFI- CATION IN AG. OR LIVE.	NOT HAVING TECHNI- CAL OR PROFESS- IONAL QUALIFI- CATION IN AG. OR LIVE.	UNSPEC- IFIED
NUWARA ELIYA DISTRICT	38508	5389	16851	10734	4423	525	490	96	721	37265	522
AMBAGAMUWA	4721	548	1879	1606	549	61	69	9	32	4563	126
KOTMALE	8006	976	3605	2331	898	78	97	21	60	7897	49
NUWARA-ELIYA	5278	465	1572	1925	1024	140	117	35	420	4736	122
WALAPANE	9758	1608	4683	2321	891	129	105	21	115	9539	104
UDA-HEWAHETA	10745	1792	5112	2551	1061	117	102	10	94	10530	121

TABLE 3A - NUMBER OF OPERATORS AND AREA OWNED BY THE TYPE OF OWNERSHIP OF LAND

A.G.A. DIVISION	TOTAL NO OF OPERATORS	TOTAL AREA OWNED BY OPERATORS	NO. OF OPERATORS AND AREA OWNED						
			NOT OWNING ANY LAND	OWNING HOME GARDEN ONLY		OWNING HOME GARDEN AND OTHER LAND		OWNING OTHER LAND ONLY	
				NUMBER	NUMBER	AREA	NUMBER	AREA	NUMBER
NUWARA ELIYA DISTRICT	38508	48304	4749	12640	8654	15473	32882	5639	6769
AMBAGAMUWA	4721	6133	684	2486	1911	1332	3626	219	597
KOTMALE	8006	10329	535	3598	2579	3473	7191	400	559
NUWARA-ELIYA	5278	2433	648	1569	363	992	676	2065	1395
WALAPANE	9758	15063	1412	2972	2327	4272	10868	1099	1867
UDA-HEWAHETA	10745	14346	1470	2015	1474	5404	10521	1856	2351

TABLE 3B - DISTRIBUTION OF OPERATORS AND AREA OWNED BY THE TYPE OF OWNERSHIP OF LAND

SIZE CLASS OF THE HOLDINGS ACRES	TOTAL NO OF OPERATORS	TOTAL AREA OWNED BY OPERATORS	NO. OF OPERATORS AND AREA OWNED							
			NOT OWNING ANY LAND	OWNING HOME GARDEN ONLY		OWNING HOME GARDEN AND OTHER LAND		OWNING OTHER LAND ONLY		
				NUMBER	NUMBER	AREA	NUMBER	AREA	NUMBER	AREA
TOTAL	38503	48305	4749	12640	8654	15473	32880	5639	6768	
LESS THAN 1/8	737	58	328	398	35	16	17	51	6	
1/8 TO LESS THAN 1/4	1962	255	369	1200	181	64	16	329	59	
1/4 TO LESS THAN 1/2	5489	1351	729	2595	694	829	286	1335	370	
1/2 TO LESS THAN 1	8980	4589	1266	3473	1861	2346	1924	1394	804	
1 TO LESS THAN 2	11520	11745	1279	3613	3480	5211	6701	1416	1563	
2 TO LESS THAN 3	4803	8434	486	915	1382	2854	6026	553	1026	
3 TO LESS THAN 4	2248	5550	169	269	436	1558	4476	252	638	
4 TO LESS THAN 5	930	3194	51	87	192	639	2608	103	393	
5 TO LESS THAN 7	897	4180	36	59	153	705	3520	97	507	
7 TO LESS THAN 10	402	2576	17	12	51	331	2233	42	292	
10 TO LESS THAN 20	390	3991	17	17	149	307	3354	49	487	
20 AND ABOVE	35	2382	2	2	40	63	1719	18	623	

TABLE 4A - NUMBER AND AREA OF OPERATIONAL HOLDINGS BY OPERATIONAL STATUS OF OPERATORS

A.G.A. DIVISION	TOTAL NO. OF HOLDINGS	TOTAL AREA OF HOLDINGS	NUMBER AND AREA OF AGRICULTURAL HOLDINGS OPERATED									
			ON OWN ACCOUNT		FOR INSTITUTION		FOR PRIVATE PERSON		IN PARTNERSHIP		UNSPECIFIED	
			NUMBER	AREA	NUMBER	AREA	NUMBER	AREA	NUMBER	AREA	NUMBER	AREA
NUWARA ELIYA DISTRICT	38423	59231	38093	58495	68	157	148	311	98	216	16	52
AMBAGAMUWA	4599	7002	4661	6851	10	14	10	91	16	47	2	-
KOTMALE	7993	11557	7945	11457	7	21	9	24	27	51	5	4
NUWARA-ELIYA	5273	2798	5239	2707	16	46	7	3	9	39	2	2
WALAPANE	9750	19625	9631	19379	14	37	92	156	8	9	5	45
UDA-HEWAHETA	10708	18249	10617	18101	21	39	30	37	38	70	2	1

TABLE 4B - DISTRIBUTION OF OPERATIONAL HOLDINGS BY SIZE CLASS OF THE HOLDINGS AND OPERATIONAL STATUS OF OPERATORS

SIZE CLASS OF THE HOLDINGS ACRES	TOTAL NO. OF HOLDINGS	TOTAL AREA OF HOLDINGS	NUMBER AND AREA OF AGRICULTURAL HOLDINGS OPERATED									
			ON OWN ACCOUNT		FOR INSTITUTION		FOR PRIVATE PERSON		IN PARTNERSHIP		UNSPECIFIED	
			NUMBER	AREA	NUMBER	AREA	NUMBER	AREA	NUMBER	AREA	NUMBER	AREA
TOTAL	38421	59230	38093	58495	68	156	148	312	96	214	16	53
LESS THAN 1/8	799	35	782	34	6	-	7	-	2	-	2	-
1/8 TO LESS THAN 1/4	1961	292	1956	292	2	-	2	-	1	-	-	-
1/4 TO LESS THAN 1/2	5484	1483	5455	1475	8	2	10	3	8	2	3	1
1/2 TO LESS THAN 1	8958	5431	8868	5380	11	6	54	30	22	13	3	2
1 TO LESS THAN 2	11492	14399	11421	14312	10	12	27	33	31	39	3	3
2 TO LESS THAN 3	4795	10757	4743	10641	11	25	21	48	16	35	4	9
3 TO LESS THAN 4	2238	7285	2207	7189	6	18	17	51	8	27	-	-
4 TO LESS THAN 5	927	3942	919	3908	5	21	2	8	1	5	-	-
5 TO LESS THAN 7	893	5002	885	4958	4	21	-	-	4	22	-	-
7 TO LESS THAN 10	402	3239	398	3210	2	15	2	14	-	-	-	-
10 TO LESS THAN 20	388	4951	379	4824	3	36	5	76	1	16	-	-
20 AND ABOVE	84	2414	80	2272	-	-	1	49	2	55	1	38



TABLE 5A - NUMBER OF OPERATIONAL HOLDINGS BY TYPE

A.G.A. DIVISION	AREA IN ACRES							
	ALL HOLDINGS		HOLDINGS WITH CROPS AND LIVESTOCK		HOLDING WITH CROPS ONLY		HOLDINGS WITH LIVESTOCK ONLY	
	NUMBER	AREA	NUMBER	AREA	NUMBER	AREA	NUMBER	AREA
NUWARA ELIYA DISTRICT	38,423	59,231	12,550	24,157	25,531	34,804	342	210
AMBAGAMUWA	4,699	7,002	811	1,597	3,825	5,387	63	18
KOTAMALE	7,994	11,557	2,514	4,604	5,385	6,923	95	30
NUWARA ELIYA	5,273	2,798	1,050	770	4,161	1,971	62	57
WALAPANE	9,749	19,625	3,487	8,310	6,210	11,261	52	54
UDAHEWAHETA	10,708	18,249	4,688	8,876	5,950	9,322	70	51

TABLE 5B - DISTRIBUTION OF OPERATIONAL HOLDINGS BY TYPE

SIZE CLASS OF THE HOLDINGS ACRES	AREA IN ACRES							
	ALL HOLDINGS		HOLDINGS WITH CROPS AND LIVESTOCK		HOLDINGS WITH CROPS ONLY		HOLDINGS WITH LIVESTOCK ONLY	
	NUMBER	AREA	NUMBER	AREA	NUMBER	AREA	NUMBER	AREA
TOTAL	38,423	59,231	12,550	24,157	25,531	34,864	342	210
LESS THAN 1/8	799	35	72	4	584	29	143	2
1/8 TO LESS THAN 1/4	1,961	292	331	50	1,608	239	22	3
1/4 TO LESS THAN 1/2	5,484	1,483	1,139	311	4,292	1,159	53	13
1/2 TO LESS THAN 1	8,958	5,431	2,422	1,529	6,485	3,872	51	30
1 TO LESS THAN 2	11,492	14,399	4,144	5,348	7,305	9,004	43	47
2 TO LESS THAN 3	4,797	10,758	2,119	4,810	2,660	5,914	18	34
3 TO LESS THAN 4	2,238	7,285	1,096	3,590	1,137	3,679	5	16
4 TO LESS THAN 5	927	3,942	467	1,988	457	1,941	3	13
5 TO LESS THAN 7	893	5,002	408	2,293	483	2,699	2	10
7 TO LESS THAN 10	402	3,239	173	1,415	229	1,824	-	-
10 TO LESS THAN 20	388	4,951	147	1,910	240	3,026	1	15
20 AND ABOVE	84	2,414	32	909	51	1,478	1	27

TABLE 6A - NUMBER AND OPERATED AREA UNDER DIFFERENT CATEGORIES

AREA IN ACRES

22

A.G.A. DIVISION	ALL HOLDINGS		NUMBER OF HOLDINGS REPORTING AND AREA UNDER EACH CATEGORY.											
	NUMBER	AREA	HOME GARDEN		OTHER HIGHLANDS OWNED BY THE OPERATOR		OTHER HIGHLANDS OWNED BY OTHERS		PADDY LANDS OWNED BY THE OPERATOR.		PADDY LANDS OWNED BY OTHERS.		UNSPECIFIED	
			NUMBER	AREA	NUMBER	AREA	NUMBER	AREA	NUMBER	AREA	NUMBER	AREA	NUMBER	AREA
NUWARA ELIYA DISTRICT	38422	59231	28266	17044	14276	19090	5236	7038	11580	9847	7756	6270	171	9
AMBAGAMUWA	4699	7002	3589	2803	1409	3180	400	585	413	293	207	161	37	2
KOTMALE	7993	11557	7139	4293	3284	4308	577	635	1660	1230	1401	1110	22	1
NUWARA-ELIYA	5273	2798	2235	542	2639	1743	511	475	23	22	7	12	51	5
MALAPANE	9749	19625	7907	5257	2882	4439	1849	2949	4082	4097	3014	2900	11	-
UDA-HEWAHETA	11070	18249	7396	4149	4062	5420	1899	2394	5397	4205	3127	2087	50	1

TABLE 6B - DISTRIBUTION OF HOLDINGS AND OPERATED AREA UNDER DIFFERENT CATEGORIES

AREA IN ACRES.

SIZE CLASS OF THE HOLDINGS ACRES	ALL HOLDINGS		NUMBER OF HOLDINGS REPORTING AND AREA UNDER EACH CATEGORY											
	NUMBER	AREA	HOME GARDEN		OTHER HIGHLANDS OWNED BY THE OPERATOR		OTHER HIGHLANDS OWNED BY OTHERS		PADDY LANDS OWNED BY THE OPERATOR.		PADDY LANDS OWNED BY OTHERS.		UNSPECIFIED	
			NUMBER	AREA	NUMBER	AREA	NUMBER	AREA	NUMBER	AREA	NUMBER	AREA	NUMBER	AREA
TOTAL	38421	59230	28265	17045	14277	19090	5238	7038	11581	9846	7758	6269	171	9
LESS THAN 1/8	799	35	531	45	81	10	17	5	7	2	19	7	157	-
1/8 TO LESS THAN 1/4	1961	292	1517	217	321	52	90	13	54	6	28	3	2	-
1/4 TO LESS THAN 1/2	5484	1483	3652	869	1325	344	304	76	482	103	390	94	3	1
1/2 TO LESS THAN 1	8958	5431	6131	2536	2430	1184	762	344	2003	753	1423	612	8	5
1 TO LESS THAN 2	11492	14399	8744	5824	4289	3435	1566	1245	3710	2125	2705	1777	-	-
2 TO LESS THAN 3	4795	10757	3789	3282	2352	2797	1038	1258	2315	1965	1576	1456	1	3
3 TO LESS THAN 4	2238	7285	1781	1554	1409	2382	625	968	1223	1375	816	1007	-	-
4 TO LESS THAN 5	927	3942	743	751	651	1387	292	568	610	821	338	416	-	-
5 TO LESS THAN 7	893	5002	697	814	684	2120	239	653	583	988	268	431	-	-
7 TO LESS THAN 10	402	3239	318	358	334	1438	144	589	278	639	104	215	-	-
10 TO LESS THAN 20	388	4951	303	573	328	2347	145	1059	261	784	80	198	-	-
20 AND ABOVE	84	2414	59	222	73	1594	16	260	55	285	11	53	-	-

TABLE 7 - DISTRIBUTION OF HOLDINGS REPORTING PADDY

A.G.A. DIVISION	NUMBER OF HOLDINGS REPORTING ASWEDDUMISED PADDY LAND AND TOTAL AREA OF SUCH HOLDINGS													
	NO PADDY		LESS 1/8		1/8 TO LESS THAN 1/4		1/4 TO LESS THAN 1/2		1/2 TO LESS THAN 1		1 TO LESS THAN 2		2 TO LESS THAN 3	
	NUMBER	AREA	NUMBER	AREA	NUMBER	AREA	NUMBER	AREA	NUMBER	AREA	NUMBER	AREA	NUMBER	AREA
NUWARA ELIYA DISTRICT	21689	21589	149	9	663	88	3048	831	6045	3502	4789	5758	1360	2958
AMBAGAMUWA	4096	5240	2	-	23	3	162	42	229	126	137	157	39	89
KOTMALE	5223	5257	64	4	167	22	618	168	997	583	668	825	180	402
NUWARA-ELIYA	5243	2679	-	-	2	-	6	2	9	5	7	9	4	8
WALAPANE	3708	4452	18	1	97	13	799	214	2017	1151	2065	2483	668	1445
UDA-HEWAHETA	3419	3961	65	4	374	50	1463	405	2793	1637	1912	2284	469	1014

TABLE 7 (CONTD.) - DISTRIBUTION OF HOLDINGS REPORTING PADDY

A.G.A. DIVISION	NUMBER OF HOLDINGS REPORTING ASWEDDUMISED PADDY LAND AND TOTAL AREA OF SUCH HOLDINGS													
	3 TO LESS THAN 4		4 TO LESS THAN 5		5 TO LESS THAN 7		7 TO LESS THAN 10		10 TO LESS THAN 15		15 TO LESS THAN 20		20 AND OVER	
	NUMBER	AREA	NUMBER	AREA	NUMBER	AREA	NUMBER	AREA	NUMBER	AREA	NUMBER	AREA	NUMBER	AREA
NUWARA ELIYA DISTRICT	377	1188	126	529	109	589	45	346	21	242	5	76	-	-
AMBAGAMUWA	9	28	2	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KOTMALE	43	137	13	55	14	78	5	41	2	25	-	-	-	-
NUWARA-ELIYA	2	6	-	-	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WALAPANE	202	636	69	291	63	338	25	193	15	171	4	61	-	-
UDA-HEWAHETA	121	381	42	175	31	168	15	112	4	46	1	15	-	-

TABLE 8A - NUMBER OF OPERATIONAL HOLDINGS HAVING ONLY HOME GARDENS, ONLY HIGHLAND, ONLY PADDY AND  
RESPECTIVE AREAS

A.G.A. DIVISION	AREA IN ACRES							
	ALL HOLDINGS		HAVING ONLY HOME GARDENS		HAVING ONLY HIGH LANDS		HAVING ONLY PADDY LANDS	
	NUMBER	AREA	NUMBER	AREA	NUMBER	AREA	NUMBER	AREA
NUWARA ELIYA DISTRICT	38422	59231	12867	8544	4785	9257	2135	1614
AMBAGAMUWA	4699	7002	2779	2129	735	2997	52	35
KOTMALE	7993	11557	3335	2348	422	922	204	147
NUWARA-ELIYA	5273	2798	2139	515	2648	3210	9	6
WALAPANE	9749	19625	2700	2110	304	782	688	613
UDA-HEWAHETA	10708	18249	1914	1442	676	1346	1182	813

TABLE 8B - NUMBER OF OPERATIONAL HOLDINGS HAVING ONLY HOME GARDENS, ONLY HIGHLAND ONLY PADDY AND RESPECTIVE AREAS

SIZE CLASS OF THE HOLDINGS ACRES	AREA IN ACRES							
	ALL HOLDINGS		HAVING ONLY HOME GARDENS		HAVING ONLY HIGH LANDS		HAVING ONLY PADDY LANDS	
	NUMBER	AREA	NUMBER	AREA	NUMBER	AREA	NUMBER	AREA
TOTAL	38421	59230	12867	8545	4785	9256	2136	1615
LESS THAN 1/8	799	35	523	43	90	19	19	6
1/8 TO LESS THAN 1/4	1961	292	1468	214	399	115	42	6
1/4 TO LESS THAN 1/2	5484	1483	3115	793	1210	633	376	102
1/2 TO LESS THAN 1	8958	5431	3490	1915	1361	1576	780	424
1 TO LESS THAN 2	11492	14399	3247	3315	1145	2510	609	584
2 TO LESS THAN 3	4795	10757	738	1298	283	1145	207	273
3 TO LESS THAN 4	2238	7285	151	314	131	771	56	103
4 TO LESS THAN 5	927	3942	52	175	45	335	16	23
5 TO LESS THAN 7	893	5002	46	150	63	652	23	68
7 TO LESS THAN 10	402	3239	12	56	23	341	4	18
10 TO LESS THAN 20	388	4951	22	174	25	491	3	5
20 AND ABOVE	84	2414	3	98	10	668	1	3

TABLE 9 - NUMBER AND AREA OF PADDY HOLDINGS BY THE TYPE OF OWNERSHIP OF PADDY LANDS

A.G.A. DIVISION	ALL HOLDINGS		HAVING PADDY LANDS OWNED BY THE OPERATOR ONLY		HAVING PADDY LANDS OWNED BY OTHERS ONLY		HAVING PADDY LANDS OWNED BY OPERATORS AND OTHERS	
	NUMBER	AREA	NUMBER	AREA	NUMBER	AREA	NUMBER	AREA
NUWARA ELIYA DISTRICT	38422	59231	8978	8098	5153	4038	2603	3981
AMBAGAMUWA	4699	7002	395	281	184	139	23	34
KOTMALE	7993	11557	1369	1067	1110	857	291	416
NUWARA-ELIYA	5273	2798	23	22	7	12	-	-
WALAPANE	9749	19625	3028	3284	1960	1791	1054	1922
UDA-HEWAHETA	10708	18249	4163	3444	1892	1239	1235	1609

TABLE 10A - NUMBER OF CATTLE BY TYPE AGE AND SEX

A.G.A. DIVISION	A L L C A T T L E						L O C A L					
	ALL AGES		LESS 3 YEARS		3 YRS. & ABOVE		ALL AGES		LESS 3 YEARS		3 YRS. & ABOVE	
	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE
NUWARA ELIYA DISTRICT	4596	16866	2825	5985	1771	10881	3856	12675	2227	4511	1629	8164
AMBAGAMUWA	102	630	64	210	38	420	35	257	22	69	13	188
KOTMALE	370	1760	313	742	57	1016	257	1250	207	537	50	713
NUWARA-ELIYA	410	2593	305	851	105	1742	166	809	119	255	47	554
WALAPANE	1898	5190	1066	1922	832	3268	1836	4949	1024	1827	812	3122
UDA-HEWAHETA	1816	6693	1077	2260	739	4433	1562	5410	855	1823	707	3587

TABLE 10A(CONTD.) - NUMBER OF CATTLE BY TYPE AGE AND SEX

A.G.A. DIVISION	H I B R E D						C R O S S B R E D					
	ALL AGES		LESS 3 YEARS		3 YRS. & ABOVE		ALL AGES		LESS 3 YEARS		3 YRS. & ABOVE	
	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE
NUWARA ELIYA DISTRICT	119	959	102	312	17	647	621	3232	496	1162	125	2070
AMBAGAMUWA	14	99	12	39	2	60	53	274	30	102	23	172
KOTMALE	21	129	21	52	-	77	92	381	85	153	7	228
NUWARA-ELIYA	24	374	15	90	9	284	220	1410	171	506	49	904
WALAPANE	12	52	11	19	1	33	50	189	31	76	19	113
UDA-HEWAHETA	48	305	43	112	5	193	206	978	179	325	27	653

TABLE 10B - DISTRIBUTION OF NUMBER OF CATTLE BY TYPE AGE AND SEX

SIZE CLASS	A L L C A T T L E						L O C A L					
	ALL AGES		LESS 3 YEARS		3 YRS. & ABOVE		ALL AGES		LESS 3 YEARS		3 YRS. & ABOVE	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
TOTAL	4596	16866	2825	5985	1771	10881	3856	12675	2227	4511	1629	8164
LESS THAN 1/8	97	414	79	109	18	305	74	215	62	42	12	173
1/8 TO LESS THAN 1/4	55	308	48	102	7	206	31	169	27	55	4	114
1/4 TO LESS THAN 1/2	174	1504	131	570	43	934	100	875	78	316	22	559
1/2 TO LESS THAN 1	463	2927	369	974	94	1953	348	1850	277	668	71	1182
1 TO LESS THAN 2	1365	5110	820	1908	545	3202	1162	3979	660	1494	502	2485
2 TO LESS THAN 3	887	2887	509	1018	378	1869	792	2470	429	884	363	1586
3 TO LESS THAN 4	580	1643	332	564	248	1079	545	1465	306	508	239	957
4 TO LESS THAN 5	247	717	135	259	112	458	232	612	123	216	109	396
5 TO LESS THAN 7	352	679	186	218	166	461	325	565	160	193	165	372
7 TO LESS THAN 10	151	283	53	83	98	200	142	236	47	71	95	165
10 TO LESS THAN 20	116	346	65	170	51	176	95	206	50	59	45	147
20 AND ABOVE	109	48	98	10	11	38	10	33	8	5	2	28



TABLE 10B(CONTD.) - DISTRIBUTION OF NUMBER OF CATTLE BY TYPE AGE AND SEX

SIZE CLASS	H I B R E D						C R O S S B R E D					
	ALL AGES		LESS 3 YEARS		3 YRS. & ABOVE		ALL AGES		LESS 3 YEARS		3 YRS. & ABOVE	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
TOTAL	119	959	102	312	17	647	621	3232	496	1162	125	2070
LESS THAN 1/8	10	70	10	16	-	54	13	129	7	51	6	78
1/8 TO LESS THAN 1/4	4	28	4	14	-	14	20	111	17	33	3	78
1/4 TO LESS THAN 1/2	19	253	11	59	8	194	55	376	42	195	13	181
1/2 TO LESS THAN 1	21	180	16	58	5	122	94	897	76	248	18	649
1 TO LESS THAN 2	26	207	25	85	1	122	177	924	135	329	42	595
2 TO LESS THAN 3	19	97	16	37	3	60	76	320	64	97	12	223
3 TO LESS THAN 4	6	51	6	15	-	36	29	127	20	41	9	86
4 TO LESS THAN 5	4	32	4	17	-	15	11	73	8	26	3	47
5 TO LESS THAN 7	5	19	5	4	-	15	22	95	21	21	1	74
7 TO LESS THAN 10	2	12	2	4	-	8	7	35	4	8	3	27
10 TO LESS THAN 20	3	8	3	2	-	6	18	132	12	109	6	23
20 AND ABOVE	-	2	-	1	-	1	99	13	90	4	9	9

TABLE 10C - NUMBER OF CATTLE OF AGE 3 YEARS AND OVER BY TYPE, PURPOSE AND SEX

A.G.A. DIVISION	A L L C A T T L E							L O C A L						
	IN MILK FEMALE	MILK OTHER FEMALE	DRAUGHT		STUD	OTHER USES		IN MILK FEMALE	MILK OTHER FEMALE	DRAUGHT		STUD	OTHER USES	
			MALE	FEMALE	MALE	MALE	FEMALE			MALE	FEMALE	MALE	MALE	FEMALE
NUWARA ELIYA DISTRICT	5954	3977	1509	661	133	128	279	4186	3179	1429	543	79	120	249
AMBAGAMUWA	293	107	13	10	21	4	10	133	46	3	6	9	1	3
KOTMALE	566	386	32	40	16	9	26	391	270	30	37	11	9	15
NUWARA-ELIYA	1182	390	80	153	20	5	17	333	146	38	66	5	4	9
WALAPANE	1528	1561	723	87	42	67	92	1449	1498	706	84	37	67	91
UDA-HEWAHETA	2385	1533	661	371	34	43	134	1880	1219	650	350	17	39	131

TABLE 10c (CONTD.) - NUMBER OF CATTLE OF AGE 3 YEARS AND OVER BY TYPE, PURPOSE AND SEX

A.G.A. DIVISION	H I B R E D							C R O S S B R E D							
	IN MILK FEMALE	MILK OTHER FEMALE	DRAUGHT		STUD	OTHER USES		IN MILK FEMALE	MILK OTHER FEMALE	DRAUGHT		STUD	OTHER USES		
			MALE	FEMALE	MALE	MALE	FEMALE			MALE	FEMALE	MALE	MALE	FEMALE	
NUWARA ELIYA DISTRICT	368	174	10	93	6	1	12	1400	624	70	25	48	7	18	
AMBAGAMUWA	41	16	1	-	1	-	3	119	45	9	4	11	3	4	
KOTMALE	51	19	-	-	-	-	7	124	97	2	3	5	-	4	
NUWARA-ELIYA	125	71	7	86	2	-	2	724	173	35	1	13	1	6	
WALAPANE	19	13	1	1	-	-	-	60	50	14	2	5	-	1	
UDA-HEWAHETA	132	55	1	6	3	1	-	373	259	10	15	14	3	3	

TABLE 10d - DISTRIBUTION OF NUMBER OF CATTLE OF AGE 3 YEARS AND OVER BY TYPE, PURPOSE AND SEX

SIZE CLASS OF THE HOLDINGS ACRES	A L L C A T T L E								L G C A L						
	IN MILK FEMALE	MILK OTHER FEMALE	DRAUGHT		STUD	OTHER USES		IN MILK FEMALE	MILK OTHER FEMALE	DRAUGHT		STUD	OTHER USES		
			MALE	FEMALE	MALE	MALE	FEMALE			MALE	FEMALE	MALE	MALE	FEMALE	
TOTAL	5955	3977	1509	661	133	129	280	4186	3178	1429	543	79	121	250	
LESS THAN 1/8	169	63	9	65	8	1	8	78	23	8	64	4	-	8	
1/8 TO LESS THAN 1/4	139	59	6	3	1	-	5	71	37	4	1	-	-	5	
1/4 TO LESS THAN 1/2	571	246	27	99	12	4	18	384	151	14	12	4	4	12	
1/2 TO LESS THAN 1	1254	596	66	70	14	14	32	684	403	50	65	7	14	29	
1 TO LESS THAN 2	1715	1205	479	183	27	39	95	1222	1002	445	171	20	37	87	
2 TO LESS THAN 3	923	769	316	109	36	26	65	759	656	311	106	26	26	62	
3 TO LESS THAN 4	522	456	214	73	5	29	28	460	404	209	69	3	27	24	
4 TO LESS THAN 5	243	188	106	15	4	2	12	200	172	105	15	2	2	9	
5 TO LESS THAN 10	305	302	241	40	13	10	14	237	253	240	36	10	10	11	
10 TO LESS THAN 20	92	77	43	4	4	4	3	75	65	41	4	3	1	3	
20 AND ABOVE	22	16	2	-	9	-	-	16	12	2	-	-	-	-	

TABLE 10d (CONTD.) - DISTRIBUTION OF NUMBER OF CATTLE OF AGE 3 YEARS AND OVER BY TYPE, PURPOSE AND SEX

SIZE CLASS OF THE HOLDINGS ACRES	H I B R E D								C R O S S B R E D						
	IN MILK FEMALE	MILK OTHER FEMALE	DRAUGHT		STUD	OTHER USES		IN MILK FEMALE	MILK OTHER FEMALE	DRAUGHT		STUD	OTHER USES		
			MALE	FEMALE	MALE	MALE	FEMALE			MALE	FEMALE	MALE	MALE	FEMALE	
TOTAL	368	174	10	93	6	1	12	1401	625	70	25	48	7	18	
LESS THAN 1/8	36	18	-	-	-	-	-	55	22	1	1	4	1	-	
1/8 TO LESS THAN 1/4	12	1	-	1	-	-	-	56	21	2	1	1	-	-	
1/4 TO LESS THAN 1/2	63	42	6	86	2	-	3	124	53	7	1	6	-	3	
1/2 TO LESS THAN 1	80	41	2	-	3	-	1	490	152	14	5	4	-	2	
1 TO LESS THAN 2	83	36	-	1	-	1	2	410	167	34	11	7	1	6	
2 TO LESS THAN 3	46	12	2	2	1	-	-	118	101	3	1	9	-	3	
3 TO LESS THAN 4	16	16	-	-	-	-	4	46	36	5	4	2	2	-	
4 TO LESS THAN 5	12	1	-	-	-	-	2	31	15	1	-	2	-	1	
5 TO LESS THAN 10	15	5	-	3	-	-	-	53	44	1	1	3	-	3	
10 TO LESS THAN 20	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	13	10	2	-	1	3	-	
20 AND ABOVE	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	4	-	-	9	-	-	

TABLE 11a - NUMBER OF BUFFALOES BY TYPE AGE AND SEX

A.G.A. DIVISION	A L L B U F F A L O E S						L O C A L					
	ALL AGES		LESS 3 YEARS		3 YRS. & ABOVE		ALL AGES		LESS 3 YEARS		3 YRS. & ABOVE	
	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE
NUWARA ELIYA DISTRICT	2852	4081	891	984	1961	3097	2826	4038	882	977	1944	3061
AMBAGAMUWA	110	146	25	36	85	110	109	145	25	36	84	109
KOTMALE	570	915	249	245	321	670	561	899	245	243	316	656
NUWARA-ELIYA	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
WALAPANE	1258	1465	368	404	890	1061	1257	1463	368	402	889	1061
UDA-HEWAHETA	914	1554	249	299	665	1255	899	1531	244	296	655	1235

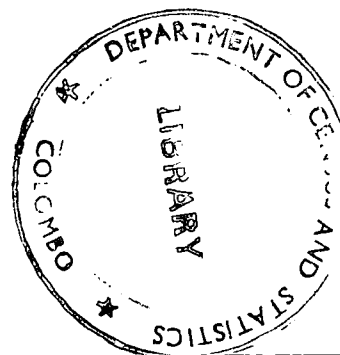


TABLE 11a(CONTD.) - NUMBER OF BUFFALOES BY TYPE AGE AND SEX

A.G.A. DIVISION	H I B R E D						C R O S S B R E D					
	ALL AGES		LESS 3 YEARS		3 YRS. & ABOVE		ALL AGES		LESS 3 YEARS		3 YRS. & ABOVE	
	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE
NUWARA ELIYA DISTRICT	19	29	4	4	15	25	7	14	5	3	2	11
AMBAGAMUWA	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
KOTMALE	7	12	3	1	4	11	2	4	1	1	1	3
NUWARA-ELIYA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
WALAPANE	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	2	-	-
UDA-HEWAHETA	10	17	1	3	9	14	5	6	4	-	1	6

TABLE 11B - DISTRIBUTION OF NUMBER OF BUFFALOES BY TYPE AGE AND SEX

SIZE CLASS	A L L B U F F A L O E S						L O C A L					
	ALL AGES		LESS 3 YEARS		3 YRS. & ABOVE		ALL AGES		LESS 3 YEARS		3 YRS. & ABOVE	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
TOTAL	2852	4081	891	984	1961	3097	2826	4038	882	977	1944	3061
LESS THAN 1/8	9	19	4	4	5	15	9	19	4	4	5	15
1/8 TO LESS THAN 1/4	4	11	3	3	1	8	4	11	3	3	1	8
1/4 TO LESS THAN 1/2	57	106	28	27	29	79	56	103	28	27	28	76
1/2 TO LESS THAN 1	247	439	93	99	154	340	245	433	93	99	152	334
1 TO LESS THAN 2	765	1198	231	275	534	923	751	1180	225	269	526	911
2 TO LESS THAN 3	684	948	218	238	466	710	680	941	217	237	463	704
3 TO LESS THAN 4	451	580	140	152	311	428	449	577	138	152	311	425
4 TO LESS THAN 5	219	295	61	66	158	229	217	292	61	66	156	226
5 TO LESS THAN 7	243	289	69	70	174	219	242	286	69	70	173	216
7 TO LESS THAN 10	77	114	13	27	64	87	77	114	13	27	64	87
10 TO LESS THAN 20	96	80	31	22	65	58	96	80	31	22	65	58
20 AND ABOVE	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	1	-	1

TABLE 11b(CONTD.) - DISTRIBUTION OF NUMBER OF BUFFALOES BY TYPE AGE AND SEX

SIZE CLASS	H I B R E D						C R O S S B R E D					
	ALL AGES		LESS 3 YEARS		3 YRS. & ABOVE		ALL AGES		LESS 3 YEARS		3 YRS. & ABOVE	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
TOTAL	19	29	4	4	15	25	7	14	5	3	2	11
LESS THAN 1/8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1/8 TO LESS THAN 1/4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1/4 TO LESS THAN 1/2	1	2	-	-	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	1
1/2 TO LESS THAN 1	2	2	-	-	2	2	-	4	-	-	-	4
1 TO LESS THAN 2	7	9	1	3	6	6	7	9	5	3	2	6
2 TO LESS THAN 3	4	7	1	1	3	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 TO LESS THAN 4	2	3	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 TO LESS THAN 5	2	3	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 TO LESS THAN 7	1	3	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 TO LESS THAN 10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 TO LESS THAN 20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 AND ABOVE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE 11c - NUMBER OF BUFFALOES OF AGE 3 YEARS AND OVER BY TYPE, PURPOSE AND SEX

A.G.A. DIVISION	A L L B U F F A L O E S							L O C A L						
	IN MILK FEMALE	MILK OTHER FEMALE	DRAUGHT		STUD	OTHER USES		IN MILK FEMALE	MILK OTHER FEMALE	DRAUGHT		STUD	OTHER USES	
			MALE	FEMALE	MALE	MALE	FEMALE			MALE	FEMALE	MALE	MALE	FEMALE
NUWARA ELIYA DISTRICT	150	519	1882	2342	26	52	84	144	514	1866	2317	25	52	84
AMBAGAMUWA	3	1	83	104	-	2	2	3	1	82	103	-	2	2
KOTMALE	8	34	304	606	-	17	22	8	34	299	592	-	17	22
NUWARA-ELIYA	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WALAPANE	91	343	850	588	16	24	39	91	343	849	588	16	24	39
UDA-HEWAHETA	47	141	645	1044	10	9	21	42	136	636	1034	9	9	21

TABLE 11c(CONTD.) - NUMBER OF BUFFALOES OF AGE 3 YEARS AND OVER BY TYPE, PURPOSE AND SEX

A.G.A. DIVISION	H I B R E D						C R O S S B R E D							
	IN MILK FEMALE	MILK OTHER FEMALE	DRAUGHT		STUD	OTHER USES		IN MILK FEMALE	MILK OTHER FEMALE	DRAUGHT		STUD	OTHER USES	
			MALE	FEMALE	MALE	MALE	FEMALE			MALE	FEMALE	MALE	MALE	FEMALE
NUWARA ELIYA DISTRICT	1	4	15	20	-	-	-	5	1	1	5	1	-	-
AMBAGAMUWA	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
KOTMALE	-	-	4	11	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	-
NUWARA-ELIYA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
WALAPANE	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UDA-HEWAHETA	1	4	5	9	-	-	-	4	1	-	1	1	-	-

TABLE 11D - DISTRIBUTION OF NUMBER OF BUFFALOES OF AGE 3 YEARS AND OVER BY TYPE, PURPOSE AND SEX

SIZE CLASS OF THE HOLDINGS ACRES	A L L B U F F A L O E S									L U C A L				
	IN MILK FEMALE	MILK OTHER FEMALE	DRAUGHT		STUD	OTHER USES		IN MILK FEMALE	MILK OTHER FEMALE	DRAUGHT		STUD	OTHER USES	
			MALE	FEMALE	MALE	MALE	FEMALE			MALE	FEMALE	MALE	MALE	FEMALE
TOTAL	150	519	1883	2343	26	52	84	144	514	1867	2318	25	52	84
LESS THAN 1/8	-	1	5	13	-	-	1	-	1	5	13	-	-	1
1/8 TO LESS THAN 1/4	1	4	1	2	-	-	1	1	4	1	2	-	-	1
1/4 TO LESS THAN 1/2	6	6	28	67	-	1	-	6	6	27	64	-	1	-
1/2 TO LESS THAN 1	10	44	146	279	2	6	7	9	43	144	275	2	6	7
1 TO LESS THAN 2	41	123	514	732	7	13	26	37	122	507	725	6	13	26
2 TO LESS THAN 3	33	122	446	537	6	14	18	32	122	443	532	6	14	18
3 TO LESS THAN 4	21	83	302	317	1	8	7	21	83	302	314	1	8	7
4 TO LESS THAN 5	11	49	154	159	-	4	10	11	46	152	159	-	4	10
5 TO LESS THAN 10	17	83	222	195	10	6	11	17	83	221	192	10	6	11
10 TO LESS THAN 20	10	4	65	41	-	-	3	10	4	65	41	-	-	3
20 AND ABOVE	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-



TABLE 11d(CONTD.) - DISTRIBUTION OF NUMBER OF BUFFALOES OF AGE 3 YEARS AND OVER BY TYPE, PURPOSE AND SEX

SIZE CLASS OF THE HOLDINGS ACRES	H I B R E D							C R O S S B R E D						
	IN MILK FEMALE	MILK OTHER FEMALE	DRAUGHT		STUD	OTHER USES		IN MILK FEMALE	MILK OTHER FEMALE	DRAUGHT		STUD	OTHER USES	
			MALE	FEMALE	MALE	MALE	FEMALE			MALE	FEMALE	MALE	MALE	FEMALE
TOTAL	1	4	15	20	-	-	-	5	1	1	5	1	-	-
LESS THAN 1/8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1/8 TO LESS THAN 1/4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1/4 TO LESS THAN 1/2	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
1/2 TO LESS THAN 1	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	-	-	-
1 TO LESS THAN 2	-	1	6	5	-	-	-	4	-	1	2	1	-	-
2 TO LESS THAN 3	1	-	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 TO LESS THAN 4	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 TO LESS THAN 5	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 TO LESS THAN 10	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 TO LESS THAN 20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 AND ABOVE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE 12A - NUMBER OF AGRICULTURAL HOLDINGS REPORTING CATTLE, BUFFALOES, AND BOTH, AREA OF SUCH HOLDINGS, AND NUMBER OF LIVESTOCK

A.G.A. DIVISION	TOTAL NO. OF HOLDINGS	AREA IN ACRES.									
		CATTLE ONLY			BUFFALOES ONLY			CATTLE AND BUFFALOES		CATTLE AND BUFFALOES	
		NO. OF HOLDINGS	AREA	NO. OF CATTLE	NO. OF HOLDINGS	AREA	NO. OF BUFFALOES	NO. OF HOLDINGS	AREA	NO. OF CATTLE	NO. OF BUFFALOES
NUMARA ELIYA DISTRICT	38423	7375	13342	18050	1822	3990	3856	1232	3425	3391	3074
AMBAGAMUWA	4699	253	491	692	99	318	209	24	103	40	47
KOTMALE	7993	905	1545	1744	544	1181	1087	192	494	385	398
NUMARA-ELIYA	5273	912	709	3002	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
WALAPANE	9750	2283	5047	5476	412	1033	1180	456	1488	1611	1543
UDA-HEWAHETA	10708	3022	5550	7136	766	1457	1379	560	1340	1355	1086

TABLE 12B - NUMBER AND DISTRIBUTION OF AGRICULTURAL HOLDINGS REPORTING CATTLE, BUFFALOES, AND BOTH, AREA OF SUCH HOLDINGS AND NUMBER OF LIVESTOCK

AREA IN ACRES.

SIZE CLASS OF THE HOLDINGS ACRES	TOTAL NO. OF HOLDINGS	CATTLE ONLY		BUFFALOES ONLY			CATTLE AND BUFFALOES				
		NO. OF HOLDINGS	AREA	NO. OF CATTLE	NO. OF HOLDINGS	AREA	NO. OF BUFFALOES	NO. OF HOLDINGS	AREA	NO. OF CATTLE	NO. OF BUFFALOES
TOTAL	38421	7377	13340	18051	1822	3988	3856	1233	3425	3391	3075
LESS THAN 1/8	799	123	3	483	3	-	8	8	-	28	20
1/8 TO LESS THAN 1/4	1961	172	25	363	9	1	15	-	-	-	-
1/4 TO LESS THAN 1/2	5484	748	204	1636	72	21	123	24	7	41	40
1/2 TO LESS THAN 1	8958	1438	902	3175	296	197	481	112	75	212	204
1 TO LESS THAN 2	11492	2511	3154	5636	625	851	1206	364	512	830	756
2 TO LESS THAN 3	4795	1170	2628	3003	417	962	931	298	688	764	700
3 TO LESS THAN 4	2238	581	1888	1637	200	663	518	182	606	586	513
4 TO LESS THAN 5	927	248	1051	676	78	333	222	91	392	288	292
5 TO LESS THAN 7	893	202	1129	631	62	353	178	95	535	400	355
7 TO LESS THAN 10	402	85	697	314	35	282	95	33	270	120	96
10 TO LESS THAN 20	388	75	998	340	24	303	77	26	340	122	99
20 AND ABOVE	84	24	661	157	1	22	2	-	-	-	-

TABLE 13A - NUMBER OF GOATS AND PIGS BY AGE GROUPS

A.G.A. DIVISION	TOTAL NO. OF HOLDINGS	NUMBER OF HOLDINGS KEEPING		NUMBER OF GOATS			NUMBER OF PIGS		
		GOATS	PIGS	TOTAL	LESS 1 YEAR	1 YEAR & OVER	TOTAL	LESS 1 YEAR	1 YEAR & OVER
NUWARA ELIYA DISTRICT	38423	771	14	3022	1218	1804	223	45	178
AMBAGAMUWA	4699	73	3	250	105	145	50	4	46
KOTMALE	7993	312	-	1057	432	625	-	-	-
NUWARA-ELIYA	5273	32	8	278	155	123	165	41	124
WALAPANE	9750	183	1	696	280	416	1	-	1
UDA-HEWAHETA	10708	171	2	741	246	495	7	-	7

TABLE 13B - DISTRIBUTION OF GOATS, AND PIGS BY AGE GROUPS

SIZE CLASS OF THE HOLDINGS ACRES	TOTAL NO. OF HOLDINGS	NUMBER OF HOLDINGS KEEPING		NUMBER OF GOATS			NUMBER OF PIGS		
		GOATS	PIGS	TOTAL	LESS 1 YEAR	1 YEAR & OVER	TOTAL	LESS 1 YEAR	1 YEAR & OVER
TOTAL	38421	771	14	3022	1216	1804	223	45	178
LESS THAN 1/8	799	17	3	185	64	121	52	12	40
1/8 TO LESS THAN 1/4	1961	29	1	118	47	71	2	2	-
1/4 TO LESS THAN 1/2	5484	79	3	406	195	211	118	4	114
1/2 TO LESS THAN 1	8958	179	-	585	234	351	-	-	-
1 TO LESS THAN 2	11492	260	2	865	330	535	22	15	7
2 TO LESS THAN 3	4795	107	1	420	172	248	5	-	5
3 TO LESS THAN 4	2238	57	1	228	86	148	2	2	-
4 TO LESS THAN 5	927	18	-	78	36	42	-	-	-
5 TO LESS THAN 7	893	16	2	88	39	49	20	10	10
7 TO LESS THAN 10	492	4	-	25	9	16	-	-	-
10 TO LESS THAN 20	388	3	1	6	2	4	2	-	2
20 AND ABOVE	84	2	-	18	10	8	-	-	-

TABLE 14A - NUMBER OF POULTRY BY TYPE

A.G.A. DIVISION	TOTAL NO. OF HOLDINGS	NO. OF HOLDINGS KEEPING POULTRY	NUMBER OF POULTRY			
			CHICKS UNDER 6 MONTHS	HENS	COCK BIRDS	DUCKS
NUWARA ELIYA DISTRICT	38423	3473	4988	21698	4203	430
AMBAGAMUWA	4699	557	861	3450	628	141
KOTMALE	7993	1237	1877	4331	1291	4
NUWARA-ELIYA	5273	277	562	7316	529	267
WALAPANE	9750	657	996	2660	701	11
UDA-HEWAHETA	10703	745	692	3941	1054	7

TABLE 14B. - DISTRIBUTION OF POULTRY BY TYPE

SIZE CLASS OF THE HOLDINGS ACRES	TOTAL NO. OF HOLDINGS	NO. OF HOLDINGS KEEPING PAULTRY	NUMBER OF POULTRY			
			CHICKS UNDER 6 MONTHS	HENS	COCK BIRDS	DUCKS
TOTAL	38421	3473	4988	21698	4204	430
LESS THAN 1/8	799	73	196	1218	109	107
1/8 TO LESS THAN 1/4	1961	176	131	2400	178	12
1/4 TO LESS THAN 1/2	5484	398	464	4451	640	237
1/2 TO LESS THAN 1	8958	697	1002	2577	787	20
1 TO LESS THAN 2	11492	1037	1628	3585	1072	23
2 TO LESS THAN 3	4795	486	717	3787	489	24
3 TO LESS THAN 4	2238	278	300	1440	356	-
4 TO LESS THAN 5	927	121	103	904	320	-
5 TO LESS THAN 7	893	107	150	560	145	6
7 TO LESS THAN 10	402	50	154	315	44	-
10 TO LESS THAN 20	398	39	132	141	48	1
20 AND ABOVE	84	11	11	320	16	-

## ANNEXURE - 1

## NUWARA ELIYA DISTRICT

## SOME INFORMATION ON ESTATE SECTOR

## 1. NUMBER OF OPERATORS AND AREA OPERATED BY OPERATIONAL STATUS

Operational Status	Number	Area in Acres
1 On Own Account	34	3,435
2 For an Institution	241	170,611
3 For Private Person	22	4,867
4 In Partnership	28	3,614
All Categories	325	182,527

## 2. NUMBER AND AREA OF ESTATES BY SIZE CLASSES

Size Classes (In acres)	No. of Estates	Area in Acres
1 20 - 29	09	198
2 30 - 49	15	600
3 50 - 99	37	2,456
4 100 & over	264	179,273
District Total	325	182,527

## 3. LIVESTOCK POPULATION

Type	Number
1 Cattle	17,370
2 Buffaloes	84
3 Goats	7,627
4 Pigs	359
5 Poultry	78,793

වර්ෂික සම්පාදන	
2012	Nadu
2013	
2014	
2015	
2016	



11203DCS

121

Detailed information is available in the Report on Estate Sector  
Census of Agriculture - 1982.