

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS OF SRI LANKA 1975 - 1983

Part 1

LIBRARY COPY

DEPARTMENT OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS
MINISTRY OF PLAN IMPLEMENTATION

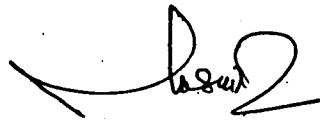
P R E F A C E

The present publication which is the eighth in the series, gives the most recent national income estimates for Sri Lanka for the period 1975-1983. As in 1983, this annual publication is now issued in two parts, Part I (which is the present release) containing the set of "quick" estimates for the year 1983, and Part II (which will be issued by the end of this year) which will give the final estimates for 1983 within a broader framework of Accounts. The wide acceptance by the users of the early release in 1983, of the estimates for 1982, encouraged this Department to continue in its efforts to expedite the compilation and release of a set of timely annual estimates for 1983.

Although the present Part I release gives a set of "quick" estimates for 1983, it must be mentioned that these are based on actual information from the main sources. Thus, except in the case of Highland Crops (Yala Season) and in a few other less important items, where the data coverage is still limited, the bulk of the information used is complete. The estimates that are published here will differ only marginally, from the final estimates that will be published, using fuller data for all sectors, in Part II of this release towards the end of this year.

The Department while expecting that this publication will continue to provide a useful guide to planners and policy-makers, welcomes any suggestions that may be made by users for its improvement.

The present estimates were prepared with the advice and guidance of Mrs. D.S.L. Weeratunga, Assistant Director and under the direction of Statisticians Miss. G. N. de Silva, Messrs. D. Amarasinghe, S. K. Lankatilleka, and J. A. William, by the National Accounts Division of this Department.



Mr. W. S. M. Fernando
Actg. Director of Census & Statistics.

Dept. of Census & Statistics,
P.O. Box 563,
Colombo 7.

23rd April, 1984.

C O N T E N T S

Preface

Introduction

TABLE NO.		Page No.
1	Summary Indicators	1
2	Gross Domestic Product by Industrial Origin at Current Producer Prices and the Percentage Contribution of Major Economic Activities to GDP	2
3	Gross Domestic Product by Industrial Origin at Constant (1975) Prices and the Percentage Contribution of Major Economic Activities to GDP	3
4	Gross Domestic Product (Value Added) in Agricultural Sector at Current Prices by Individual Activities	4
5	Gross Domestic Product (Value Added) in Agricultural Sector at Constant (1975) Prices by individual activities	5
6	Gross Domestic Product (Value Added) in Manufacturing Classified by Product Groups at Current Prices	6
7	Expenditure on Gross Domestic Product at Current Prices	7
8	Expenditure on Gross Domestic Product at Constant (1975) Prices	8
9	Private Consumption Expenditure by Object at Current Prices	9
10	Private Consumption Expenditure by Object at Constant (1975) Prices	10
11	Gross Fixed Capital Formation by Type and Purchaser at Current Prices	11
12	Gross Fixed Capital Formation by Type and Purchaser at Constant (1975) Prices	12
13	Government Final Consumption Expenditure by Purpose at Current Prices	13
14	Government Final Consumption Expenditure by Purpose at Constant (1975) Prices	13

INTRODUCTION

Sri Lanka, recorded a creditable rate of growth in 1983 inspite of the shocks caused to the economy by the July disturbances. In constant prices, that is after making allowances for price changes, the rate of growth in 1983 stood at 4.7%.

In rupee terms the GDP at constant 1975 market prices, in 1983 rose to Rs. 41,060.1 (M) as against Rs. 39,198.8 (M) of the year 1982. The GDP in current market prices which was Rs. 97,527.5 (M) in 1982 rose to Rs. 118,424.0 (M) in 1983, thus representing an increase of 21.4% in 1983, compared with the 15% increase in 1982.

The inflationary rate in 1983 rose to 15.9% from its level of 9.7%. This increase could be attributed to credit expansion, devaluation of the currency and increases in administered prices.

Gross Domestic Product

A detailed analysis of the contribution of various sectors to GDP indicates the following salient features.

Even though the plantation sector showed a disappointing rate of contribution, the accelerated Mahaweli and other development projects had a positive impact on paddy and other food crops sectors. The contribution by paddy rose to 15% in 1983 from the previous years decline of 3%. The contribution by the subsidiary food crops too was encouraging. In real terms it rose from Rs. 3,238.5 (M) in 1982 to Rs. 3,360.8 (M) in 1983 or by 4%.

In this connection it is worth noting the decline in the contribution of tea and coconut to the Agricultural Sector. Both these crops declined partly due to unfavourable weather conditions such as drought. In addition, tea output was also affected by the ethnic disturbances which occurred in July 1983.

Another striking feature was the increase in value of Firewood and Forestry ; its value in real terms rose from Rs. 317.4 (M) in 1982 to Rs. 372.7 (M) in 1983.

Inspite of the set backs to the plantation sub-sectors, the total contribution by the Agricultural Sector to GDP in 1983 was encouraging in that it increased from Rs. 10,371.7 (M) in 1982 to Rs. 10,974.8 (M) in 1983. This successful performance is attributed mainly to the improved production of paddy in 1983.

The contribution by the Mining and Quarrying Sector to GDP which had showed a drop in 1982, rose significantly in 1983. It declined by 4.3% in 1982 while it rose to 24% in 1983. This increase was due mainly to the gem exports which rose from Rs. 685 (M) in 1982 to Rs. 940 (M) in 1983. In physical term the quantity rose from the 1982 level of 964,237 carat to 1,511,327 carat in 1983. In constant value terms the figures for Mining and Quarrying Sector were Rs. 478.7 (M) and Rs. 593.7 (M) for the years 1982 and 1983 respectively.

The performance of the Manufacturing Sector at constant prices was also not very encouraging in 1983. Export processing declined mainly due to adverse weather conditions which affected tea and coconut production. The

LIBRARY COPY

contribution by registered factory industries also did not show much improvement in 1983. A Significant decrease was observed in Petroleum refinery activities.

The contribution by economic activities such as Construction and Electricity to GDP remained at the same level as that of 1982. Transport and Communication showed a significant increase in 1983 compared with 1982. It rose from Rs. 3,657.8(M) to Rs. 4,139.6(M) in 1983. The contribution by the private sector transport activities is worth mentioning in this connection. The value of Wholesale and Retail Trade and Private Services was also substantial in 1983.

Per Capita GNP and Expenditure

Per Capita GNP increased from Rs. 6,238.5 in 1982 to Rs. 7,476.6 in 1983. In percentage terms it increased from 12.9 in 1982 to 19.8 in 1983. In constant prices the per capita GNP rose by 3.6% in 1982 over the 1981 level, and by 2.2% in 1983 compared with 1982.

Gross Domestic Expenditure

Another significant factor is that gross domestic expenditure which is an aggregate of private consumption expenditure, government consumption expenditure and gross domestic fixed capital formation has shown an increase throughout the period which means that the income generated has not been sufficient to meet the expenditure of the country, especially the vast development projects undertaken during the period. In 1983 the share of private and government consumption expenditure on GDE is 76.6% as against 75.6% in 1982, while the gross domestic fixed capital formation which was 24.4% of GDE in 1982 and 23.4% in 1983.

Comparison of Expenditure of 1983 with 1982 by Sectors

Private consumption expenditure in 1983 increased substantially over the year 1982. The increase in administered prices, was responsible for the upward trend in expenditure on food. Its content as a percentage to total private consumption expenditure too increased substantially in current prices. It rose from Rs. 35,755.6(M) in 1982 to Rs.46,196.1(M) in 1983. Clothing increased from Rs. 4,558.4 (M) to 5,333.8(M) during the years 1982 and 1983. In real terms, Food consumption increased from 0.1% in 1982 to 3.9% in 1983, Clothing 8.1% in 1982 to 11.4% in 1983 and Rent 1.3% in 1982 to 1.0% in 1983. The general government consumption expenditure in current prices which showed a 40% increase in 1982 over the year 1981, rose by only 23% in 1983 over the previous year.

Gross fixed capital formation in current prices increased from Rs. 27,925.7(M) in 1982 to Rs. 31,588.7(M) in 1983 thus representing an increase of 13.1%. Fixed capital formation of the government sector rose significantly in 1983 over the year 1982. The increases were observed in construction and in land improvement and in the machinery and equipment component of the gross fixed capital formation.

In constant terms, however the over-all gross fixed capital formation declined marginally in 1983 compared with the 1.6% increase in 1982. However there was a significant increase in the government share in gross fixed capital formation at constant prices and as is indicated by the computed data. It had risen by 15.7% over the year 1982. While construction activities increased significantly, there was a decline in investment on transport equipment and land improvement.

Table: 1

SUMMARY INDICATORS

	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983*
A. Global aggregates in current market prices (Rs, Million)							
1. Gross Domestic Product	27,040.5	44,561.5	54,920.0	68,337.7	84,526.6	97,527.5	118,424.0
2. Gross National Product	26,827.5	44,324.6	54,680.5	67,905.9	82,814.2	94,757.0	115,260.0
B. Global aggregates at constant (1975) market prices (Rs, Million)							
1. Gross Domestic Product	27,040.5	31,492.1	33,405.6	35,307.5	37,266.3	39,198.8	41,060.1
2. Gross National Product	26,827.5	31,389.9	33,304.8	35,138.5	36,628.7	38,454.9	39,896.0
C. Per capita G.N.P. at current prices and at constant (1975) prices							
1. Gross National Product per capita at current prices (Rs) 1/	1,987.8	3,123.7	3,778.6	4,607.5	5,525.4	6,238.5	7,476.6
2. Gross National Product per capita at (1975) constant prices (Rs) 1/	1,987.8	2,212.1	2,301.5	2,384.2	2,443.9	2,531.8	2,588.0
D. GDP implicit price deflator (1975 = 100)	100.0	141.5	164.4	193.6	226.8	248.8	288.4
E. Selected Components in current prices (Rs, Million)							
1. Private consumption expenditure	21,678.5	31,891.4	40,052.0	53,457.0	64,581.4	76,090.9	90,861.2
2. Government consumption expenditure	2,696.7	4,850.7	5,446.9	6,667.3	7,456.1	10,407.4	12,798.6
3. Gross fixed capital formation	3,539.8	9,481.5	14,057.7	22,243.1	23,955.3	27,925.7	31,588.7
4. Exports	7,306.0	14,835.0	17,660.2	21,434.1	25,891.9	28,339.3	31,831.0
5. Imports	9,291.0	16,872.2	23,969.2	36,455.7	39,558.4	46,712.9	50,268.0
F. Growth Rate G.D.P.	-	7.4	6.1	5.7	5.6	5.2	4.7
1/ Population	13,496,000	14,190,000	14,471,000	14,738,000	14,988,000	15,189,000	15,416,000
* Provisional							

Table: 2

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY INDUSTRIAL ORIGIN AT CURRENT PRODUCER PRICES AND THE
PERCENTAGE CONTRIBUTION OF MAJOR ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES TO GDP

MAJOR DIVISION	(Rs. Million)													
	1975		1978		1979		1980		1981		1982		1983 *	
	VALUE	%	VALUE	%	VALUE	%	VALUE	%	VALUE	%	VALUE	%	Value	%
1. Agriculture, livestock, fisheries etc .	7,580.7	28.4	12,097.5	28.1	15,198.6	28.9	17,900.0	27.4	22,787.1	28.0	25,257.9	26.8	31,121.0	27.4
2. Mining & quarrying	323.1	1.2	586.9	1.3	646.4	1.2	910.1	1.4	1,078.0	1.3	1,159.4	1.2	1,448.1	1.3
3. Manufacturing	6,651.7	24.9	10,070.5	23.4	10,889.5	20.7	12,422.4	19.0	14,027.8	17.3	14,643.8	15.5	17,443.0	15.4
3.1 Export processing (Tea, Rubber & Coconut)	2,962.1		5,731.1		5,223.0		5,259.1		5,272.4		4,092.6		5,547.9	
3.2 Factory industry	3,045.1		3,358.6		4,603.5		5,725.0		7,135.4		8,764.7		10,132.0	
3.3 Cottage industry	644.5		980.8		1,063.0		1,438.3		1,620.0		1,786.5		1,763.1	
4. Construction	1,262.4	4.7	2,475.8	5.7	3,702.4	7.0	6,502.5	9.9	8,037.3	9.9	8,650.6	9.2	9,710.2	8.6
5. Electricity & gas	116.9	0.4	168.9	0.4	351.6	0.7	547.3	0.8	1,003.0	1.2	1,542.5	1.6	1,633.9	1.4
6. Transport & communication	2,361.8	8.9	3,370.6	7.8	4,848.4	9.2	6,962.0	10.6	7,382.9	9.1	9,748.0	10.4	11,161.7	9.8
7. Wholesale & retail trade	4,882.8	18.3	8,949.3	20.8	9,895.7	18.8	11,330.9	17.3	16,168.1	19.9	19,731.6	20.9	24,303.7	21.4
8. Banking, insurance etc.	336.0	1.3	845.0	2.0	1,243.0	2.4	1,785.0	2.7	2,463.0	3.0	3,616.9	3.8	4,340.3	3.8
9. Ownership of dwellings.	618.3	2.3	740.1	1.7	1,450.2	2.7	1,658.6	2.6	1,947.2	2.4	2,038.5	2.2	2,062.1	1.8
10. Government services	1,824.9	6.8	2,660.3	6.2	2,968.6	5.6	3,573.0	5.5	4,162.3	5.1	5,378.9	5.7	7,145.9	6.3
11. Private services	747.5	2.8	1,142.6	2.6	1,463.3	2.8	1,821.9	2.8	2,244.8	2.8	2,537.0	2.7	3,158.1	2.8
TOTAL	26,706.1	100.0	43,107.5	100.0	52,657.7	100.0	65,413.7	100.0	81,301.5	100.0	94,305.1	100.0	113,528.0	100.0
Add: Import duties	334.4		1,454.0		2,262.3		2,924.0		3,225.1		3,222.4		4,896.0	
Gross Domestic Product	27,040.5		44,561.5		54,920.0		68,337.7		84,526.6		97,527.5		118,424.0	

* Provisional

Table: 3

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY INDUSTRIAL ORIGIN AT CONSTANT (1975) PRICES AND THE
PERCENTAGE CONTRIBUTION OF MAJOR ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES TO GDP

(Rs. Million)

MAJOR DIVISION	1975		1978		1979		1980		1981		1982		1983*	
	VALUE	%	VALUE	%	VALUE	%	VALUE	%	VALUE	%	VALUE	%	Value	%
1. Agriculture, livestock, fisheries- etc.	7,580.7	28.4	8,811.9	28.6	9,209.3	28.2	9,357.3	27.0	10,057.9	27.4	10,371.7	26.9	10,974.8	27.1
2. Mining & quarrying	323.1	1.2	436.4	1.4	410.7	1.3	475.3	1.4	500.0	1.4	478.7	1.2	593.7	1.5
3. Manufacturing	6,651.7	24.9	6,866.0	22.3	7,043.4	21.6	7,071.0	20.4	7,326.8	20.0	7,281.1	18.9	7,029.1	17.4
.. 3.1 Export processing (Tea, Rubber & Coconut)	2,962.1		2,897.5		2,931.4		2,638.3		2,767.5		2,653.4		2,627.8	
3.2 Factory industry	3,045.1		3,229.7		3,348.0		3,542.7		3,774.8		3,844.2		3,665.1	
3.3 Cottage industry	644.5		738.8		764.0		890.0		784.5		783.5		736.2	
4. Construction	1,262.4	4.7	1,504.8	4.9	1,649.6	5.0	1,946.9	5.6	2,208.0	6.0	2,157.3	5.6	2,159.0	5.3
5. Electricity & gas	116.9	0.4	131.8	0.4	165.9	0.5	181.0	0.5	203.4	0.5	221.8	0.6	226.6	0.6
6. Transport & communication	2,361.8	8.9	2,781.5	9.0	2,999.9	9.2	3,459.9	10.0	3,563.7	9.7	3,657.8	9.5	4,139.6	10.2
7. Wholesale & retail trade	4,882.8	18.3	5,925.1	19.3	6,794.5	20.8	7,564.3	21.9	8,059.0	22.0	9,408.4	24.4	10,164.7	25.1
8. Banking, insurance etc.	336.0	1.3	387.1	1.3	426.0	1.3	493.0	1.4	562.4	1.5	714.0	1.9	756.8	1.9
9. Ownership of dwellings	618.3	2.3	649.2	2.1	662.2	2.0	675.4	2.0	682.2	1.9	695.8	1.8	706.2	1.8
10. Government services	1,824.9	6.8	2,208.1	7.2	2,195.4	6.7	2,206.3	6.4	2,235.5	6.1	2,255.6	5.8	2,277.5	5.6
11. Private services	747.5	2.8	1,077.8	3.5	1,119.4	3.4	1,163.6	3.4	1,272.7	3.5	1,321.7	3.4	1,407.1	3.5
TOTAL	26,706.1	100.0	30,779.7	100.0	32,676.3	100.0	34,594.0	100.0	36,671.6	100.0	38,563.9	100.0	40,435.1	100.0
Add: Import duties	334.4		712.4		729.3		713.5		594.7		634.9		625.0	
Gross Domestic Product	27,040.5		31,492.1		33,405.6		35,307.5		37,266.3		39,198.8		41,060.1	

* Provisional

Table: 4

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (VALUE ADDED) IN AGRICULTURAL SECTOR AT CURRENT PRICES BY INDIVIDUAL ACTIVITIES

(Rs. Million)

ACTIVITIES	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983*
Agriculture, Livestock, Fisheries etc.							
1. Tea	752.9	1,133.0	1,375.2	1,560.0	2,022.4	2,106.9	3,211.3
2. Rubber	309.0	844.0	1,171.6	979.4	850.6	964.4	1,636.3
3. Coconut	879.2	1,460.1	2,060.6	2,253.5	2,792.1	2,870.6	3,935.1
4. Minor export crops	150.3	411.8	709.9	755.1	1,095.2	1,308.1	1,208.3
5. Paddy	1,691.0	2,605.6	2,670.6	3,830.7	5,225.2	5,407.0	6,426.7
6. Other food crops	2,596.9	3,450.7	4,211.3	4,916.1	6,835.5	7,772.4	9,497.5
7. Tobacco	45.7	81.0	95.1	109.6	96.8	111.8	155.6
8. Betel & arecanuts	56.3	139.7	173.8	235.6	328.3	334.6	362.5
9. Miscellaneous agricultural products	64.9	107.6	137.5	159.7	225.6	225.3	308.1
10. Livestock	411.1	618.5	885.9	1,024.7	1,060.2	1,267.9	1,223.9
11. Firewood & forestry	248.6	389.3	633.2	945.8	943.9	1,076.6	1,256.4
12. Fisheries	374.8	856.2	1,073.9	1,129.8	1,311.3	1,812.3	1,899.3
TOTAL	7,580.7	12,097.5	15,198.6	17,900.0	22,787.1	25,257.9	31,121.0

* Provisional

Table : 5

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (VALUE ADDED) IN AGRICULTURAL SECTOR AT CONSTANT (1975)

PRICES BY INDIVIDUAL ACTIVITIES

(Rs. Million)

ACTIVITIES	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983*
Agriculture, Livestock, Fisheries etc.							
1. Tea	752.9	722.0	725.0	673.0	735.8	666.4	640.1
2. Rubber	309.0	322.6	316.4	249.0	252.8	294.1	332.1
3. Coconut	879.2	746.0	804.2	691.1	779.2	883.2	826.6
4. Minor export crops	150.3	273.2	371.7	431.8	442.6	531.1	517.3
5. Paddy	1,691.0	2,769.9	2,793.5	3,133.4	3,246.7	3,163.9	3,635.6
6. Other food crops	2,596.9	2,698.6	2,847.0	2,735.0	3,119.0	3,238.5	3,360.8
7. Tobacco	45.7	61.8	65.9	68.9	62.5	61.8	69.5
8. Betel & arecanuts	56.3	58.7	62.3	65.5	66.1	67.4	68.6
9. Miscellaneous agricultural products	64.9	57.5	58.0	54.0	77.5	67.2	78.4
10. Livestock	411.1	424.4	434.1	439.8	395.2	410.4	422.5
11. Firewood & forestry	248.6	224.8	245.6	287.4	278.7	317.4	372.7
12. Fisheries	374.8	452.4	485.6	528.4	601.8	670.3	650.6
TOTAL	7,580.7	8,811.9	9,209.3	9,357.3	10,057.9	10,371.7	10,974.8

* Provisional

Table : 6 GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT(VALUE ADDED) IN MANUFACTURING CLASSIFIED BY PRODUCT GROUPS AT CURRENT PRICES

(Rs. Million)

ACTIVITIES	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983*
1. Manufacture of food, beverages and tobacco	5,427.3	4,938.9	6,065.4	6,749.9	7,523.8	9,338.8
2. Textile, wearing apparel and leather industries	936.7	1,167.2	1,549.5	1,643.2	1,988.2	1,951.3
3. Manufacture of wood and wood products, including furniture	114.6	128.4	154.1	176.8	313.1	327.2
4. Manufacture of paper and paper products, printing and publishing	228.1	244.3	255.1	292.2	269.9	311.8
5. Manufacture of chemicals, petroleum, coal, rubber and plastic products	1,828.3	2,696.2	1,950.1	2,299.3	2,676.4	3,546.6
6. Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products, except products of petroleum and coal	378.0	470.2	925.3	1,103.2	982.0	779.7
7. Basic metal industries	62.3	93.5	108.3	125.0	77.3	94.3
8. Manufacture of fabricated metal products, machinery and equipment	273.6	377.4	792.5	831.4	215.2	348.8
9. Other manufacturing industries	821.6	773.4	622.1	806.8	597.9	744.5
Value added at producer price	10,070.5	10,889.5	12,422.4	14,027.8	14,643.8	17,443.0

* Provisional

Table : 7

EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT CURRENT PRICES

ITEM	(Rs. Million)						
	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983*
1. Private consumption expenditure	21,678.5	31,891.4	40,052.0	53,457.0	64,581.4	76,090.9	90,861.2
2. General government consumption expenditure	2,696.7	4,850.7	5,446.9	6,667.3	7,456.1	10,407.4	12,798.6
3. Gross domestic fixed capital formation	3,539.8	9,481.5	14,057.7	22,243.1	23,955.3	27,925.7	31,588.7
4. Changes in stocks <u>1/</u>	+1,110.5	+375.1	+1,672.4	+991.9	+2,200.3	+1,477.1	+ 1,612.5
5. Exports of goods and non-factor services	7,306.0	14,835.0	17,660.2	21,434.1	25,891.9	28,339.3	31,831.0
6. <u>Less:</u> Imports of goods and non-factor services	9,291.0	16,872.2	23,969.2	36,455.7	39,558.4	46,712.9	50,268.0
7. Gross Domestic Product	27,040.5	44,561.5	54,920.0	68,337.7	84,526.6	97,527.5	118,424.0

1/ Including statistical discrepancy

* Provisional

Table : 8

EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT CONSTANT (1975) PRICES

(Rs. Million)

ITEM	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983*
1. Private consumption expenditure	21,678.5	25,960.4	28,569.0	31,609.7	35,389.6	37,664.9	38,525.4
2. General government consumption expenditure	2,696.7	3,653.9	3,688.4	3,626.4	3,593.2	4,208.4	4,078.9
3. Gross domestic fixed capital formation	3,539.8	5,237.1	5,721.8	6,911.1	7,306.3	7,425.3	7,315.6
4. Changes in stocks <u>1/</u>	+1,110.5	+3,178.0	+423.5	-1,398.3	-3,336.7	-3,446.8	+160.3
5. Exports of goods and non-factor services	7,306.0	7,091.3	7,745.7	8,131.1	8,375.0	9,128.0	9,128.0
6. <u>Less:</u> Imports of goods and non-factor services	9,291.0	13,628.6	12,742.8	13,572.5	14,061.1	15,781.0	18,148.1
7. Gross Domestic Product	27,040.5	31,492.1	33,405.6	35,307.5	37,266.3	39,198.8	41,060.1

1/ Including statistical discrepancy

* Provisional

Table: 9

PRIVATE CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY OBJECT AT CURRENT PRICES

Object of Expenditure	(Rs. Million)													
	1975		1978		1979		1980		1981		1982		1983*	
	VALUE	%	VALUE	%	VALUE	%	VALUE	%	VALUE	%	VALUE	%	VALUE	%
1. Food	13,723.5	63.3	19,410.5	60.8	23,110.5	57.7	27,298.3	51.1	30,625.8	47.4	35,755.6	47.0	46,196.1	50.8
2. Beverages	653.5	3.0	1,044.2	3.3	1,601.5	4.0	1,971.8	3.7	1,923.3	3.0	2,861.5	3.8	3,232.9	3.6
3. Tobacco	1,098.5	5.1	1,586.7	5.0	2,245.2	5.6	3,830.5	7.2	4,720.7	7.3	4,838.5	6.4	5,143.7	5.7
4. Clothing	1,615.3	7.4	1,973.6	6.2	2,531.8	6.3	3,208.1	6.0	3,923.2	6.1	4,558.4	6.0	5,333.8	5.9
5. Rent	699.7	3.2	841.7	2.6	1,645.9	4.1	2,061.8	3.8	2,419.3	3.7	2,533.5	3.3	2,565.9	2.8
6. Fuel & light	346.9	1.6	520.2	1.6	802.1	2.0	1,049.7	2.0	1,215.3	1.9	2,170.5	2.9	2,611.3	2.9
7. Furniture	366.1	1.7	648.0	2.0	976.6	2.5	1,801.4	3.3	2,016.2	3.6	1,955.8	2.6	1,880.4	2.1
8. Household operation	325.5	1.5	554.5	1.7	851.3	2.1	805.0	1.5	1,265.1	2.0	1,472.0	1.9	1,319.1	1.4
9. Personal care & health services	309.5	1.4	523.3	1.7	644.1	1.6	896.4	1.6	1,087.9	1.7	1,235.8	1.6	1,502.2	1.6
10. Transport & communication	1,228.9	5.7	2,711.1	8.5	3,450.4	8.6	6,466.6	12.1	9,253.3	14.3	10,695.6	14.1	13,285.1	14.6
11. Recreation & entertainment	689.1	3.2	1,245.2	3.9	1,341.5	3.4	2,064.1	3.9	2,201.0	3.4	3,392.9	4.4	3,563.2	3.9
12. Miscellaneous services	812.0	3.7	1,122.7	3.8	1,370.7	3.4	2,235.4	4.2	2,258.8	3.5	2,467.4	3.2	2,145.6	2.4
13. Expenditure abroad of residents	60.0	0.3	597.2	1.9	684.0	1.7	1,656.3	3.1	4,300.1	6.2	5,201.2	6.8	5,617.3	6.2
14. Less: Expenditure of non-residents	250.0	1.1	887.5	2.7	1,203.6	3.0	1,888.4	3.5	2,628.6	4.1	3,047.8	4.0	3,535.4	3.9
15. Private Consumption Expenditure-Total	21,678.5	100.0	31,891.4	100.0	40,052.0	100.0	53,457.0	100.0	64,581.4	100.0	76,090.9	100.0	90,861.2	100.0

* Provisional

Table : 10

PRIVATE CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY OBJECT AT CONSTANT (1975) PRICES

(Rs. Million)

Object of Expenditure	1975		1978		1979		1980		1981		1982		1983*	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	VALUE	%
1. Food	13,723.5	63.3	15,187.6	58.5	16,529.8	57.9	16,054.6	50.8	16,533.7	46.7	16,554.3	44.0	17,199.6	44.6
2. Beverages	653.5	3.0	630.2	2.4	846.9	3.0	989.7	3.1	771.2	2.2	1,109.4	2.9	1,181.2	3.1
3. Tobacco	1,098.5	5.1	1,060.6	4.1	1,227.5	4.3	1,754.7	5.6	1,895.9	5.4	1,584.6	4.2	1,611.8	4.2
4. Clothing	1,615.3	7.4	1,734.3	6.7	2,145.6	7.5	2,691.4	8.5	3,169.0	8.9	3,425.7	9.1	3,815.3	9.9
5. Rent	699.7	3.2	726.3	2.8	741.6	2.6	755.3	2.4	765.1	2.2	775.0	2.1	782.8	2.0
6. Fuel and light	346.9	1.6	417.5	1.6	447.4	1.6	441.4	1.4	451.8	1.3	643.8	1.7	690.3	1.8
7. Furniture	366.1	1.7	543.6	2.1	710.2	2.5	1,122.4	3.5	1,217.8	3.4	927.4	2.5	815.8	2.1
8. Household operation	325.5	1.5	464.8	1.8	627.3	2.2	525.5	1.7	694.0	2.0	747.6	2.0	583.4	1.5
9. Personal care & health services	309.5	1.4	438.6	1.7	474.6	1.7	585.1	1.8	602.2	1.7	627.7	1.7	664.4	1.7
10. Transport & communication	1,228.9	5.7	2,730.2	10.5	2,990.0	10.5	3,403.5	10.8	3,981.6	11.3	4,596.3	12.2	4,380.2	11.4
11. Recreation & entertainment	689.1	3.2	1,232.9	4.8	1,111.7	3.8	1,347.3	4.3	1,207.4	3.4	1,334.8	3.5	1,283.7	3.3
12. Miscellaneous services	812.0	3.7	941.1	3.6	1,010.1	3.5	1,459.1	4.6	1,103.0	3.1	1,253.1	3.3	949.0	2.5
13. Expenditure abroad of residents	60.0	0.3	597.2	2.3	684.0	2.3	1,656.3	5.2	4,010.9	11.3	5,201.2	13.8	5,617.3	14.6
14. Less Expenditure of non-residents	250.0	1.1	744.5	2.9	977.7	3.4	1,176.6	3.7	1,014.0	2.9	1,116.0	3.0	1,049.4	2.7
15. Private Consumption Expenditure—Total	21,678.5	100.0	25,960.4	100.0	28,569.0	100.0	31,609.7	100.0	35,389.6	100.0	37,664.9	100.0	38,525.4	100.0

* Provisional

Table : 11

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION BY TYPE & PURCHASER AT CURRENT PRICES

(Rs. Million)

ITEM	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983*
A. TYPE OF GOOD							
1. Construction	1,846.9	3,338.8	5,040.6	8,306.9	10,544.4	11,567.9	13,651.6
1. Residential buildings	579.2	1,234.3	2,151.0	3,807.5	5,047.5	6,137.8	6,946.7
2. Non-residential buildings	690.4	969.2	1,479.1	2,838.9	2,349.6	2,355.8	2,857.6
3. Others	577.3	1,135.3	1,410.5	1,660.5	3,147.3	3,074.3	3,847.3
II. Machinery & Equipment	1,301.8	5,378.3	8,326.1	10,483.4	9,347.5	11,959.9	13,939.0
1. Transport Equipment	407.0	2,192.6	3,171.9	3,652.8	2,850.3	6,626.5	5,752.7
2. Others	894.8	3,185.7	5,154.2	6,830.6	6,497.2	5,333.4	8,186.3
III. Land improvement & Plantation development	391.1	764.4	691.0	3,452.8**	4,063.4**	4,397.9**	3,998.1**
TOTAL	3,539.8	9,481.5	14,057.7	22,243.1	23,955.3	27,925.7	31,588.7
B. PURCHASER							
1. Private ⁺	2,496.4	6,914.9	10,284.3	17,066.2	19,712.9	23,679.8	26,160.9
2. Government	1,043.4	2,566.6	3,773.4	5,176.9	4,242.4	4,245.9	5,427.8
TOTAL	3,539.8	9,481.5	14,057.7	22,243.1	23,955.3	27,925.7	31,588.7

* Provisional

** Includes development of irrigation projects etc.

+ Includes Corporations and Boards.

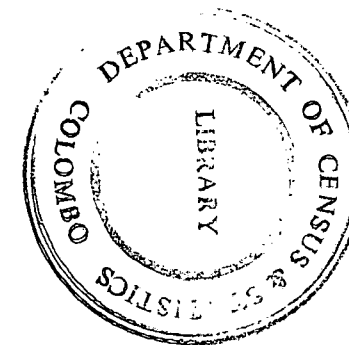


TABLE : 12

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION BY TYPE & PURCHASER AT CONSTANT(1975) PRICES

(Rs. Million)

ITEM	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983*
A. TYPE OF GOOD							
1. Construction	1,846.9	2,346.5	2,804.0	2,975.6	3,247.4	3,306.0	3,667.3
I. Residential buildings	579.2	783.7	988.9	1,178.0	1,312.4	1,526.8	1,802.6
2. Non-residential buildings	690.4	690.8	834.2	1,108.1	773.6	726.4	769.0
3. Others	577.3	872.0	980.9	689.5	1,161.4	1,052.8	1,095.7
II. Machinery & Equipment	1,301.8	2,312.3	2,469.1	2,817.2	2,697.7	2,655.9	2,623.1
1. Transport Equipment	407.0	757.9	940.7	981.6	822.6	1,249.8	1,082.6
2. Others	894.8	1,554.4	1,528.4	1,835.6	1,875.1	1,406.1	1,540.5
III. Land Improvement & Plantation development	391.1	578.3	448.7	1,118.3 **	1,361.2 **	1,463.4 **	1,025.2 **
TOTAL	3,539.8	5,237.1	5,721.8	6,911.1	7,306.3	7,425.3	7,315.6
B. PURCHASER							
1. Private +	2,496.4	3,632.2	3,836.8	5,102.6	5,922.0	6,168.7	5,861.1
2. Government	1,043.4	1,604.9	1,885.0	1,808.5	1,384.3	1,256.6	1,454.5
TOTAL	3,539.8	5,237.1	5,721.8	6,911.1	7,306.3	7,425.3	7,315.6

* Provisional

** Includes development of irrigation projects etc.

+ Includes Corporations and Boards.

Table : 13

GOVERNMENT FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY PURPOSE AT CURRENT PRICES

(Rs. Million)

PURPOSE	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983*
1. Defence	192.9	282.8	484.8	585.3	624.5	687.0	1,229.3
2. Education	681.1	1,007.9	1,167.0	1,171.3	1,507.6	1,872.3	2,385.1
3. Health	332.1	521.8	626.1	738.3	822.6	953.9	1,259.2
4. Housing & Community amenities	24.7	37.2	52.3	60.6	67.1	87.3	132.8
5. General public services	666.4	1,497.4	1,747.6	1,860.0	2,643.7	4,345.7	4,701.4
6. Social security & welfare	335.5	639.7	595.5	755.9	929.8	1,202.7	1,681.4
7. Other community & social services	12.9	24.8	35.6	38.5	37.0	47.9	64.3
8. Economic services	451.1	839.1	738.0	1,457.4	823.8	1,210.6	1,345.1
Total Government Final Consumption Expenditure	2,696.7	4,850.7	5,446.9	6,667.3	7,456.1	10,407.4	12,798.6

* Provisional

Table : 14

GOVERNMENT FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY PURPOSE AT CONSTANT (1975) PRICES.

(Rs. Million)

PURPOSE	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983*
1. Defence	192.9	213.0	328.3	319.1	301.8	277.8	391.8
2. Education	681.1	759.2	790.2	638.2	725.8	757.1	760.1
3. Health	332.1	393.1	424.0	402.5	395.2	385.7	401.3
4. Housing & Community amenities	24.7	28.0	35.4	32.6	32.3	35.3	42.3
5. General public services	666.4	1,127.9	1,183.4	1,011.8	1,275.6	1,757.3	1,498.3
6. Social security & welfare	335.5	481.9	403.3	409.8	449.2	486.3	535.9
7. Other community & social services	12.9	18.7	24.1	21.8	18.0	19.4	20.5
8. Economic services	451.1	632.1	499.7	790.6	395.3	489.5	428.7
Total Government Final Consumption Expenditure	2,696.7	3,653.9	3,688.4	3,626.4	3,593.2	4,208.4	4,078.9

* Provisional